

# The Book of **Genesis**

ADULT  
SUPERVISION  
RECOMMENDED  
FOR MINORS

**ILLUSTRATED**  
**by R. Crumb**

ALL  
**50**  
CHAPTERS



THE FIRST BOOK  
OF THE BIBLE  
GRAPHICALLY  
DEPICTED!  
NOTHING LEFT OUT!



**FROM THE CREATION TO THE DEATH  
OF JOSEPH, HERE ARE ALL FIFTY CHAPTERS  
OF THE BOOK OF GENESIS, REVEALINGLY  
ILLUSTRATED AS NEVER BEFORE.**

Envisioning the first book of the Bible like no one before him, R. Crumb, the legendary illustrator, retells the story of Genesis in a profoundly honest and deeply moving way. Originally thinking that he would do a takeoff of Adam and Eve, Crumb became so fascinated by the Bible's language, "a text so great and so strange that it lends itself readily to graphic depictions," that he decided instead to do a literal interpretation assembled primarily from the translations of Robert Alter and the King James Version.

Now readers of every persuasion—Crumb fans, comic book lovers, and believers—can gain astonishing new insights from these harrowing, tragic, and even juicy stories. Crumb's *Book of Genesis* reintroduces us to the bountiful tree-lined garden of Adam and Eve, the massive ark of Noah with beasts of every kind, the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah destroyed by brimstone and fire that rained from the heavens, and the Egypt of the Pharaoh, where Joseph's embalmed body is carried in a coffin, in a scene as elegiac as any in Genesis. Using clues from the text and peeling away the theological and scholarly interpretations that have often obscured the Bible's most dramatic stories, Crumb fleshes out a parade of biblical originals. Nothing is left to the imagination—from the serpent in Eden, a humanoid reptile who appears like an alien out of a science fiction movie, to Jacob, a "kind of depressed guy who doesn't strike you as physically courageous," and his brother, Esau, "a rough and kick-ass guy," to Abraham's wife, Sarah, far more fetching than most woman at ninety, to God himself, "a standard Charlton Heston-like



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ILLUSTRATED  
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ILLUSTRATED



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for Aline

# Introduction

I, R. CRUMB, THE ILLUSTRATOR OF THIS BOOK, HAVE, TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY, FAITHFULLY REPRODUCED EVERY WORD OF THE ORIGINAL TEXT, WHICH I DERIVED FROM SEVERAL SOURCES, INCLUDING THE KING JAMES VERSION, BUT MOSTLY FROM ROBERT ALTER'S RECENT TRANSLATION, *THE FIVE BOOKS OF MOSES* (2004). IN A FEW PLACES I VENTURED TO DO A LITTLE INTERPRETATION OF MY OWN, IF I THOUGHT THE WORDS COULD BE MADE CLEARER, BUT I REFRAINED FROM INDULGING TOO OFTEN IN SUCH "CREATIVITY," AND SOMETIMES LET IT STAND IN ITS CONVOLUTED VAGUENESS RATHER THAN MONKEY AROUND WITH SUCH A VENERABLE TEXT. EVERY OTHER COMIC BOOK VERSION OF THE BIBLE THAT I'VE SEEN CONTAINS PASSAGES OF COMPLETELY MADE-UP NARRATIVE AND DIALOGUE, IN AN ATTEMPT TO STREAMLINE AND "MODERNIZE" THE OLD SCRIPTURES, AND STILL, THESE VARIOUS COMIC BOOK BIBLES ALL CLAIM TO ADHERE TO THE BELIEF THAT THE BIBLE IS "THE WORD OF GOD," OR "INSPIRED BY GOD," WHEREAS I, IRONICALLY, DO **NOT** BELIEVE THE BIBLE IS "THE WORD OF GOD." I BELIEVE IT IS THE WORDS OF MEN. IT IS, NONETHELESS, A POWERFUL TEXT WITH LAYERS OF MEANING THAT REACH DEEP INTO OUR COLLECTIVE CONSCIOUSNESS, OUR HISTORICAL CONSCIOUSNESS, IF YOU WILL. IT SEEMS INDEED TO BE AN INSPIRED WORK, BUT I BELIEVE THAT ITS POWER DERIVES FROM ITS HAVING BEEN A COLLECTIVE ENDEAVOR THAT EVOLVED AND CONDENSED OVER MANY GENERATIONS BEFORE REACHING ITS FINAL, FIXED FORM AS WE KNOW IT DURING THE "BABYLONIAN EXILE," CIRCA 600 B.C.E. IT WAS THE PRIESTLY CASTE WHO, IN THAT PERIOD, COMPILED AND PUT INTO A COHESIVE ORDER THIS COLLECTION OF STORIES, LEGENDS, AND TRIBAL LINEAGES, SOMETIMES WEAVING TOGETHER TWO DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF THE SAME STORY, AND PROCLAIMED THE FINISHED PRODUCT A SACRED, HOLY DOCUMENT, THE SCROLLS THAT BECAME OBJECTS OF VENERATION, FOR PRIVILEGED EYES ONLY. THE STORIES OF THIS PEOPLE, THE HEBREWS, WERE THEN SOMETHING MORE THAN JUST STORIES, THEY WERE THE FOUNDATION, THE SOURCE, IN WRITING, OF RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL POWER, HANDED DOWN BY GOD HIMSELF. THIS DOCUMENT WAS WRITTEN PROOF THAT YOU WERE ONE OF THE CHOSEN PEOPLE, SPECIAL, AND DIFFERENT FROM ALL OTHER PEOPLES. MODERN SCHOLARS SAY THAT THE PRIESTS INTERJECTED WORDS AND DOCTORED THE ALREADY ANCIENT STORIES TO STRENGTHEN THEIR POLITICAL PURPOSES. MANY SCHOLARS, EXAMINING CLOSELY THE TERSELY WORDED CHAPTERS OF GENESIS, PERCEIVE IN THEM EARLIER, LOST MEANINGS AND INTENTIONS, THINGS THAT HAD BEEN ALTERED BY THE INCREASINGLY ENTRENCHED PRIESTS, AND THE TRIUMPH OF PATRIARCHY OVER AN ANCIENT AND EVER MORE DIMLY REMEMBERED MATRIARCHY. MUCH HAS BEEN LOST IN THE MISTS OF TIME. MUCH OF WHAT THE SCHOLARS SAY IS EDUCATED GUESSWORK, AS THEY PORE OVER THE CLUES AND HINTS AND TRY TO FILL IN THE MISSING FRAGMENTS, THE DETAILS THAT GOT LOST OR WERE SUPPRESSED TOO LONG AGO TO EVER BE RETRIEVED. WHILE WORKING ON THIS BOOK I READ SOME OF THESE SCHOLARLY EXAMINATIONS OF GENESIS AND FOUND THEM HELPFUL IN ENRICHING THE BACKGROUND MATERIAL FOR THE CONTENT OF THE DRAWINGS.

IF MY VISUAL, LITERAL INTERPRETATION OF THE BOOK OF GENESIS OFFENDS OR OUTRAGES SOME READERS, WHICH SEEMS INEVITABLE CONSIDERING THAT THE TEXT IS REVERED BY MANY PEOPLE, ALL I CAN SAY IN MY DEFENSE IS THAT I APPROACHED THIS AS A STRAIGHT ILLUSTRATION JOB, WITH NO INTENTION TO RIDICULE OR MAKE VISUAL JOKES. THAT SAID, I KNOW THAT YOU CAN'T PLEASE EVERYBODY.

I WOULD LIKE TO PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGE MY GRATITUDE TO ROBERT ALTER FOR ALLOWING ME TO LIBERALLY USE, AND HOPEFULLY NOT ABUSE, HIS TRANSLATION, AND TO PETE POPLASKI FOR PROVIDING ME WITH AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF VISUAL SOURCE MATERIAL TO WORK FROM, INCLUDING HUNDREDS OF PHOTOS FROM HOLLYWOOD BIBLICAL EPICS WHICH HE TOOK BY FREEZE-FRAMING THEM ON A TELEVISION SCREEN, FROM D.V.D.S OR VIDEO TAPES. BEING AN ARTIST AND ILLUSTRATOR HIMSELF, PETE **KNEW** WHAT I WAS UP AGAINST WITH THIS PROJECT. ROGER KATAN, ANOTHER FRIEND, WAS ALSO VERY HELPFUL WITH VISUAL SOURCE MATERIAL. IT WAS HE WHO COMPELLED ME TO GO BACK AND CORRECT SOME OF THE ARTWORK ON THE EARLIER PAGES AFTER HE **LAUGHED** AT HOW I'D DRAWN THE CLOTHING, WHICH HE SAID LOOKED LIKE MODERN BATHROBES, AND HOW THE TENTS LOOKED LIKE THEY CAME FROM A SPORTING GOODS STORE. I WAS IGNORANT. I HAD A LOT TO LEARN. KATAN GREW UP IN MOROCCO AND WAS VERY HELPFUL WITH THE DETAILS OF EVERYDAY LIFE IN THE PRE-MODERN WORLD OF HIS CHILDHOOD, AND, HAVING A PROFESSIONAL INTEREST IN INDIGENOUS ARCHITECTURE IN NORTH AFRICA, LENT ME BOOKS FULL OF PHOTOS OF STRANGE, "BIBLICAL"-LOOKING CITIES, PEOPLE WEARING ROBES AND USING IMPLEMENTS THAT HADN'T CHANGED OVER MILLENNIA. I ALSO WANT TO PUBLICLY THANK BETSY SANDLIN, AN OLD FRIEND, WHOSE KNOWLEDGE OF HEBREW HELPED CLARIFY CERTAIN AWKWARD PASSAGES. SOME OF IT IS QUITE DIFFICULT. EVEN THE MOST DEDICATED SCHOLARS WILL ADMIT THEY'RE NOT SURE WHAT, PRECISELY, IS MEANT BY SOME OF THE OLD WORDS, OR THE CONTEXT IN WHICH THEY ARE USED. THERE'S DISAGREEMENT AMONG THEM OVER SOME OF THESE WORDS. THE TEXT IS, AFTER ALL, SO VERY, VERY **OLD!**

— R. CRUMB, JAN., 2009



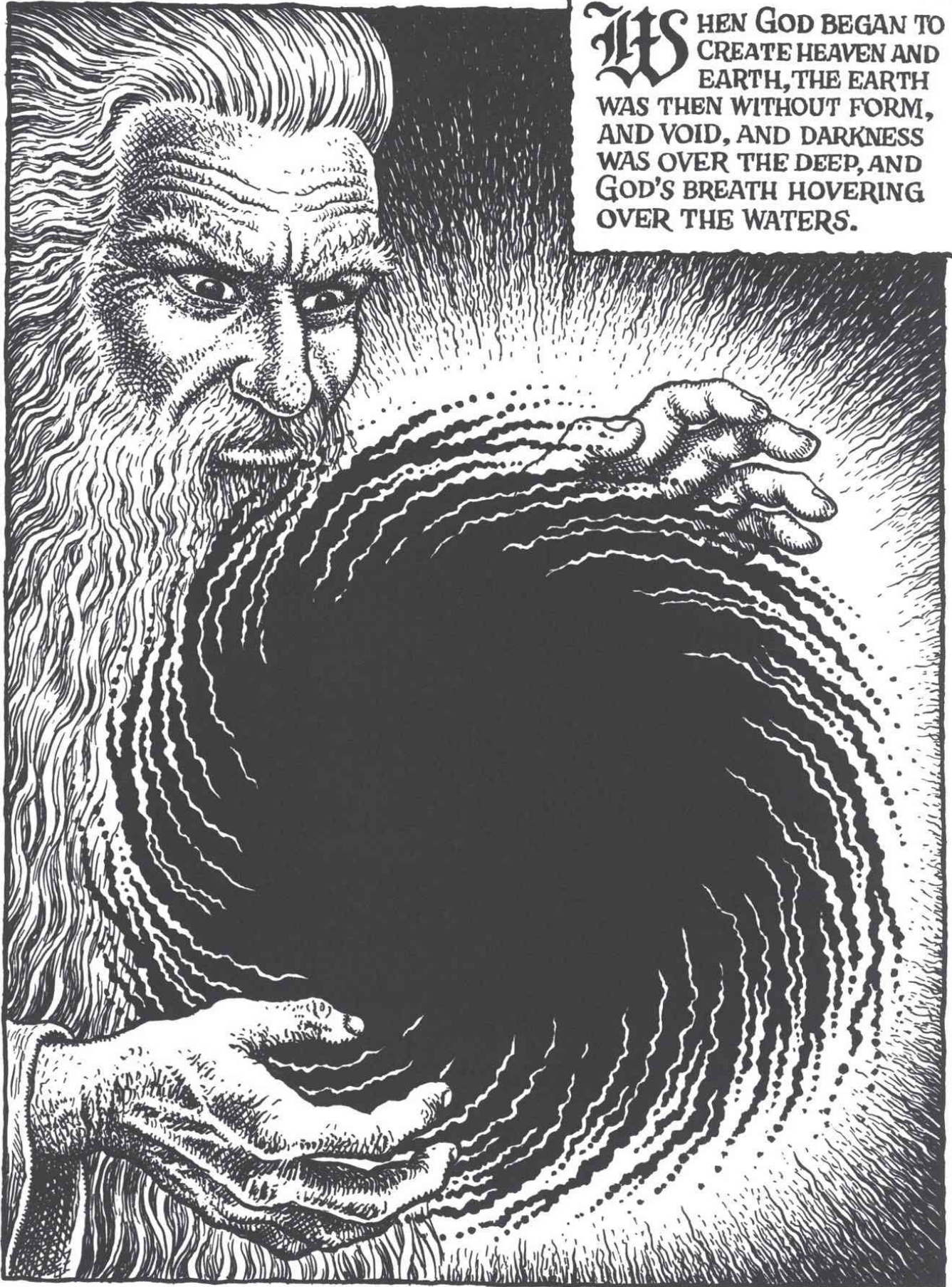
The Book of  
**GENESIS**  
ILLUSTRATED





# Chapter 1

**W**HEN GOD BEGAN TO  
CREATE HEAVEN AND  
EARTH, THE EARTH  
WAS THEN WITHOUT FORM,  
AND VOID, AND DARKNESS  
WAS OVER THE DEEP, AND  
GOD'S BREATH HOVERING  
OVER THE WATERS.





AND GOD SAID, "LET THERE BE LIGHTS IN THE VAULT OF THE HEAVENS TO DIVIDE THE DAY FROM THE NIGHT, AND LET THEM BE FOR SIGNS FOR THE FIXED TIMES AND FOR DAYS AND YEARS, AND THEY SHALL BE LIGHTS IN THE VAULT OF THE HEAVENS TO GIVE LIGHT UPON THE EARTH." AND SO IT WAS.



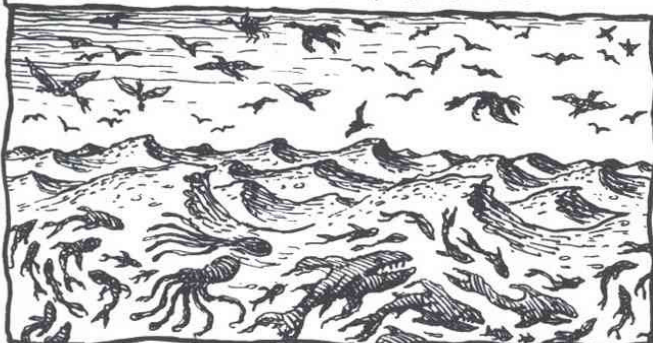
AND GOD MADE THE TWO GREAT LIGHTS, THE GREATER LIGHT TO DOMINATE THE DAY AND THE LESSER LIGHT TO DOMINATE THE NIGHT AND THE STARS.



AND GOD PLACED THEM IN THE VAULT OF THE HEAVENS TO GIVE LIGHT UPON THE EARTH, AND TO RULE OVER THE DAY AND OVER THE NIGHT, AND TO DIVIDE THE LIGHT FROM THE DARKNESS. AND GOD SAW THAT IT WAS GOOD. AND IT WAS EVENING AND IT WAS MORNING, A **FOURTH DAY**.



AND GOD SAID, "LET THE WATERS BRING FORTH SWARMS OF LIVING CREATURES AND BIRDS THAT FLY OVER THE EARTH ACROSS THE VAULT OF THE HEAVENS." AND GOD CREATED THE GREAT SEA MONSTERS, AND EVERY LIVING CREATURE THAT CRAWLS, WHICH THE WATER HAD BROUGHT FORTH IN SWARMS, AND ALL THE WINGED BIRDS OF EVERY KIND, AND GOD SAW THAT IT WAS GOOD.

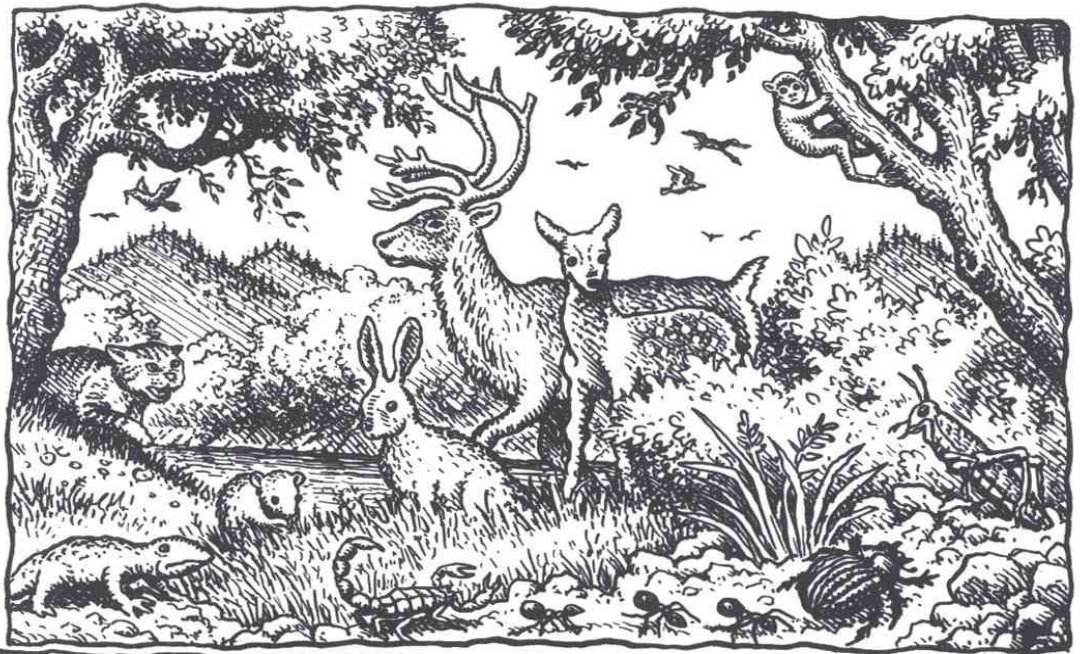


AND GOD BLESSED THEM, SAYING, "BE FRUITFUL AND MULTIPLY AND FILL THE WATER IN THE SEAS AND LET THE BIRDS MULTIPLY IN THE EARTH." AND IT WAS EVENING AND IT WAS MORNING, A **FIFTH DAY**.





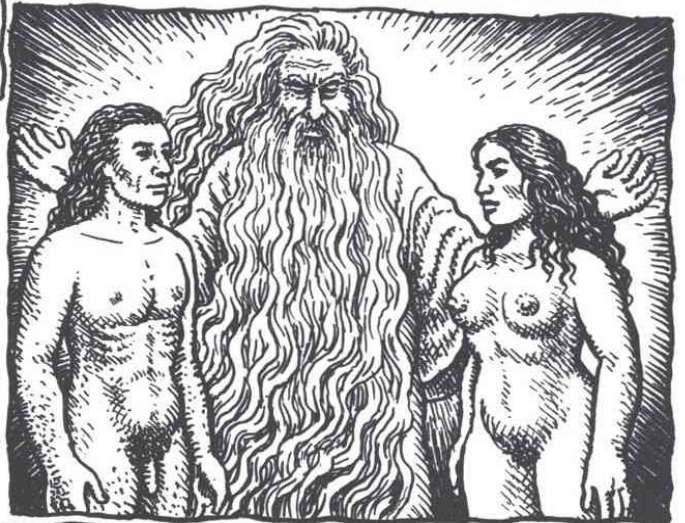
AND GOD SAID,  
"LET THE EARTH  
BRING FORTH LIV-  
ING CREATURES  
OF EACH KIND,  
CATTLE AND  
CRAWLING THINGS  
AND WILD BEASTS  
OF EACH KIND."  
AND SO IT WAS.  
AND GOD MADE  
WILD BEASTS  
OF EACH KIND  
AND CATTLE OF  
EVERY KIND, AND  
ALL CRAWLING  
THINGS ON THE  
GROUND OF  
EACH KIND,  
AND GOD SAW  
THAT IT WAS  
GOOD.



AND GOD SAID, "LET US MAKE MAN IN OUR  
OWN IMAGE, AFTER OUR LIKENESS; AND LET  
THEM HAVE DOMINION OVER THE FISH OF THE  
SEA AND OVER THE BIRDS OF THE HEAVENS, AND  
THE CATTLE, AND OVER THE EARTH, AND OVER  
EVERY CRAWLING THING THAT CRAWLS UPON  
THE EARTH."



AND GOD CREATED MAN IN HIS OWN IMAGE,  
IN THE IMAGE OF GOD HE CREATED HIM,  
MALE AND FEMALE HE CREATED THEM.



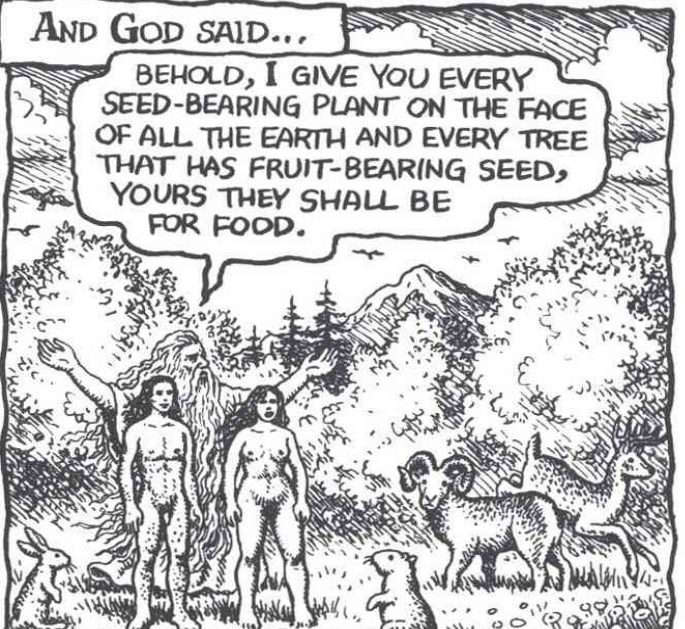
AND GOD BLESSED THEM, AND GOD SAID  
TO THEM...

BE FRUITFUL AND MULTIPLY  
AND FILL THE EARTH AND MASTER  
IT, AND HAVE DOMINION OVER  
THE FISH OF THE SEA, AND OVER  
THE BIRDS OF THE HEAVENS  
AND EVERY BEAST THAT  
CRAWLS UPON THE  
EARTH.



AND GOD SAID...

BEHOLD, I GIVE YOU EVERY  
SEED-BEARING PLANT ON THE FACE  
OF ALL THE EARTH AND EVERY TREE  
THAT HAS FRUIT-BEARING SEED,  
YOURS THEY SHALL BE  
FOR FOOD.





"AND TO EVERY BEAST OF THE EARTH, AND TO EVERY BIRD OF THE HEAVENS, AND TO EVERYTHING THAT CRAWLS ON THE EARTH, WHICH HAS THE BREATH OF LIFE WITHIN IT, I GIVE ALL THE GREEN PLANTS FOR FOOD." AND SO IT WAS.



AND GOD SAW ALL THAT HE HAD MADE, AND BEHOLD, IT WAS VERY GOOD. AND IT WAS EVENING AND IT WAS MORNING, THE **SIXTH** DAY.



## Chapter 2

THUS THE HEAVENS AND THE EARTH WERE COMPLETED, AND ALL THEIR ARRAY. AND ON THE **SEVENTH** DAY GOD FINISHED THE WORK WHICH HE HAD BEEN DOING, AND HE CEASED ON THE SEVENTH DAY FROM ALL THE WORK WHICH HE HAD DONE. AND GOD BLESSED THE SEVENTH DAY, AND MADE IT HOLY, FOR ON IT HE HAD CEASED FROM ALL HIS TASK THAT HE HAD CREATED TO DO.



SUCH IS THE TALE OF THE HEAVENS AND THE EARTH WHEN THEY WERE CREATED.

ON THE DAY THE LORD GOD MADE EARTH AND HEAVEN, WHEN NO SHRUB OF THE FIELD WAS YET ON EARTH AND NO GRASSES OF THE FIELD HAD YET SPROUTED, BECAUSE THE LORD GOD HAD NOT SENT RAIN UPON THE EARTH AND THERE WAS NO MAN TO TILL THE SOIL, BUT WETNESS WOULD WELL UP FROM THE GROUND TO WATER ALL THE WHOLE SURFACE OF THE EARTH, THEN THE LORD GOD FORMED MAN FROM THE DIRT OF THE GROUND, AND BLEW INTO HIS NOSTRILS THE BREATH OF LIFE, AND MAN BECAME A LIVING CREATURE.





AND THE LORD GOD PLANTED A GARDEN IN EDEN, TO THE EAST, AND THERE HE PUT THE MAN WHOM HE HAD FORMED. AND OUT OF THE GROUND THE LORD GOD CAUSED TO GROW EVERY TREE THAT WAS PLEASING TO THE SIGHT AND GOOD FOR FOOD, WITH THE TREE OF LIFE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE GARDEN, AND THE TREE OF KNOWLEDGE OF GOOD AND EVIL.



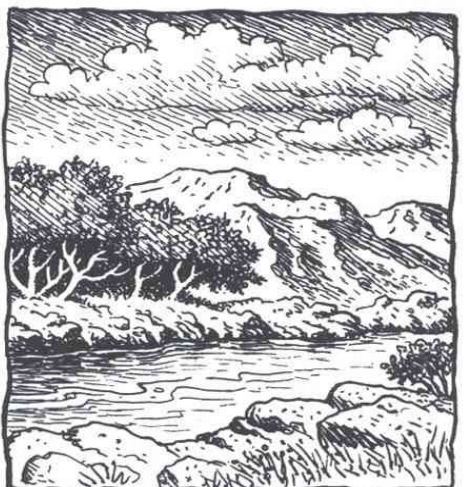
A RIVER RUNS OUT OF EDEN TO WATER THE GARDEN, AND IT THEN DIVIDES AND BECOMES FOUR STREAMS. THE NAME OF THE FIRST IS PISHON, THE ONE THAT WINDS THROUGH THE WHOLE LAND OF HAVILAH, WHERE THERE IS GOLD. THE GOLD OF THAT LAND IS GOOD; BDEL-LIUM IS THERE, AND LAPIS LAZULI.



AND THE NAME OF THE SECOND RIVER IS GIHON, THE ONE THAT WINDS THROUGH THE WHOLE LAND OF CUSH.



AND THE NAME OF THE THIRD RIVER IS TIGRIS, THE ONE THAT GOES TO THE EAST OF ASHUR, AND THE FOURTH RIVER IS EUPHRATES.





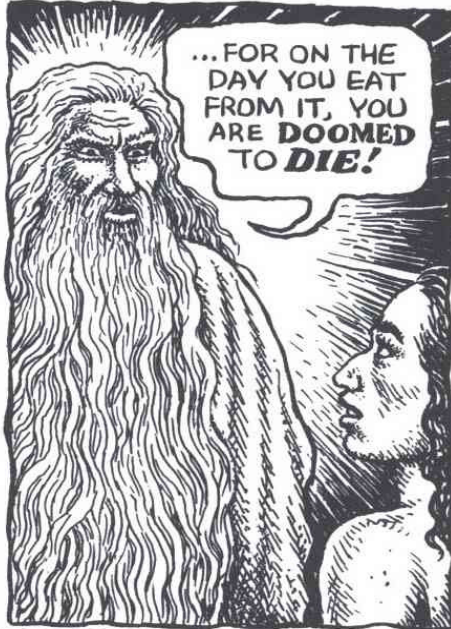
AND THE LORD GOD TOOK THE MAN AND SET HIM DOWN IN THE GARDEN OF EDEN, TO TILL IT AND TO WATCH OVER IT. AND THE LORD GOD COMMANDED THE MAN, SAYING...



OF EVERY FRUIT OF THE GARDEN YOU MAY FREELY EAT...



...BUT FROM THE TREE OF KNOWLEDGE, GOOD AND EVIL, YOU SHALL NOT EAT...



...FOR ON THE DAY YOU EAT FROM IT, YOU ARE **DOOMED TO DIE!**

AND THE LORD GOD SAID...



IT IS NOT GOOD FOR THE MAN TO BE ALONE. I WILL MAKE A FITTING HELPER FOR HIM.

AND THE LORD GOD FORMED OUT OF THE EARTH EVERY BEAST OF THE FIELD AND EVERY FOWL OF THE HEAVENS; AND HE BROUGHT EACH TO THE MAN TO SEE WHAT HE WOULD CALL IT, AND WHATEVER THE MAN CALLED A LIVING CREATURE, THAT WAS ITS NAME.



AND THE MAN GAVE NAMES TO ALL THE CATTLE AND TO THE FOWL OF THE HEAVENS AND TO ALL THE BEASTS OF THE FIELD, BUT FOR THE MAN NO FITTING HELPER WAS FOUND.



AND SO THE LORD GOD CAST A DEEP SLEEP UPON THE MAN, AND HE SLEPT, AND HE TOOK ONE OF HIS RIBS, AND CLOSED OVER THE FLESH WHERE IT HAD BEEN.





AND THE LORD GOD FASHIONED THE RIB HE HAD TAKEN FROM THE MAN INTO A WOMAN, AND HE BROUGHT HER TO THE MAN.



AND THE MAN SAID...

THIS ONE AT LAST, BONE OF MY BONES, AND FLESH OF MY FLESH, THIS ONE SHALL BE CALLED WOMAN, FOR FROM MAN WAS THIS ONE TAKEN.



HENCE A MAN LEAVES HIS FATHER AND MOTHER AND CLINGS TO HIS WIFE AND THEY BECOME ONE FLESH.



AND THE TWO OF THEM WERE NAKED, THE MAN AND HIS WOMAN, AND THEY WERE NOT ASHAMED.

## Chapter 3

NOW THE SERPENT WAS THE MOST CUNNING OF ALL THE BEASTS THAT THE LORD GOD HAD MADE, AND HE SAID TO THE WOMAN...



EVEN THOUGH GOD SAID YOU SHALL NOT EAT FROM ANY TREE OF THE GARDEN —

AND THE WOMAN SAID TO THE SERPENT...

WE MAY EAT OF THE FRUIT OF THE TREES OF THE GARDEN, BUT OF THE FRUIT OF THE TREE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE GARDEN GOD HAS SAID, "YOU SHALL NOT EAT FROM IT AND YOU SHALL NOT **TOUCH** IT, OR YOU WILL **DIE!**"





AND THE SERPENT SAID  
TO THE WOMAN:

YOU SHALL NOT  
BE DOOMED TO DIE, FOR GOD  
KNOWS THAT ON THE DAY YOU EAT  
OF IT YOUR EYES WILL BE OPENED,  
AND YOU WILL BECOME AS DIVINE  
BEINGS, KNOWING  
GOOD AND  
EVIL.



AND THE WOMAN SAW THAT THE TREE  
WAS GOOD FOR EATING AND THAT IT WAS  
LUST TO THE EYES AND LOVELY TO LOOK AT.



AND SHE TOOK OF ITS FRUIT  
AND ATE...



...AND SHE ALSO GAVE TO  
HER MAN, AND HE ATE.



AND THE EYES OF THE TWO  
WERE OPENED, AND THEY  
KNEW THAT THEY WERE  
NAKED.



AND THEY SEWED FIG LEAVES AND  
MADE THEMSELVES LOINCLOTHS.



AND THEY HEARD THE SOUND OF THE LORD GOD  
WALKING ABOUT IN THE GARDEN IN THE EVENING  
BREEZE, AND THE MAN AND HIS WOMAN HID  
FROM THE LORD GOD IN THE MIDST OF THE  
TREES OF THE GARDEN.





AND THE LORD GOD CALLED  
TO THE MAN AND SAID TO  
HIM...



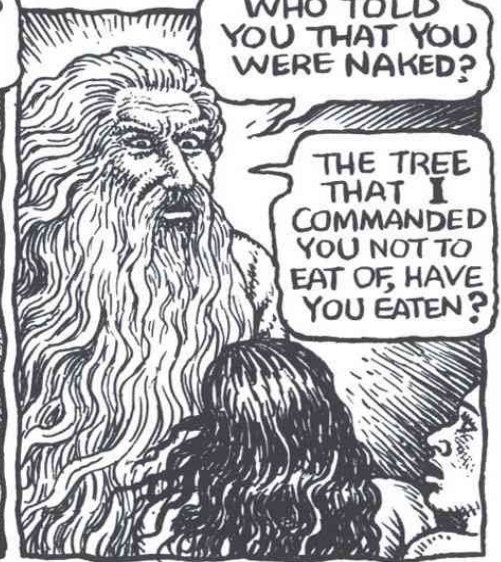
WHERE  
ARE  
YOU?

AND HE REPLIED...



I HEARD THE SOUND  
OF YOU IN THE GARDEN,  
AND I WAS AFRAID BE-  
CAUSE I WAS NAKED,  
AND I HID.

AND HE  
SAID...



WHO TOLD  
YOU THAT YOU  
WERE NAKED?

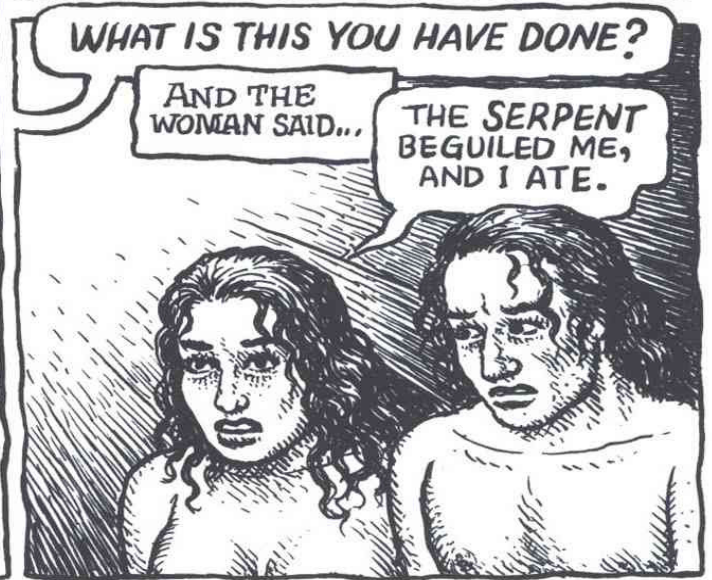
THE TREE  
THAT I  
COMMANDED  
YOU NOT TO  
EAT OF, HAVE  
YOU EATEN?

AND THE  
MAN SAID...



THE WOMAN WHOM YOU  
GAVE TO BE WITH ME, SHE  
GAVE ME FROM THE  
TREE, AND I ATE...

AND THE LORD GOD SAID TO THE WOMAN...



WHAT IS THIS YOU HAVE DONE?

AND THE  
WOMAN SAID...

THE SERPENT  
BEGUILLED ME,  
AND I ATE.

AND THE LORD GOD SAID  
TO THE SERPENT...



BECAUSE YOU HAVE DONE THIS,  
CURSED BE YOU OF ALL THE  
CATTLE AND ALL THE  
BEASTS OF THE  
FIELD!

ON YOUR BELLY  
SHALL YOU CRAWL  
AND DIRT SHALL YOU  
EAT ALL THE DAYS OF  
YOUR LIFE! ENMITY  
WILL I SET BETWEEN  
YOU AND THE WOMAN,  
AND BETWEEN YOUR  
SEED AND HERS! HE  
WILL TRAMPLE YOUR  
HEAD, AND YOU WILL  
BITE HIS HEEL!



TO THE WOMAN HE SAID...



I WILL TERRIBLY  
SHARPEN YOUR BIRTH  
PANGS! IN PAIN SHALL  
YOU BEAR CHILDREN!  
AND FOR YOUR MAN  
SHALL BE YOUR LONGING,  
AND HE SHALL RULE  
OVER YOU!

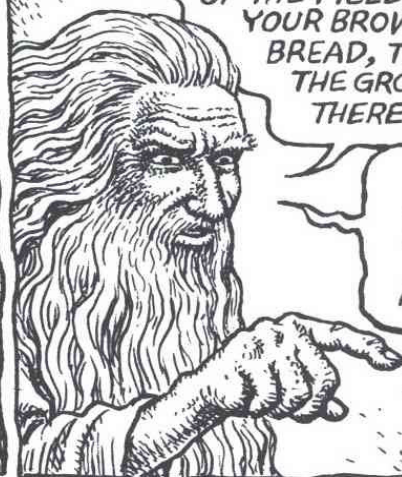


AND TO ADAM HE SAID...

BECAUSE YOU LISTENED TO THE VOICE OF YOUR WIFE AND ATE FROM THE TREE OF WHICH I COMMANDED YOU, "YOU SHALL NOT EAT FROM IT," **CURSED BE THE GROUND BECAUSE OF YOU!**



IN SORROW YOU SHALL EAT FROM IT ALL THE DAYS OF YOUR LIFE! THORNS AND THISTLE SHALL IT SPROUT FOR YOU, AND YOU SHALL EAT THE GRASSES OF THE FIELD! BY THE SWEAT OF YOUR BROW SHALL YOU EAT BREAD, TILL YOU RETURN TO THE GROUND, FOR FROM THERE YOU WERE TAKEN!



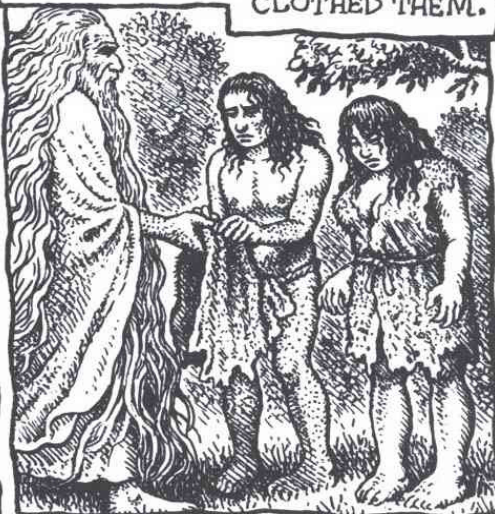
FOR DUST YOU ARE, AND TO DUST YOU SHALL RETURN!



AND ADAM CALLED HIS WIFE'S NAME EVE, FOR SHE WAS THE MOTHER OF ALL THE LIVING.



AND THE LORD GOD MADE COATS OF SKINS FOR THE MAN AND HIS WOMAN, AND HE CLOTHED THEM.



AND THE LORD GOD SAID...

NOW THAT THE MAN HAS BECOME LIKE ONE OF US, KNOWING GOOD AND EVIL, HE MAY REACH OUT AND TAKE AS WELL FROM THE TREE OF LIFE AND LIVE FOREVER!



AND THE LORD GOD SENT HIM FORTH FROM THE GARDEN OF EDEN TO TILL THE GROUND FROM WHICH HE HAD BEEN TAKEN.



AND HE DROVE THE MAN OUT, AND SET UP EAST OF THE GARDEN OF EDEN THE CHERUBIM AND THE FLAME OF THE WHIRLING SWORD TO GUARD THE WAY TO THE TREE OF LIFE.





# Chapter 4

AND THE MAN KNEW EVE, HIS WOMAN, AND SHE CONCEIVED, AND BORE CAIN, AND SHE SAID...



AND SHE BORE AS WELL HIS BROTHER ABEL, AND ABEL BECAME A HERDER OF SHEEP...



...WHILE CAIN WAS A TILLER OF THE SOIL.



AND IT CAME TO PASS IN THE COURSE OF TIME THAT CAIN BROUGHT FROM THE FRUIT OF THE SOIL AN OFFERING TO THE LORD.



AND ABEL TOO BROUGHT FROM THE CHOICE FIRSTLINGS OF HIS FLOCK.



AND THE LORD PAID HEED TO ABEL AND HIS OFFERING, BUT TO CAIN AND HIS OFFERING HE PAID NO HEED. CAIN WAS MUCH DISTRESSED, AND HIS FACE FELL.



AND THE LORD SAID TO CAIN...





...FOR WHETHER YOU OFFER WELL, OR WHETHER YOU DO NOT, SIN CROUCHES AT THE TENT FLAP, AND FOR YOU IS ITS DESIRE, YET YOU CAN BE ITS MASTER.



AND CAIN SAID TO HIS BROTHER...

LET'S GO OUT TO THE FIELD...



AND WHEN THEY WERE IN THE FIELD, CAIN ATTACKED HIS BROTHER ABEL AND KILLED HIM.



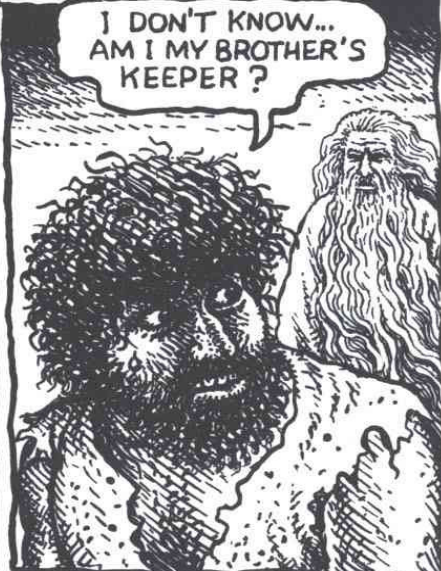
AND THE LORD SAID TO CAIN...

WHERE IS ABEL, YOUR BROTHER?



AND HE SAID...

I DON'T KNOW... AM I MY BROTHER'S KEEPER?



AND HE SAID...

WHAT HAVE YOU DONE? LISTEN! YOUR BROTHER'S BLOOD CRIES OUT TO ME FROM THE GROUND!

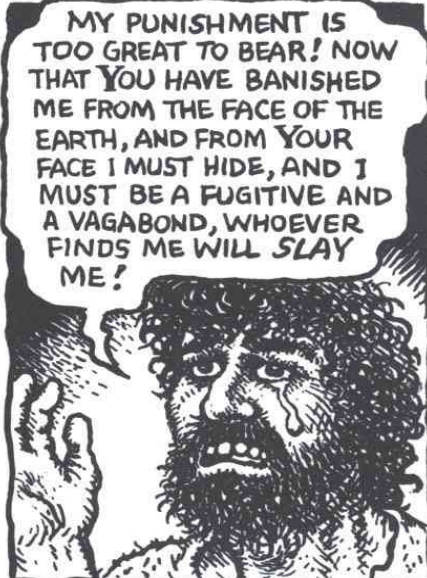


AND SO, CURSED SHALL YOU BE BY THE GROUND THAT OPENED WIDE ITS MOUTH TO TAKE YOUR BROTHER'S BLOOD FROM YOUR HAND! IF YOU TILL THE SOIL, IT WILL NO LONGER YIELD UNTO YOU ITS STRENGTH! A RESTLESS WANDERER YOU SHALL BE ON THE EARTH!



AND CAIN SAID TO THE LORD...

MY PUNISHMENT IS TOO GREAT TO BEAR! NOW THAT YOU HAVE BANISHED ME FROM THE FACE OF THE EARTH, AND FROM YOUR FACE I MUST HIDE, AND I MUST BE A FUGITIVE AND A VAGABOND, WHOEVER FINDS ME WILL SLAY ME!



AND THE LORD SAID TO HIM, "THEREFORE, WHOEVER KILLS CAIN SHALL SUFFER SEVEN-FOLD VENGEANCE." AND THE LORD SET A MARK UPON CAIN, SO THAT WHOEVER FOUND HIM WOULD NOT SLAY HIM.





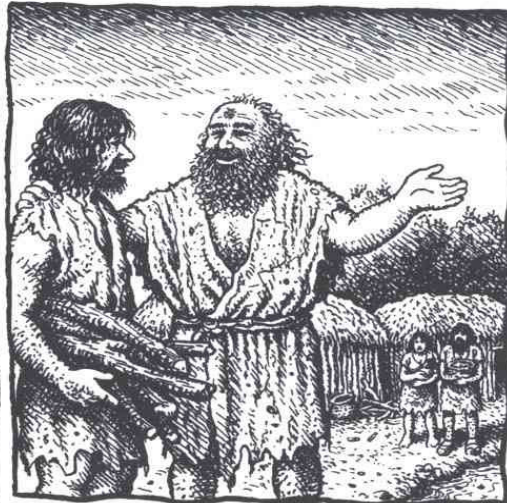
AND CAIN WENT OUT FROM THE PRESENCE OF THE LORD AND DWELT IN THE LAND OF NOD EAST OF EDEN.



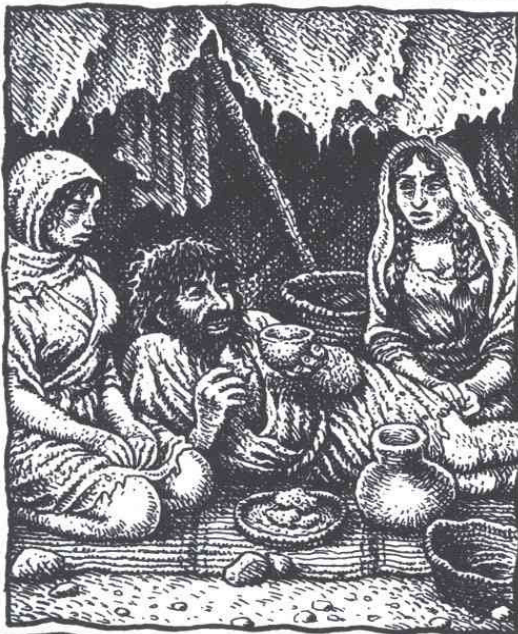
AND CAIN *KNEW* HIS WIFE, AND SHE CONCEIVED AND BORE ENOCH.



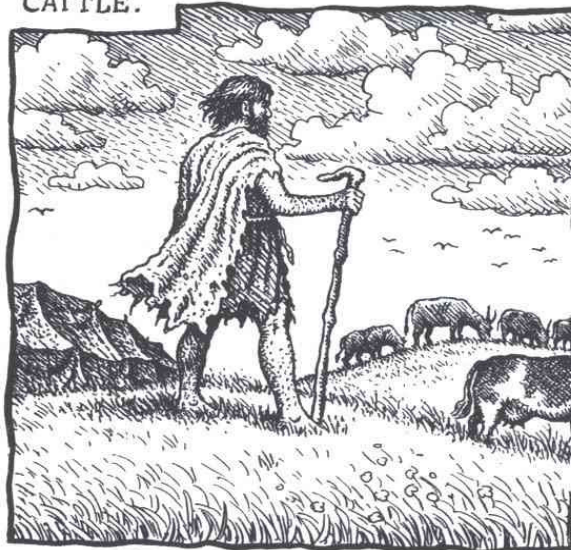
THEN HE BECAME FOUNDER OF A CITY, AND CALLED THE NAME OF THE CITY AFTER THE NAME OF HIS SON, ENOCH.



AND TO ENOCH WAS BORN IRAD, AND IRAD BEGOT MEHUJAEI, AND MEHUJAEI BEGOT METHUSAEI, AND METHUSAEI BEGOT LAMECH. AND LAMECH TOOK UNTO HIM TWO WIVES; THE NAME OF ONE WAS ADAH, AND THE NAME OF THE OTHER WAS ZILLAH.



AND ADAH BORE JABAL; HE WAS THE FATHER OF ALL TENT DWELLERS WHO HAVE CATTLE.



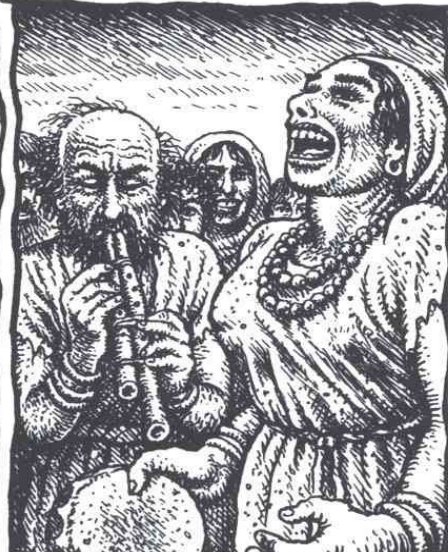
AND HIS BROTHER'S NAME WAS JUBAL; HE WAS THE FATHER OF ALL WHO PLAY ON THE LYRE AND THE PIPE.



AS FOR ZILLAH, SHE BORE TUBAL-CAIN, WHO FORGED EVERY IMPLEMENT OF COPPER AND IRON.



AND THE SISTER OF TUBAL-CAIN WAS NAAMAH.





AND LAMECH SAID TO HIS WIVES...

ADAH AND ZILLAH,  
O HEARKEN MY VOICE!  
YOU WIVES OF LAMECH,  
GIVE EAR TO MY SPEECH!



FOR A MAN HAVE I  
SLAIN FOR MY WOUND-  
ING, A BOY FOR MY  
BRUISING!



FOR SEVENFOLD  
CAIN IS AVENGED,  
AND FOR LAMECH,  
SEVENTY AND  
SEVEN!!



AND ADAM AGAIN *KNEW* HIS WIFE,  
AND SHE BORE A SON AND CALLED HIS  
NAME SETH, WHICH MEANS, "GOD HAS  
GRANTED ME ANOTHER SEED IN PLACE OF  
ABEL, FOR CAIN HAS KILLED HIM."



AND TO SETH, TO HIM ALSO A SON WAS BORN, AND HE  
CALLED HIS NAME ENOSH. IT WAS THEN THAT MEN BEGAN  
TO CALL UPON THE NAME OF THE LORD.



## Chapter 5

THIS IS THE REC-  
ORD OF THE  
LINEAGE OF ADAM:  
ON THE DAY THAT  
GOD CREATED  
THE MAN, IN  
THE IMAGE OF  
GOD HE CREATED  
HIM. MALE AND  
FEMALE HE  
CREATED THEM.  
HE CREATED  
THEM, AND HE  
BLESSED THEM  
AND CALLED THEIR  
NAME MAN ON  
THE DAY THEY  
WERE CREATED.



AND ADAM LIVED 130 YEARS AND HE BEGOT IN HIS LIKE-  
NESS BY HIS IMAGE AND CALLED HIS NAME SETH, AND  
THE DAYS OF ADAM AFTER HE BEGOT SETH WERE 800  
YEARS, AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS. AND ALL  
THE DAYS ADAM LIVED WERE 930 YEARS. AND HE DIED.





AND SETH LIVED 105 YEARS AND HE BEGOT ENOSH.



AND SETH LIVED AFTER HE BEGOT ENOSH 807 YEARS, AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS. AND ALL THE DAYS OF SETH WERE 912 YEARS. THEN HE DIED.

AND ENOSH LIVED 90 YEARS AND HE BEGOT KENAN.



AND ENOSH LIVED AFTER HE BEGOT KENAN 815 YEARS, AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS. AND ALL THE DAYS OF ENOSH WERE 905 YEARS. THEN HE DIED.

AND KENAN LIVED 70 YEARS AND HE BEGOT MAHALALEL.



AND KENAN LIVED AFTER HE BEGOT MAHALALEL 840 YEARS, AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS. AND ALL THE DAYS OF KENAN WERE 910 YEARS. THEN HE DIED.

AND MAHALALEL LIVED 65 YEARS AND HE BEGOT JARED.



AND MAHALALEL LIVED AFTER HE BEGOT JARED 830 YEARS, AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS. AND ALL THE DAYS OF MAHALALEL WERE 895 YEARS. THEN HE DIED.

AND JARED LIVED 162 YEARS AND HE BEGOT ENOCH.



AND JARED LIVED AFTER HE BEGOT ENOCH 800 YEARS, AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS. AND ALL THE DAYS OF JARED WERE 962 YEARS. THEN HE DIED.

AND ENOCH LIVED 65 YEARS AND HE BEGOT METHUSELAH.



AND ENOCH WALKED WITH GOD AFTER HE BEGOT METHUSELAH 300 YEARS, AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS. AND ALL THE DAYS OF ENOCH WERE 365 YEARS.

AND ENOCH WALKED WITH GOD AND HE WAS NO MORE, FOR GOD TOOK HIM.



AND METHUSELAH LIVED 187 YEARS AND HE BEGOT LAMECH.



AND METHUSELAH LIVED AFTER HE BEGOT LAMECH 782 YEARS, AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS. AND ALL THE DAYS OF METHUSELAH WERE 969 YEARS. THEN HE DIED.

AND LAMECH LIVED 182 YEARS AND HE BEGOT A SON, AND HE CALLED HIS NAME NOAH...





...AS IF TO SAY, "THIS ONE WILL CONSOLE US FOR THE PAIN OF OUR HANDS' WORK FROM THE SOIL WHICH THE LORD HAS CURSED." \*



\*THE NAME NOAH SOUNDS SIMILAR IN HEBREW TO THE WORD NAHEM, TO CONSOLE, SINCE NOAH WAS CREDITED WITH BEING THE FIRST MAN TO MAKE WINE! SEE CHAPTER 9.

AND LAMECH LIVED AFTER HE BEGOT NOAH 595 YEARS, AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS. AND ALL THE DAYS OF LAMECH WERE 777 YEARS. THEN HE DIED.

AND NOAH WAS 500 YEARS OLD AND HE BEGOT SHEM, HAM, AND JAPHETH.



## Chapter 6

AND IT CAME TO PASS, AS MEN BEGAN TO MULTIPLY OVER THE FACE OF THE EARTH AND DAUGHTERS WERE BORN TO THEM, THAT THE DIVINE BEINGS SAW THAT THE DAUGHTERS OF MAN WERE COMELY, AND THEY TOOK THEMSELVES WIVES HOWSOEVER THEY PLEASED.



AND THE LORD SAID...

MY BREATH SHALL NOT ABIDE IN MAN FOREVER, BECAUSE HE IS ALSO BUT FLESH. LET HIS DAYS BE 120 YEARS.



THE NEPHILIM WERE THEN ON THE EARTH, AND AFTER THAT AS WELL, BECAUSE THE DIVINE BEINGS HAD ENTERED THE DAUGHTERS OF MEN, WHO BORE THEM CHILDREN.



THEY ARE THE HEROES OF OLD, THE MEN OF RENOWN.



AND THE LORD SAW THAT THE WICKEDNESS OF THE HUMAN CREATURE WAS GREAT ON THE EARTH, AND THAT EVERY SCHEME OF HIS HEART'S DEVISING WAS ONLY PERPETUALLY EVIL.



AND THE LORD REGRETTED HAVING MADE MAN ON EARTH, AND IT GRIEVED HIM IN HIS HEART. AND THE LORD SAID...

I WILL WIPE OUT FROM THE FACE OF THE EARTH THE MEN WHOM I HAVE CREATED...



...FROM MAN TO CATTLE TO CRAWLING THINGS TO THE FOWL OF THE HEAVENS, FOR I REGRET THAT I HAVE MADE THEM!



BUT NOAH FOUND FAVOR IN THE EYES OF THE LORD—NOAH WAS A RIGHTEOUS MAN, HE WAS BLAMELESS IN HIS TIME, NOAH WALKED WITH GOD.



AND NOAH BEGOT THREE SONS, SHEM AND HAM AND JAPHETH.



AND THE EARTH WAS CORRUPT BEFORE GOD, AND THE EARTH WAS FILLED WITH OUTRAGE. AND GOD LOOKED UPON THE EARTH AND, BEHOLD, IT WAS CORRUPT, FOR ALL FLESH HAD CORRUPTED ITS WAYS UPON THE EARTH.





AND GOD SAID TO NOAH...

THE END OF ALL FLESH IS COME BEFORE ME, FOR THE EARTH IS FILLED WITH OUTRAGE BY THEM, AND I AM NOW ABOUT TO DESTROY THEM, WITH THE EARTH.

MAKE YOURSELF AN ARK OF CYPRESS WOOD, WITH ROOMS YOU SHALL MAKE THE ARK, AND CAULK IT INSIDE AND OUT WITH PITCH.

THIS IS HOW YOU SHALL MAKE IT: 300 CUBITS, THE ARK'S LENGTH; 50 CUBITS, ITS WIDTH; 30 CUBITS, ITS HEIGHT. MAKE AN OPENING FOR DAYLIGHT IN THE ARK, WITHIN A CUBIT OF THE TOP YOU SHALL FINISH IT, AND PUT AN ENTRANCE IN THE ARK ON ONE SIDE. WITH LOWER, MIDDLE, AND UPPER DECKS YOU SHALL MAKE IT.

FOR MY PART, I AM ABOUT TO BRING THE FLOOD, WATER UPON THE EARTH, TO DESTROY ALL FLESH WHEREIN IS THE BREATH OF LIFE FROM UNDER THE HEAVENS, EVERYTHING ON EARTH SHALL PERISH!

BUT I WILL ESTABLISH MY COVENANT WITH YOU, AND YOU SHALL ENTER THE ARK, YOU AND YOUR SONS AND YOUR WIFE AND THE WIVES OF YOUR SONS WITH YOU. AND FROM ALL THAT LIVES, FROM ALL FLESH, TWO OF EACH THING YOU SHALL BRING TO THE ARK TO KEEP ALIVE WITH YOU, MALE AND FEMALE THEY SHALL BE.

FROM THE FOWL OF EACH KIND AND FROM THE CATTLE OF EACH KIND AND FROM ALL THAT CRAWLS ON THE EARTH OF EACH KIND, TWO OF EACH THING SHALL COME TO YOU TO BE KEPT ALIVE. AS FOR YOU, TAKE YOU FROM EVERY FOOD THAT IS EATEN AND STORE IT BY YOU, TO SERVE FOR YOU AND THEM AS FOOD.

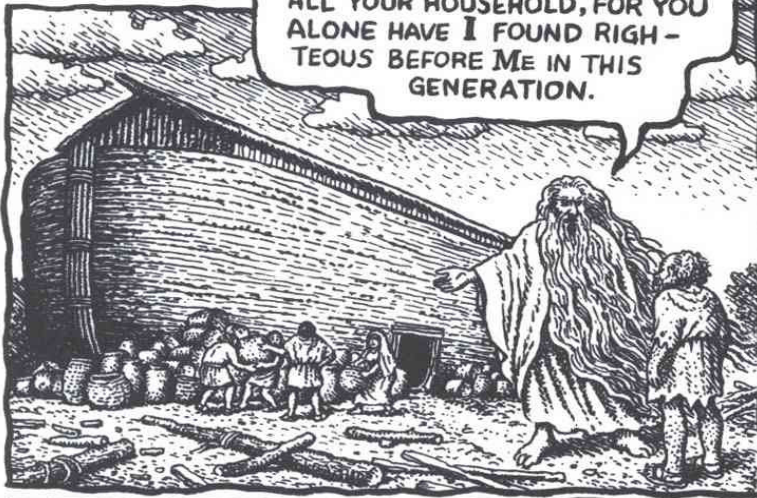
AND THIS NOAH DID; AS ALL THAT GOD COMMANDED HIM, SO HE DID.



# Chapter 7

AND THE LORD SAID TO NOAH...

COME INTO THE ARK, YOU AND ALL YOUR HOUSEHOLD, FOR YOU ALONE HAVE I FOUND RIGHTEOUS BEFORE ME IN THIS GENERATION.



OF EVERY CLEAN ANIMAL TAKE YOU SEVEN PAIRS, EACH WITH ITS MATE, AND OF EVERY ANIMAL THAT IS NOT CLEAN, ONE PAIR, EACH WITH ITS MATE. OF THE FOWL OF THE HEAVENS AS WELL SEVEN PAIRS, MALE AND FEMALE, TO KEEP SEED ALIVE UPON THE EARTH.



FOR IN SEVEN DAYS' TIME I WILL MAKE IT RAIN ON THE EARTH FORTY DAYS AND FORTY NIGHTS, AND I WILL WIPE OUT FROM THE FACE OF THE EARTH ALL EXISTING THINGS THAT I HAVE MADE.



AND NOAH DID ALL THE LORD COMMANDED HIM.



NOAH WAS 600 YEARS OLD WHEN THE FLOOD CAME, WATER OVER THE EARTH. AND NOAH AND HIS SONS AND HIS WIFE AND HIS SONS' WIVES CAME INTO THE ARK BECAUSE OF THE WATERS OF THE FLOOD.



OF THE CLEAN ANIMALS AND OF THE ANIMALS THAT WERE NOT CLEAN, AND OF THE FOWL AND OF ALL THAT CRAWLS UPON THE GROUND TWO EACH CAME TO NOAH INTO THE ARK, MALE AND FEMALE, AS GOD HAD COMMANDED NOAH.





AND IT CAME TO PASS AFTER SEVEN DAYS THAT THE WATERS OF THE FLOOD CAME UPON THE EARTH. IN THE SIX-HUNDREDTH YEAR OF NOAH'S LIFE, IN THE SECOND MONTH, ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY, ALL THE WELL-SPRINGS OF THE GREAT DEEP BURST AND THE WINDOWS OF THE HEAVENS WERE OPENED. AND THE RAIN FELL ON THE EARTH FORTY DAYS AND FORTY NIGHTS.



THAT VERY DAY, NOAH AND SHEM AND HAM AND JAPHETH, THE SONS OF NOAH, AND NOAH'S WIFE, AND THE THREE WIVES OF HIS SONS TOGETHER WITH THEM, CAME INTO THE ARK...

...THEY AS WELL AS BEASTS OF EACH KIND AND CATTLE OF EACH KIND, AND EACH KIND OF CRAWLING THING THAT CRAWLS ON THE GROUND, AND EACH KIND OF BIRD, EACH WINGED THING. THEY CAME TO NOAH INTO THE ARK, TWO BY TWO OF ALL FLESH THAT HAS THE BREATH OF LIFE WITHIN IT.



AND THOSE THAT CAME IN COMPRISED MALE AND FEMALE OF ALL FLESH, AS GOD HAD COMMANDED HIM, AND THE LORD SHUT HIM IN.



AND THE FLOOD WAS FORTY DAYS OVER THE EARTH, AND THE WATERS MULTIPLIED AND BORE THE ARK UPWARD, AND IT ROSE ABOVE THE EARTH. AND THE WATERS SURGED AND MULTIPLIED MIGHTILY OVER THE EARTH, AND THE ARK WENT ON THE SURFACE OF THE WATER.

AND THE WATERS SURGED MOST MIGHTILY OVER THE EARTH, AND ALL THE HIGH MOUNTAINS UNDER THE HEAVENS WERE COVERED. FIFTEEN CUBITS ABOVE THEM THE WATERS SURGED AS THE MOUNTAINS WERE COVERED.

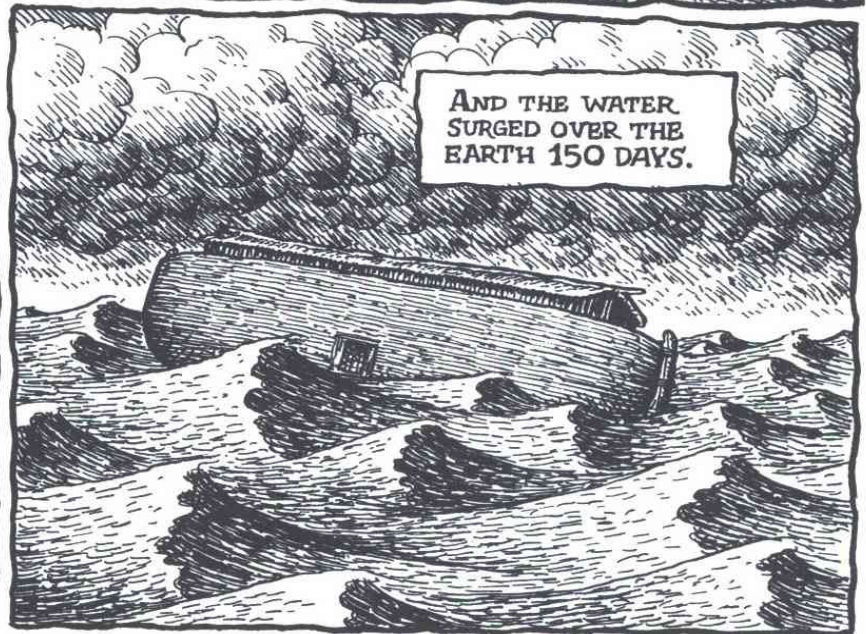




AND ALL FLESH THAT STIRS ON THE EARTH PERISHED, THE FOWL AND THE CATTLE AND THE BEASTS AND ALL THINGS THAT SWARMED UPON THE EARTH, AND ALL MANKIND. ALL THAT HAD THE QUICKENING BREATH OF LIFE IN ITS NOSTRILS, OF ALL THAT WAS ON DRY LAND, DIED. AND HE WIPED OUT ALL EXISTING THINGS FROM THE FACE OF THE EARTH, FROM HUMANS TO CATTLE TO CRAWLING THINGS TO THE FOWL OF THE HEAVENS, THEY WERE WIPED OUT FROM THE EARTH.



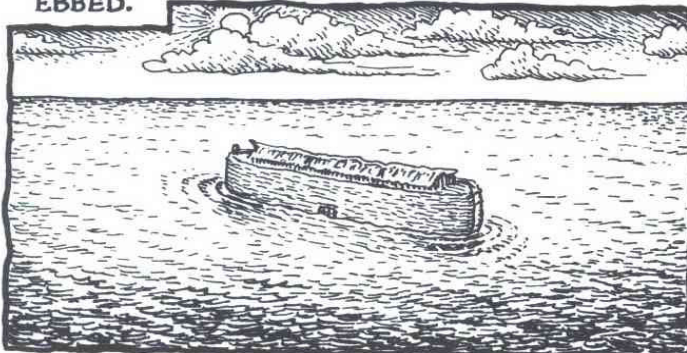
AND NOAH ALONE REMAINED, AND THOSE WITH HIM IN THE ARK.



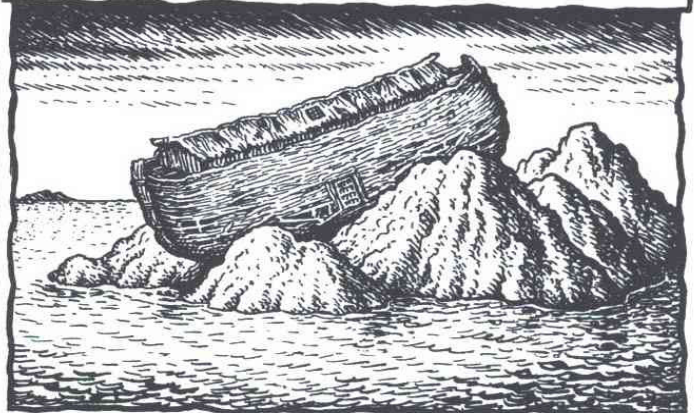
AND THE WATER SURGED OVER THE EARTH 150 DAYS.

## Chapter 8

AND GOD REMEMBERED NOAH AND ALL THE BEASTS AND ALL THE CATTLE THAT WERE WITH HIM IN THE ARK. AND GOD SENT A WIND OVER THE EARTH AND THE WATERS SUBSIDED. AND THE WELLSPRINGS OF THE DEEP WERE DAMMED UP, AND THE WINDOWS OF THE HEAVENS, THE RAIN FROM THE HEAVENS HELD BACK. AND THE WATERS RECEDED STEADILY FROM THE EARTH, AND THE WATERS EBBED.



AT THE END OF 150 DAYS THE ARK CAME TO REST, ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF THE SEVENTH MONTH, ON THE MOUNTAINS OF ARARAT. THE WATERS CONTINUED TO EBB, UNTIL THE TENTH MONTH, ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE TENTH MONTH, THE TOPS OF THE MOUNTAINS APPEARED.





AND IT CAME TO PASS AT THE END OF FORTY DAYS THAT NOAH OPENED THE WINDOW OF THE ARK HE HAD MADE.



AND HE SENT OUT THE RAVEN, AND IT WENT FORTH TO AND FRO UNTIL THE WATERS SHOULD DRY UP FROM THE EARTH.



AND HE SENT OUT THE DOVE TO SEE WHETHER THE WATERS HAD ABATED FROM THE SURFACE OF THE GROUND.



BUT THE DOVE FOUND NO REST FOR THE SOLE OF ITS FOOT, AND IT RETURNED TO HIM INTO THE ARK, FOR THE WATERS WERE ALL OVER THE EARTH.



AND HE REACHED OUT AND TOOK IT AND BROUGHT IT BACK TO HIM INTO THE ARK.



THEN HE WAITED ANOTHER SEVEN DAYS AND AGAIN SENT THE DOVE OUT FROM THE ARK. AND THE DOVE CAME BACK TO HIM AT EVENTIDE AND, LO, IN HER MOUTH WAS A PLUCKED OLIVE LEAF, AND NOAH KNEW THAT THE WATERS HAD ABATED FROM THE EARTH.



THEN HE WAITED STILL ANOTHER SEVEN DAYS AND SENT OUT THE DOVE, AND IT DID NOT RETURN TO HIM AGAIN.





AND IT CAME TO PASS IN THE 601ST YEAR, IN THE FIRST MONTH, ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE MONTH, THE WATERS DRIED UP FROM THE EARTH, AND NOAH TOOK OFF THE COVERING OF THE ARK, AND HE LOOKED, AND BEHOLD, THE FACE OF THE GROUND WAS DRY.



AND IN THE SECOND MONTH, ON THE TWENTY-SEVENTH DAY OF THE MONTH, THE EARTH WAS COMPLETELY DRY. AND GOD SPOKE TO NOAH, SAYING...

GO OUT OF THE ARK, YOU AND YOUR WIFE AND YOUR SONS AND YOUR SONS' WIVES WITH YOU.



ALL THE ANIMALS THAT ARE WITH YOU OF ALL FLESH, FOWL AND CATTLE AND EVERY CRAWLING THING THAT CRAWLS ON THE EARTH, TAKE OUT WITH YOU, AND LET THEM SWARM OVER THE EARTH AND BE FRUITFUL AND MULTIPLY ON THE EARTH.



AND NOAH WENT OUT, HIS SONS AND HIS WIFE AND HIS SONS' WIVES WITH HIM. EVERY BEAST, EVERY CRAWLING THING, AND EVERY FOWL, EVERYTHING THAT STIRS ON THE EARTH, BY THEIR FAMILIES, CAME OUT OF THE ARK.





AND NOAH BUILT AN ALTAR TO THE LORD, AND HE TOOK FROM EVERY CLEAN CATTLE AND EVERY CLEAN FOWL AND OFFERED BURNT OFFERINGS ON THE ALTAR.



AND THE LORD SMELLED THE SWEET SAVOUR, AND THE LORD SAID IN HIS HEART...

I WILL NOT AGAIN CURSE THE GROUND ON MAN'S ACCOUNT, THOUGH THE DEVISINGS OF MAN'S HEART ARE EVIL FROM YOUTH.



...AND I WILL NOT AGAIN STRIKE DOWN ALL LIVING THINGS AS I DID. AS LONG AS THE EARTH ENDURES, SEEDTIME AND HARVEST, AND COLD AND HEAT, AND SUMMER AND WINTER, AND DAY AND NIGHT SHALL NOT CEASE.



## Chapter 9

AND GOD BLESSED NOAH AND HIS SONS AND HE SAID TO THEM...

BE FRUITFUL AND MULTIPLY AND FILL THE EARTH.

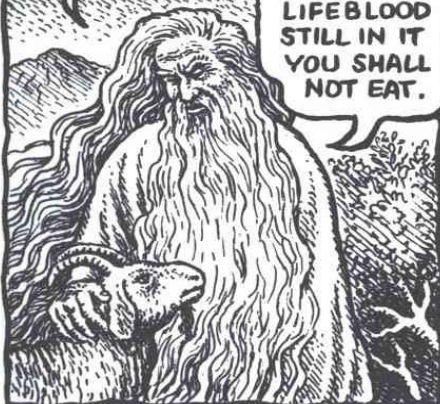


...AND THE FEAR AND THE DREAD OF YOU SHALL BE UPON ALL THE BEASTS OF THE FIELD AND ALL THE FOWL OF THE HEAVENS, IN ALL THAT CRAWLS ON THE GROUND AND IN ALL THE FISH OF THE SEA. INTO YOUR HANDS THEY ARE GIVEN.



EVERY MOVING THING THAT LIVES, YOURS SHALL BE FOR FOOD, AS WITH THE GREEN GRASSES, I HAVE GIVEN ALL TO YOU.

BUT FLESH WITH ITS LIFEBLOOD STILL IN IT YOU SHALL NOT EAT.



AND JUST SO, FOR YOUR OWN LIFEBLOOD I WILL REQUIRE A RECKONING, FROM EVERY BEAST I WILL REQUIRE IT, AND FROM MAN, FROM EVERY MAN FOR THAT OF HIS FELLOW MAN.



WHOEVER SPILLS THE BLOOD OF MAN, BY MAN SHALL HIS BLOOD BE SPILLED, FOR IN THE IMAGE OF GOD HE MADE MANKIND!

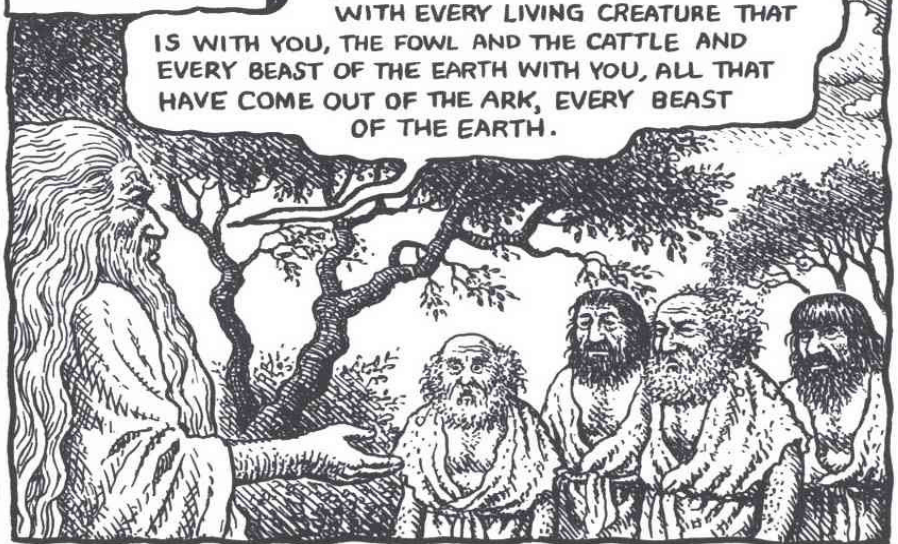




AS FOR YOU, BE FRUITFUL  
AND MULTIPLY, SWARM  
THROUGH THE EARTH AND  
HOLD SWAY OVER IT!



AND GOD SAID  
TO NOAH AND  
TO HIS SONS...

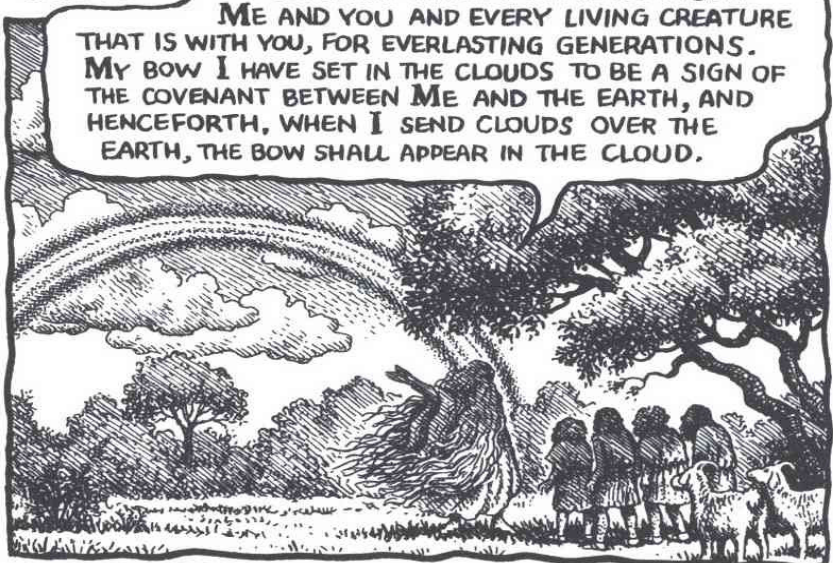


AND I, I AM ABOUT TO  
ESTABLISH MY COVENANT WITH YOU  
AND WITH YOUR SEED AFTER YOU, AND  
WITH EVERY LIVING CREATURE THAT  
IS WITH YOU, THE FOWL AND THE CATTLE AND  
EVERY BEAST OF THE EARTH WITH YOU, ALL THAT  
HAVE COME OUT OF THE ARK, EVERY BEAST  
OF THE EARTH.

AND I WILL ESTABLISH MY  
COVENANT WITH YOU, THAT NEVER  
AGAIN SHALL ALL FLESH BE CUT  
OFF BY THE WATERS OF THE  
FLOOD, AND NEVER AGAIN SHALL  
THERE BE A FLOOD TO DESTROY  
THE EARTH.



AND GOD  
SAID...

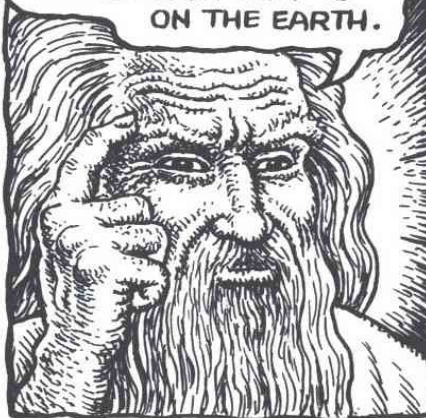


THIS IS THE SIGN OF THE  
COVENANT WHICH I MAKE BETWEEN  
ME AND YOU AND EVERY LIVING CREATURE  
THAT IS WITH YOU, FOR EVERLASTING GENERATIONS.  
MY BOW I HAVE SET IN THE CLOUDS TO BE A SIGN OF  
THE COVENANT BETWEEN ME AND THE EARTH, AND  
HENCEFORTH, WHEN I SEND CLOUDS OVER THE  
EARTH, THE BOW SHALL APPEAR IN THE CLOUD.

THEN I WILL  
**REMEMBER MY**  
COVENANT BETWEEN ME AND  
YOU AND EVERY LIVING CREATURE  
OF ALL FLESH, AND THE WATERS  
SHALL NO LONGER BECOME A  
FLOOD TO DESTROY ALL FLESH.



AND THE BOW SHALL  
BE IN THE CLOUD AND I WILL  
SEE IT, THAT I MAY REMEM-  
BER THE EVERLASTING COVE-  
NANT BETWEEN GOD AND  
EVERY LIVING CREATURE  
OF ALL FLESH THAT IS  
ON THE EARTH.



AND GOD SAID TO NOAH...

THIS IS THE SIGN OF  
THE COVENANT I HAVE  
ESTABLISHED BETWEEN ME  
AND ALL FLESH THAT IS  
UPON THE  
EARTH.





AND THE SONS OF NOAH WHO CAME OUT OF THE ARK WERE SHEM AND HAM AND JAPHETH, AND HAM WAS THE FATHER OF CANAAN. THESE THREE WERE THE SONS OF NOAH, AND FROM THESE THE WHOLE EARTH SPREAD OUT.



AND NOAH, A MAN OF THE SOIL, WAS THE FIRST TO PLANT A VINEYARD. AND HE DRANK OF THE WINE AND BECAME DRUNK AND EXPOSED HIMSELF WITHIN HIS TENT.



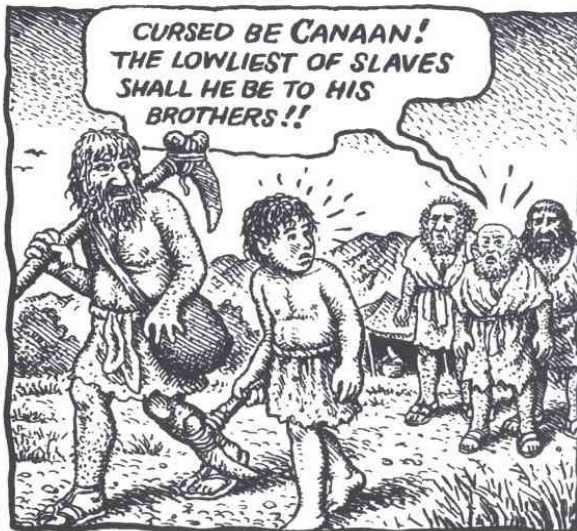
AND HAM, THE FATHER OF CANAAN, SAW HIS FATHER'S NAKEDNESS AND TOLD HIS TWO BROTHERS OUTSIDE.



AND SHEM AND JAPHETH TOOK A CLOAK AND PUT IT OVER BOTH THEIR SHOULDERS AND WALKED BACKWARD AND COVERED THEIR FATHER'S NAKEDNESS. THEIR FACES TURNED AWAY SO THEY DID NOT SEE THEIR FATHER'S NAKEDNESS.



AND NOAH WOKE FROM HIS WINE AND HE KNEW WHAT HIS YOUNGEST SON HAD DONE TO HIM. AND HE SAID...



AND HE SAID...

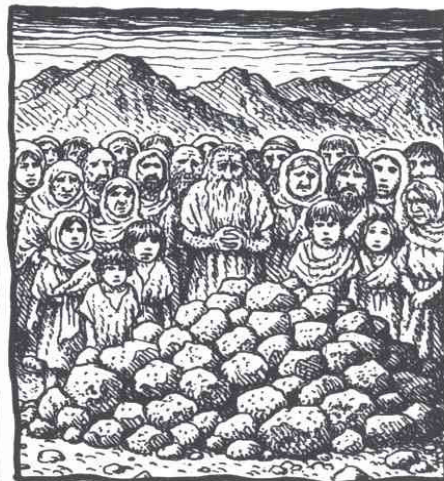
BLESSED BE THE LORD, THE GOD OF SHEM, UNTO THEM SHALL CANAAN BE SLAVE!



MAY GOD ENLARGE JAPHETH, MAY HE DWELL IN THE TENTS OF SHEM, UNTO THEM SHALL CANAAN BE SLAVE!



AND NOAH LIVED AFTER THE FLOOD 350 YEARS. AND ALL THE DAYS OF NOAH WERE 950 YEARS. THEN HE DIED.





# Chapter 10

AND THESE ARE THE GENERATIONS OF THE SONS OF NOAH, SHEM, HAM, AND JAPHETH. SONS WERE BORN TO THEM AFTER THE FLOOD. THE SONS OF JAPHETH: GOMER AND MAGOG AND MADAI AND JAVAN AND TUBAL AND MESHECH AND TIRAS. AND THE SONS OF GOMER: ASHKENAZ AND RIPHATH AND TOGARMAH. AND THE SONS OF JAVAN: ELISHAH AND TARSHISH, THE KITTITES AND THE DODANITES.



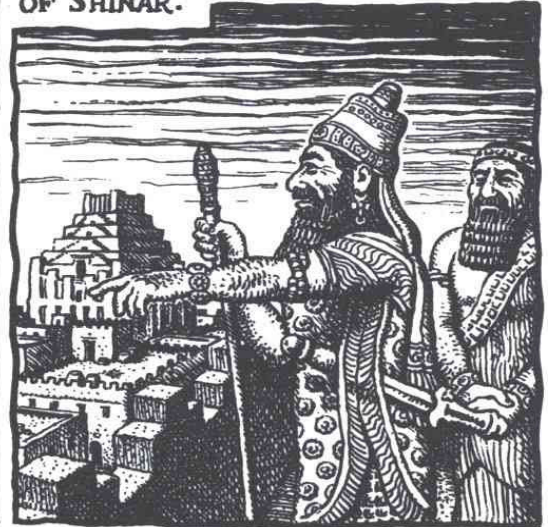
FROM THESE THE SEA PEOPLES BRANCHED OUT.

THESE ARE THE SONS OF JAPHETH, IN THEIR LANDS, EACH WITH HIS OWN TONGUE, ACCORDING TO THEIR CLANS IN THEIR NATIONS.

AND THE SONS OF HAM: CUSH AND MIZRAIM AND PUT AND CANAAN. AND THE SONS OF CUSH: SEBA AND HAVILAH AND RAAMAH AND SABTECA. AND THE SONS OF RAAMAH: SHEBA AND DEDAN. AND CUSH BEGOT NIMROD. HE WAS THE FIRST MIGHTY MAN ON EARTH. HE WAS A MIGHTY HUNTER BEFORE THE LORD. THEREFORE IT IS SAID, "LIKE NIMROD, A MIGHTY HUNTER BEFORE THE LORD."



THE BEGINNING OF HIS KINGDOM WAS BABYLON AND ERECH AND ACCAD, ALL OF THEM IN THE LAND OF SHINAR.

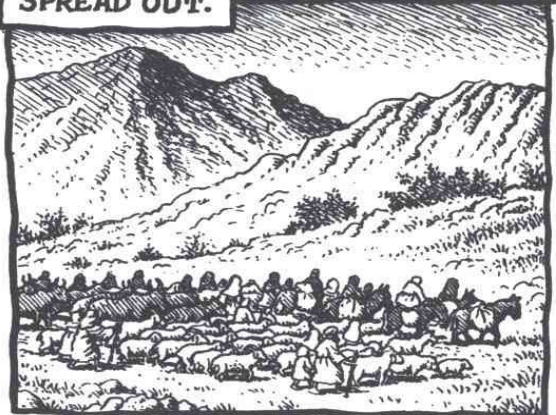


FROM THAT LAND ASSHUR CAME FORTH, AND HE BUILT NINEVEH AND REHOBOTH-IR AND CALAH, AND RESEN, BETWEEN NINEVEH AND CALAH, WHICH IS THE GREAT CITY.



AND MIZRAIM BEGOT THE LUDITES AND THE ANAMITES AND THE LEHABITES, AND THE NAPHTUHITES, AND THE PATHRUSITES, AND THE CASLUHITES, AND THE CAPHTORITES, FROM WHOM THE PHILISTINES CAME FORTH.

AND CANAAN BEGOT SIDON, HIS FIRSTBORN, AND HETH AND THE JEBUSITE AND THE AMORITE AND THE GIRGASHITE AND THE HIVITE AND THE ARCHITE AND THE SINITE AND THE ARVADITE AND THE ZEMARITE AND THE HAMATITE. AFTERWARD THE CLANS OF THE CANAANITE SPREAD OUT.



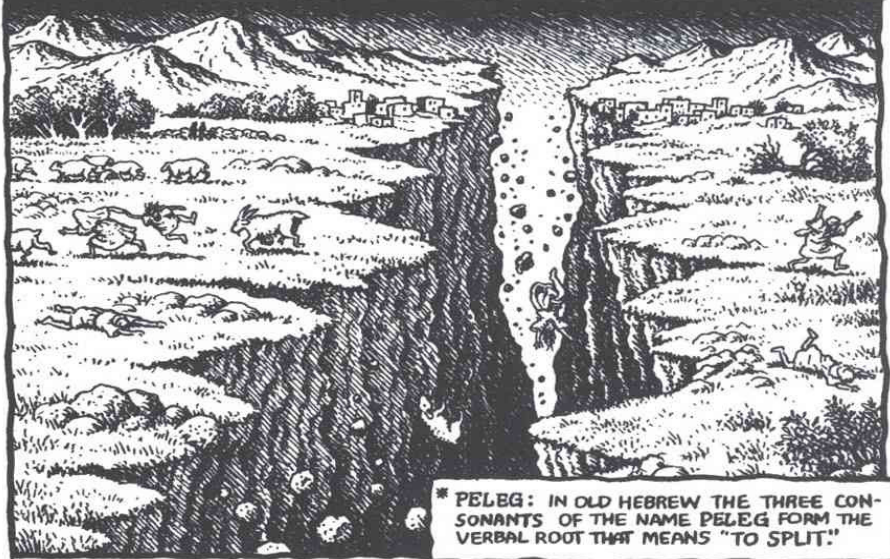


AND THE BORDER OF THE CANAANITE WAS FROM SIDON TILL YOU COME TO GERAR, AS FAR AS GAZA, TILL YOU COME TO SODOM AND GOMORRAH AND ADMAH AND ZEBOIIM, AS FAR AS LASHA. THESE ARE THE SONS OF HAM ACCORDING TO THEIR CLANS AND THEIR TONGUES, IN THEIR LANDS AND THEIR NATIONS.

SONS WERE BORN, TOO, TO SHEM, THE FATHER OF ALL THE DESCENDANTS OF EBER\*, AND OLDER BROTHER OF JAPHETH. THE SONS OF SHEM: ELAM AND ASSHUR AND ARPACHSHAD AND LUD AND ARAM. AND THE SONS OF ARAM: UZ AND HUL AND GETHER AND MASH. AND ARPACHSHAD BEGOT SHELAH AND SHELAH BEGOT EBER.

\*EBER: FROM WHOM THE HEBREW TRIBE TOOK THEIR NAME.

AND TO EBER TWO SONS WERE BORN. THE NAME OF ONE WAS PELEG\*, FOR IN HIS DAYS THE EARTH WAS SPLIT APART;...



\*PELEG: IN OLD HEBREW THE THREE CONSONANTS OF THE NAME PELEG FORM THE VERBAL ROOT THAT MEANS "TO SPLIT!"

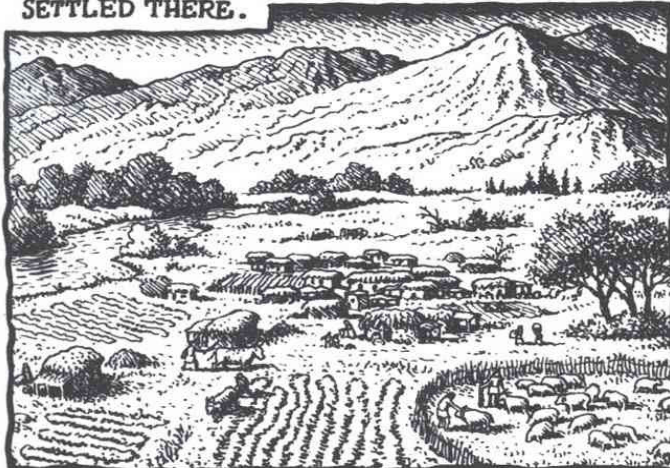
...AND HIS BROTHER'S NAME WAS JOKTAN. AND JOKTAN BEGOT ALMODAD AND SHELEPH AND HAZARMAVETH AND JERAH AND HADORAM AND UZAL AND DIKLAH AND OBAL AND ABIMAEI AND SHEBA AND OPHIR AND HAVILAH AND JOBAB. ALL THESE WERE THE SONS OF JOKTAN.



AND THEIR SETTLEMENTS WERE FROM MESHA TILL YOU COME TO SEPHAR, IN THE EASTERN HIGHLANDS. THESE ARE THE SONS OF SHEM ACCORDING TO THEIR CLANS AND TONGUES, IN THEIR LANDS AND THEIR NATIONS. THESE ARE THE CLANS OF THE SONS OF NOAH ACCORDING TO THEIR LINEAGE. AND FROM THESE THE NATIONS BRANCHED OUT OVER THE EARTH AFTER THE FLOOD.

## Chapter 11

AND ALL THE EARTH WAS ONE LANGUAGE, ONE SET OF WORDS. AND IT CAME TO PASS, AS THEY JOURNEYED FROM THE EAST, THAT THEY FOUND A PLAIN IN THE LAND OF SHINAR, AND THEY SETTLED THERE.

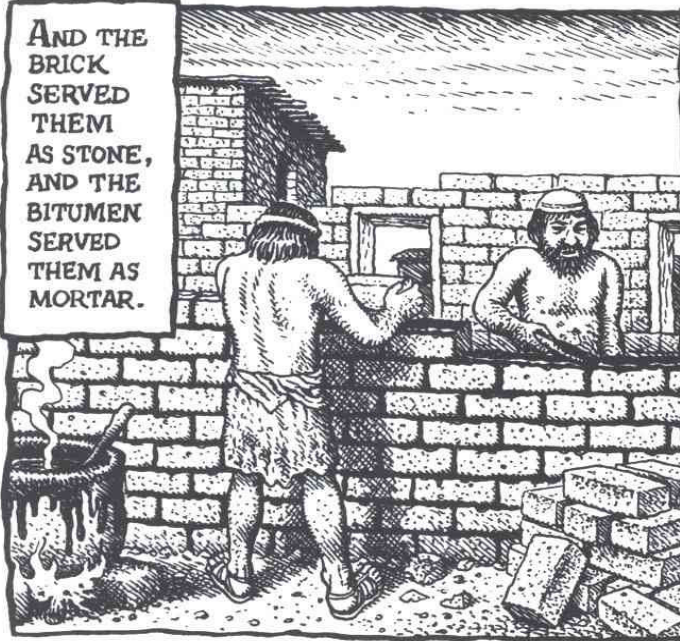


AND THEY SAID TO ONE ANOTHER, "COME, LET US MAKE BRICKS AND BURN THEM HARD."





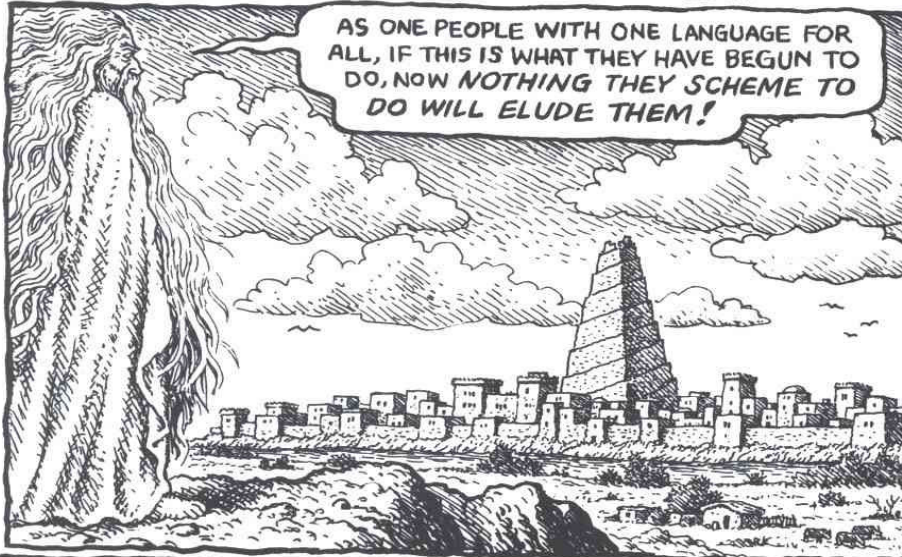
AND THE BRICK SERVED THEM AS STONE, AND THE BITUMEN SERVED THEM AS MORTAR.



AND THEY SAID, "COME, LET US BUILD US A CITY AND A TOWER WITH ITS TOP IN THE HEAVENS, THAT WE MAY MAKE US A NAME, LEST WE BE SCATTERED OVER THE FACE OF ALL THE EARTH."

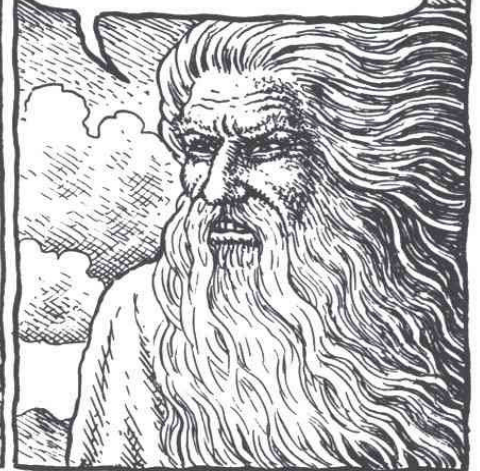


AND THE LORD CAME DOWN TO SEE THE CITY AND THE TOWER THAT THE HUMAN CREATURES HAD BUILT, AND THE LORD SAID...



AS ONE PEOPLE WITH ONE LANGUAGE FOR ALL, IF THIS IS WHAT THEY HAVE BEGUN TO DO, NOW NOTHING THEY SCHEME TO DO WILL ELUDE THEM!

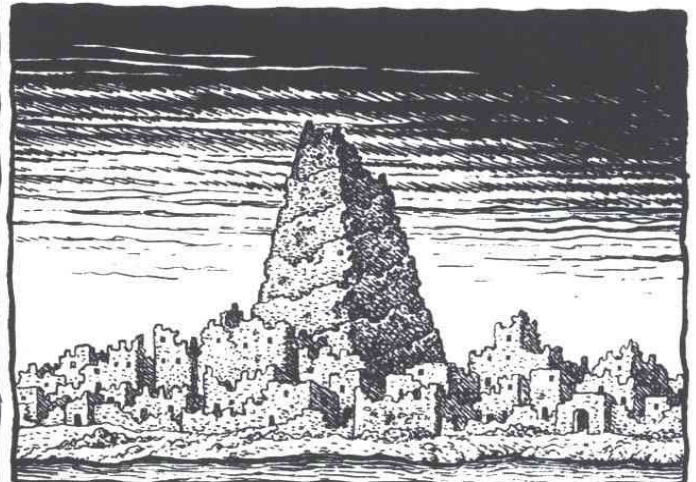
COME, LET US GO DOWN AND CONFOUND THEIR LANGUAGE THERE SO THAT THEY MAY NOT UNDERSTAND ONE ANOTHER'S SPEECH!



AND THE LORD SCATTERED THEM FROM THERE OVER THE FACE OF ALL THE EARTH, AND THEY LEFT OFF BUILDING THE CITY.



THEREFORE IS IT CALLED BABEL, BECAUSE THERE THE LORD CONFOUNDED THE LANGUAGE OF ALL THE EARTH AND FROM THERE THE LORD SCATTERED THEM OVER THE FACE OF ALL THE EARTH.

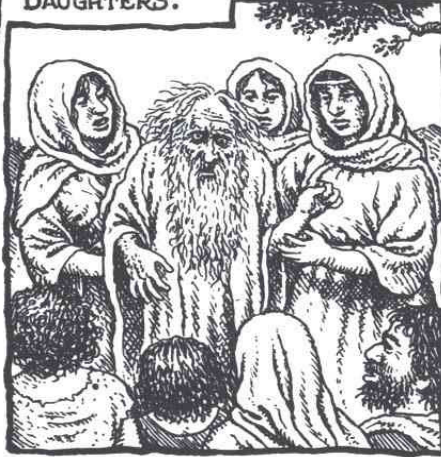




THIS IS THE LINEAGE OF SHEM. SHEM WAS A HUNDRED YEARS OLD WHEN HE BEGOT ARPACHSHAD, TWO YEARS AFTER THE FLOOD. AFTER THE BIRTH OF ARPACHSHAD, SHEM LIVED 500 YEARS AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS.



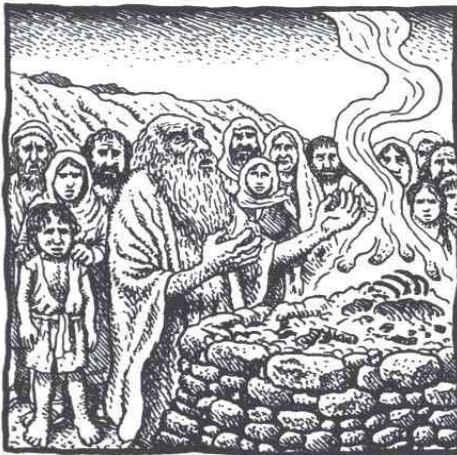
AND ARPACHSHAD LIVED THIRTY-FIVE YEARS AND HE BEGOT SHELAH. AND ARPACHSHAD LIVED AFTER BEGETTING SHELAH 403 YEARS AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS.



AND SHELAH LIVED THIRTY YEARS AND HE BEGOT EBER. AND SHELAH LIVED AFTER BEGETTING EBER 403 YEARS AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS.



AND EBER LIVED THIRTY-FOUR YEARS AND HE BEGOT PELEG. AND EBER LIVED AFTER BEGETTING PELEG 430 YEARS AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS.



AND PELEG LIVED THIRTY YEARS AND HE BEGOT REU. AND PELEG LIVED AFTER BEGETTING REU 209 YEARS AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS.



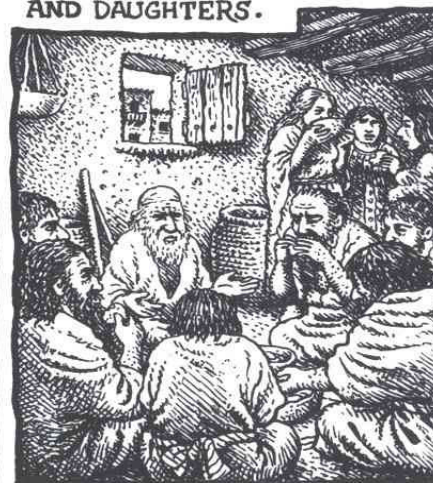
AND REU LIVED THIRTY-TWO YEARS AND HE BEGOT SERUG. AND REU LIVED AFTER BEGETTING SERUG 207 YEARS AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS.



AND SERUG LIVED THIRTY YEARS AND HE BEGOT NAHOR. AND SERUG LIVED AFTER BEGETTING NAHOR 200 YEARS AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS.



AND NAHOR LIVED TWENTY-NINE YEARS AND HE BEGOT TERAH. AND NAHOR LIVED AFTER BEGETTING TERAH 119 YEARS AND HE BEGOT SONS AND DAUGHTERS.



AND TERAH LIVED SEVENTY YEARS AND HE BEGOT ABRAM, NAHOR, AND HARAN.

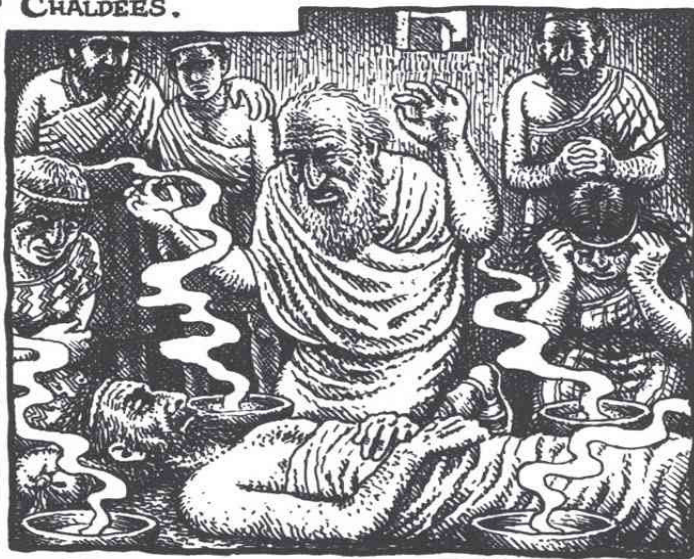




AND THIS IS THE LINEAGE OF TERAH: TERAH BEGOT ABRAM, NAHOR, AND HARAN, AND HARAN BEGOT LOT.



AND HARAN DIED IN THE LIFETIME OF TERAH HIS FATHER, IN THE LAND OF HIS BIRTH, UR OF THE CHALDEES.



AND ABRAM AND NAHOR TOOK THEMSELVES WIVES. THE NAME OF ABRAM'S WIFE WAS SARAI AND THE NAME OF NAHOR'S WIFE WAS MILCAH, THE DAUGHTER OF HARAN, THE FATHER OF MILCAH AND THE FATHER OF ISCAH.

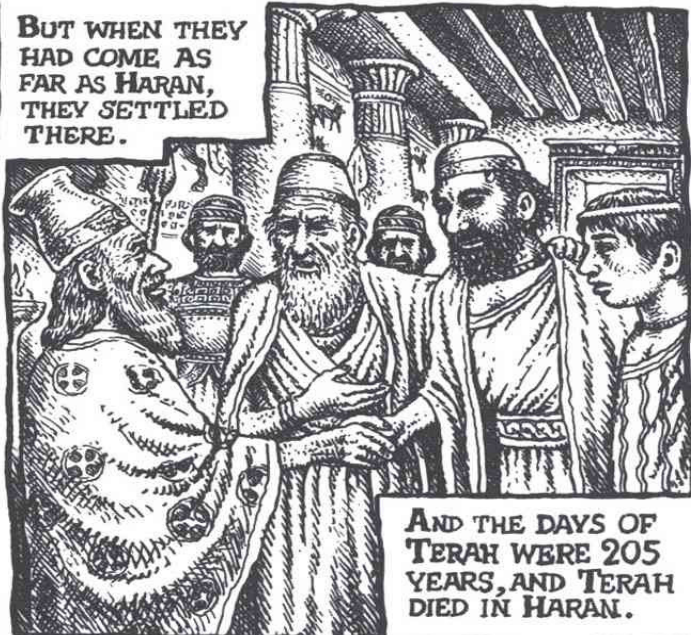


AND SARAI WAS BARREN. SHE HAD NO CHILD.

AND TERAH TOOK ABRAM HIS SON, HIS GRANDSON LOT THE SON OF HARAN, AND HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW SARAI, THE WIFE OF HIS SON ABRAM, AND HE SET OUT WITH THEM FROM UR OF THE CHALDEES TOWARD THE LAND OF CANAAN.



BUT WHEN THEY HAD COME AS FAR AS HARAN, THEY SETTLED THERE.



AND THE DAYS OF TERAH WERE 205 YEARS, AND TERAH DIED IN HARAN.



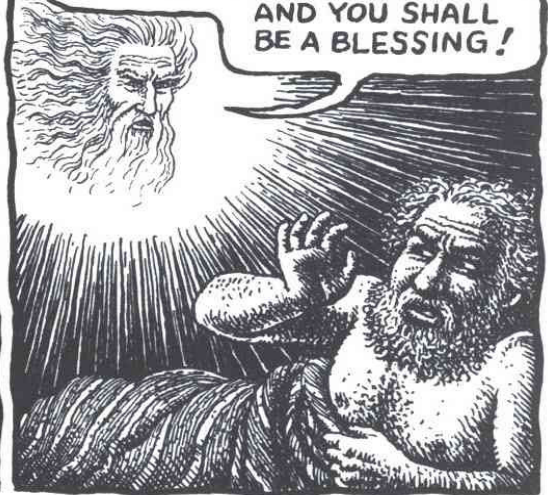
# Chapter 12

AND THE LORD SAID TO ABRAM...

GO FORTH FROM YOUR LAND AND YOUR BIRTHPLACE AND YOUR FATHER'S HOUSE TO THE LAND I WILL SHOW YOU!



...AND I WILL MAKE OF YOU A GREAT NATION AND I WILL BLESS YOU. I WILL MAKE YOUR NAME GREAT AND YOU SHALL BE A BLESSING!



I WILL BLESS THOSE WHO BLESS YOU AND CURSE HIM THAT CURSES YOU; AND ALL THE CLANS OF THE EARTH THROUGH YOU SHALL BE BLESSED!



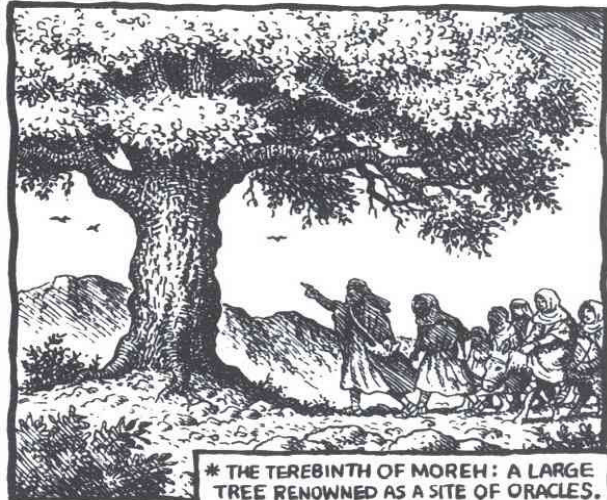
AND ABRAM WENT FORTH AS THE LORD HAD COMMANDED HIM, AND LOT WENT OUT WITH HIM. ABRAM WAS SEVENTY-FIVE YEARS OLD WHEN HE LEFT HARAN.



AND ABRAM TOOK SARAI HIS WIFE AND LOT HIS NEPHEW AND ALL THE GOODS THEY HAD GOTTEN AND THE PEOPLE THEY HAD BOUGHT IN HARAN, AND THEY SET OUT ON THE WAY TO THE LAND OF CANAAN, AND THEY CAME TO THE LAND OF CANAAN.



AND ABRAM PASSED THROUGH THE LAND TO THE SITE OF SHECHEM, TO THE TEREBINTH OF MOREH.\* THE CANAANITE WAS THEN IN THE LAND.



\* THE TEREBINTH OF MOREH: A LARGE TREE RENOWNED AS A SITE OF ORACLES.

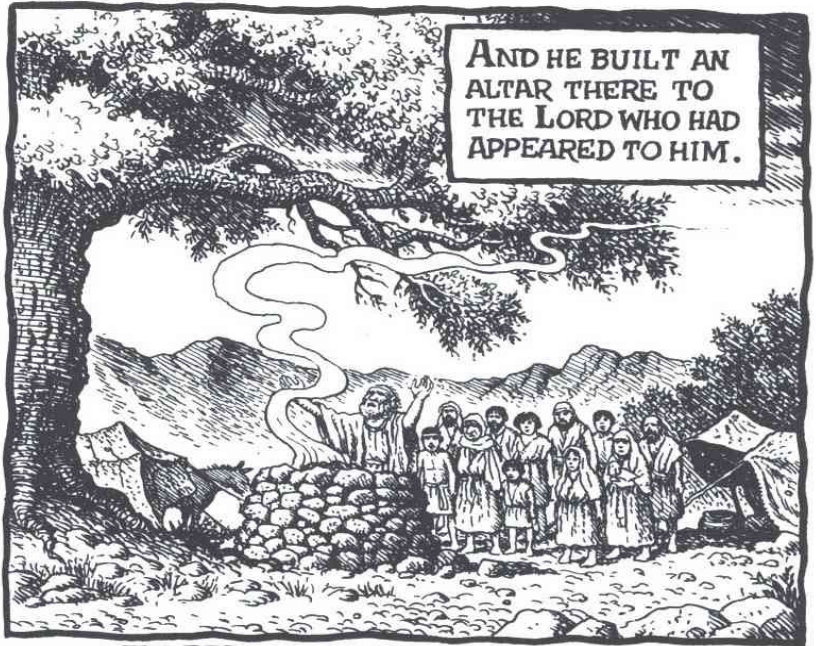


AND THE LORD  
APPEARED TO  
ABRAM AND  
SAID...

TO YOUR  
SEED I WILL  
GIVE THIS  
LAND!



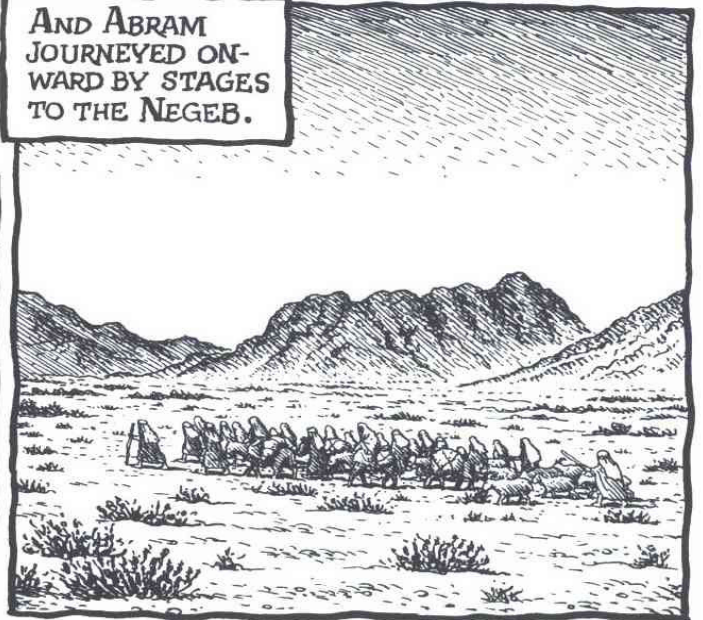
AND HE BUILT AN  
ALTAR THERE TO  
THE LORD WHO HAD  
APPEARED TO HIM.



AND HE PULLED UP HIS STAKES FROM THERE  
FOR THE HIGH COUNTRY EAST OF BETHEL AND  
PITCHED HIS TENT WITH BETHEL TO THE WEST  
AND AI TO THE EAST, AND HE BUILT THERE AN  
ALTAR TO THE LORD, AND HE INVOKED THE  
NAME OF THE LORD.



AND ABRAM  
JOURNEYED ON-  
WARD BY STAGES  
TO THE NEGEB.



AND THERE WAS A FAMINE IN THE LAND, AND  
ABRAM WENT DOWN TO EGYPT TO SOJOURN THERE,  
FOR THE FAMINE WAS SEVERE IN THE LAND.



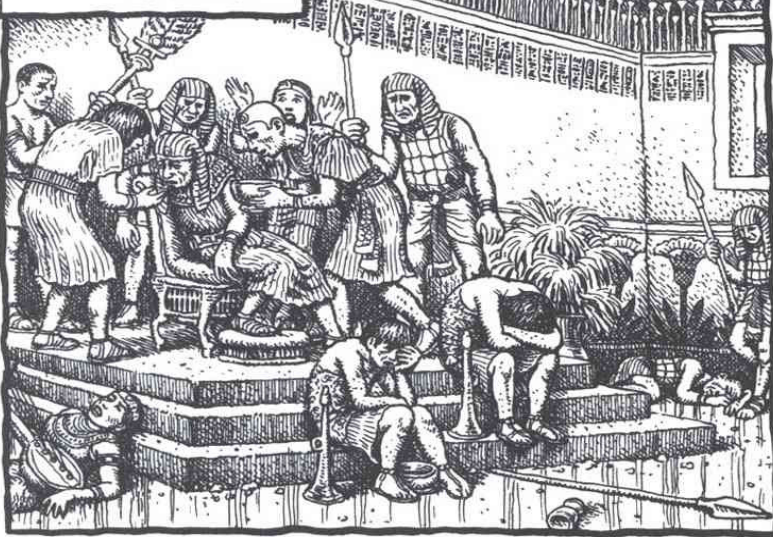
AND IT CAME TO PASS AS HE DREW  
NEAR TO THE BORDER OF EGYPT THAT HE  
SAID TO SARAI HIS WIFE...

LOOK HERE NOW,  
I KNOW THAT MY WIFE IS  
BEAUTIFUL TO BEHOLD!





AND THE LORD AFFLICTED PHARAOH AND HIS HOUSEHOLD WITH TERRIBLE PLAGUES BECAUSE OF SARAI THE WIFE OF ABRAM.



AND PHARAOH SUMMONED ABRAM AND SAID...



WHY DID YOU NOT TELL ME SHE WAS YOUR WIFE?! WHY DID YOU SAY, "SHE'S MY SISTER," SO THAT I TOOK HER TO ME AS WIFE?



NOW HERE IS YOUR WIFE...



TAKE HER AND GET OUT!!



AND PHARAOH APPOINTED MEN OVER HIM AND THEY SENT HIM OUT, WITH HIS WIFE AND ALL THAT HE POSSESSED.





## Chapter 13

AND ABRAM WENT UP OUT OF EGYPT, HE AND HIS WIFE AND ALL THAT HE HAD, AND LOT TOGETHER WITH HIM, TO THE NEGEB. AND ABRAM WAS HEAVILY LADEN WITH CATTLE, WITH SILVER AND GOLD. AND HE WENT BY STAGES FROM THE NEGEB UP TO BETHEL, TO THE PLACE WHERE HIS TENT HAD BEEN BEFORE, BETWEEN BETHEL AND AI...



...TO THE PLACE OF THE ALTAR HE HAD MADE THE FIRST TIME, AND ABRAM INVOKED THERE THE NAME OF THE LORD.



AND LOT, TOO, WHO CAME ALONG WITH ABRAM, HAD FLOCKS AND HERDS AND TENTS. AND THE LAND COULD NOT SUPPORT THEIR DWELLING TOGETHER. AND THERE WAS STRIFE BETWEEN THE HERDSMEN OF ABRAM'S FLOCKS AND THE HERDSMEN OF LOT'S FLOCKS.

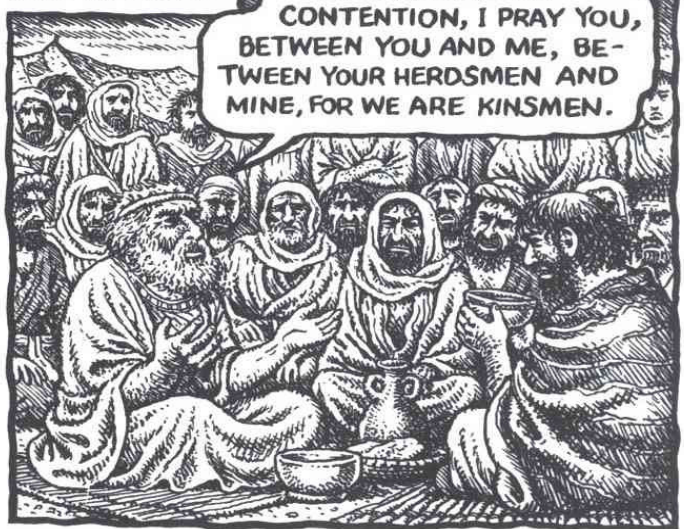


THE CANAANITE AND THE PERIZZITE WERE THEN DWELLING IN THE LAND.



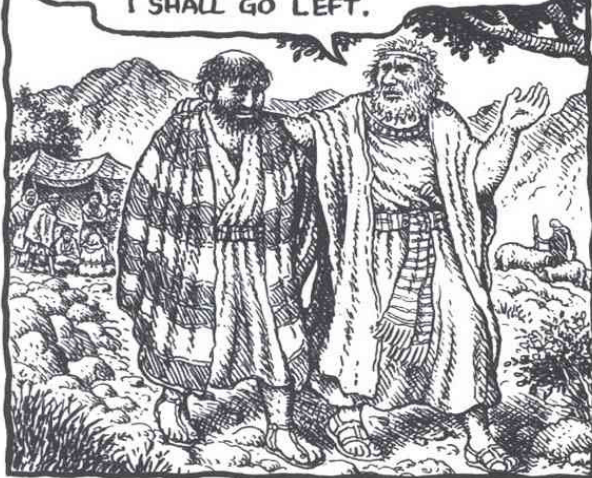
AND ABRAM SAID TO LOT...

LET THERE BE NO CONTENTION, I PRAY YOU, BETWEEN YOU AND ME, BETWEEN YOUR HERDSMEN AND MINE, FOR WE ARE KINSMEN.





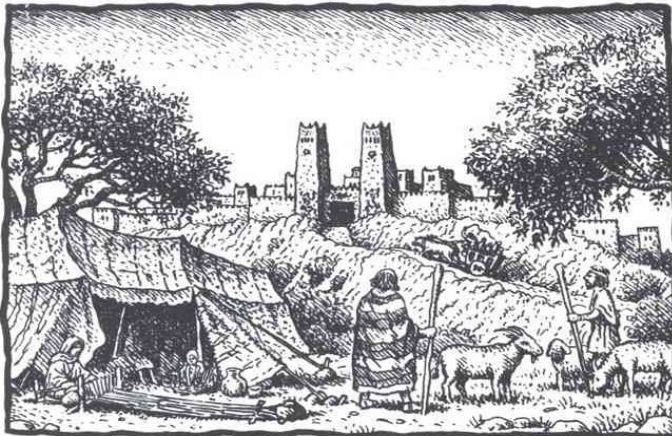
IS NOT THE WHOLE LAND BEFORE YOU? PRAY, KINDLY PART FROM ME! IF YOU TAKE THE LEFT HAND, THEN I SHALL GO RIGHT, AND IF YOU TAKE THE RIGHT HAND, I SHALL GO LEFT.



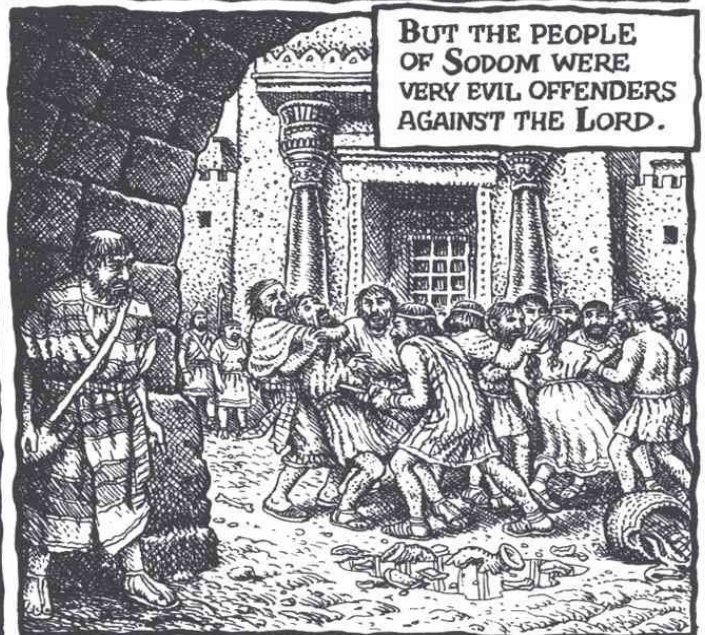
AND LOT LIFTED HIS EYES AND BEHELD ALL THE PLAIN OF JORDAN, SAW THAT ALL OF IT WAS WELL-WATERED—BEFORE THE LORD'S DESTRUCTION OF SODOM AND GOMORRAH—LIKE THE GARDEN OF THE LORD, LIKE THE LAND OF EGYPT, TILL YOU COME TO ZOAR.



AND LOT CHOSE FOR HIMSELF THE WHOLE PLAIN OF JORDAN, AND LOT JOURNEYED EASTWARD, AND THUS THEY PARTED FROM ONE ANOTHER. ABRAM REMAINED IN THE LAND OF CANAAN, WHILE LOT DWELT AMONG THE CITIES OF THE PLAIN, AND HE PITCHED HIS TENT NEAR SODOM.



BUT THE PEOPLE OF SODOM WERE VERY EVIL OFFENDERS AGAINST THE LORD.



AND THE LORD SAID TO ABRAM, AFTER LOT HAD PARTED FROM HIM...

LIFT UP YOUR EYES AND LOOK OUT FROM THE PLACE WHERE YOU ARE, TO THE NORTH AND THE SOUTH, TO THE EAST AND THE WEST...



...FOR ALL THE LAND WHICH YOU SEE, TO YOU WILL I GIVE IT, AND TO YOUR SEED FOREVER!





AND I WILL MAKE YOUR SEED LIKE THE DUST OF THE EARTH—COULD A MAN COUNT THE DUST OF THE EARTH, SO TOO, YOUR SEED MIGHT BE COUNTED! ARISE, WALK ABOUT THE LAND THROUGH ITS LENGTH AND ITS BREADTH, FOR TO YOU I WILL GIVE IT!



AND ABRAM TOOK UP HIS TENT AND CAME TO DWELL BY THE TEREBINTHS OF MAMRE, WHICH ARE IN HEBRON, AND HE BUILT THERE AN ALTAR TO THE LORD.



## Chapter 14

AND IT CAME TO PASS IN THE DAYS OF AMRAPHEL, KING OF SHINAR, ARIOCH, KING OF ELLASAR, CHEDORLAOMER, KING OF ELAM, AND TIDAL, KING OF GOUM, THAT THESE MADE WAR ON BERA, KING OF SODOM, AND BIRSHA, KING OF GOMORRAH, ON SHINAB, KING OF ADMAH, AND SHEMEBER, KING OF ZEBOIM, AND THE KING OF BELA, THAT IS, ZOAR. THESE FIVE JOINED FORCES IN THE VALLEY OF SIDDIM, THAT IS, THE DEAD SEA.



TWELVE YEARS THEY HAD BEEN SUBJECT TO CHEDORLAOMER, AND IN THE THIRTEENTH YEAR THEY REBELLED. AND IN THE FOURTEENTH YEAR CAME CHEDORLAOMER AND THE KINGS THAT WERE WITH HIM, AND STRUCK DOWN THE REPHAIM IN ASHTEROTH-KARNAIM, AND THE ZUZIM AT HAM AND THE EMIM AT SHAVEH-KIRIATHAIM, AND THE HORITE IN THE HIGH COUNTRY OF SEIR AS FAR AS EL-PARAN, WHICH IS BY THE WILDERNESS.





AND THEY SWUNG BACK AND CAME TO EN-MISHPAT, THAT IS, KADESH, AND THEY STRUCK ALL THE COUNTRY OF THE AMALEKITE AND ALSO THE AMORITE WHO DWELT IN HAZAZON-TAMAR.



AND THE KING OF SODOM AND THE KING OF GOMORRAH AND THE KING OF ADMAH AND THE KING OF ZEBOHIM AND THE KING OF BELA, THAT IS, ZOAR, WENT FORTH AND JOINED BATTLE WITH THEM IN THE VALLEY OF SIDDIM, WITH CHEDORLAOMER, KING OF ELAM, AND TIDAL, KING OF GOIM, AND AMRAPHEL, KING OF SHINAR, AND ARI- OCH, KING OF ELLA- SAR—FOUR KINGS AGAINST THE FIVE.



AND THE VALLEY OF SIDDIM WAS RIDDLED WITH BITUMEN PITS, AND THE KINGS OF SODOM AND GOMORRAH FLED THERE AND LEAPED INTO THEM, WHILE THE REST FLED TO THE HIGH COUNTRY.



AND THE FOUR KINGS TOOK ALL THE GOODS OF SODOM AND GOMORRAH AND ALL THEIR FOOD, AND WENT OFF. AND THEY TOOK LOT, ABRAM'S NEPHEW, AND ALL HIS GOODS, AND WENT OFF, FOR HE WAS THEN DWELLING IN SODOM.





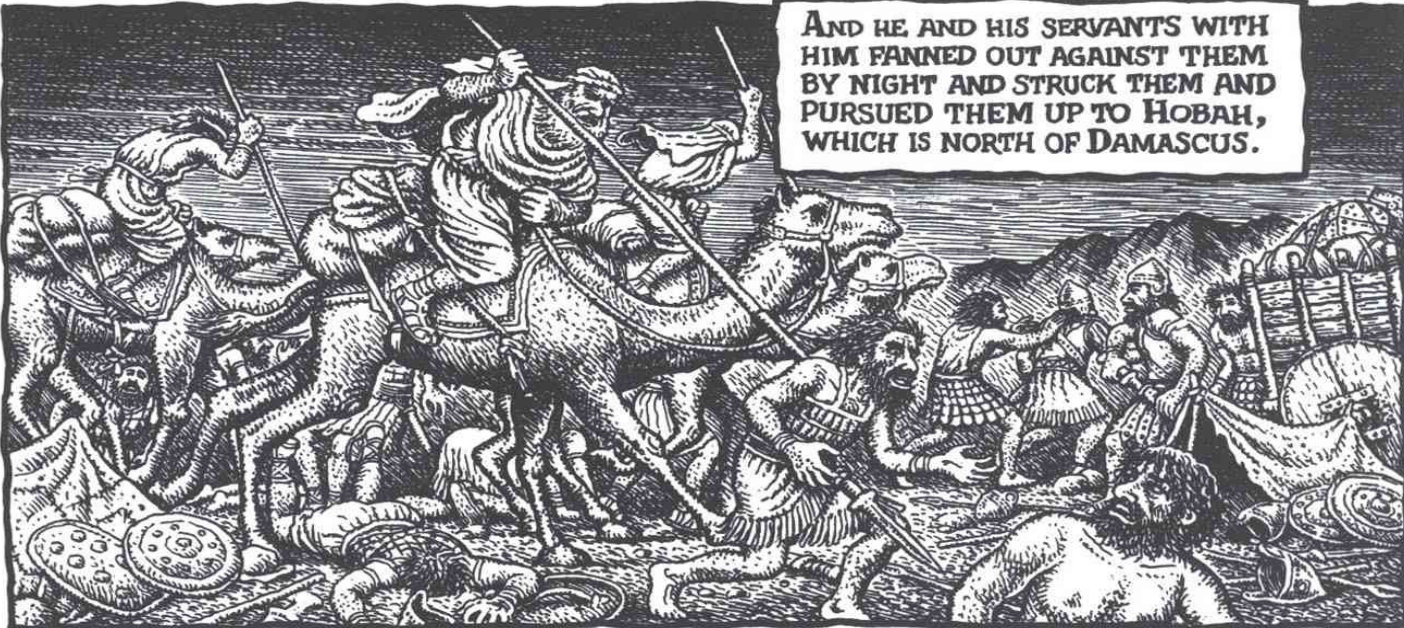
AND THERE CAME ONE THAT HAD ESCAPED, AND TOLD ABRAM THE HEBREW, FOR HE WAS THEN ENCAMPED AT THE TERE-BINTHS OF MAMRE THE AMORITE, KINSMAN OF ESHKOL AND ANER, WHO WERE ABRAM'S CONFEDERATES.



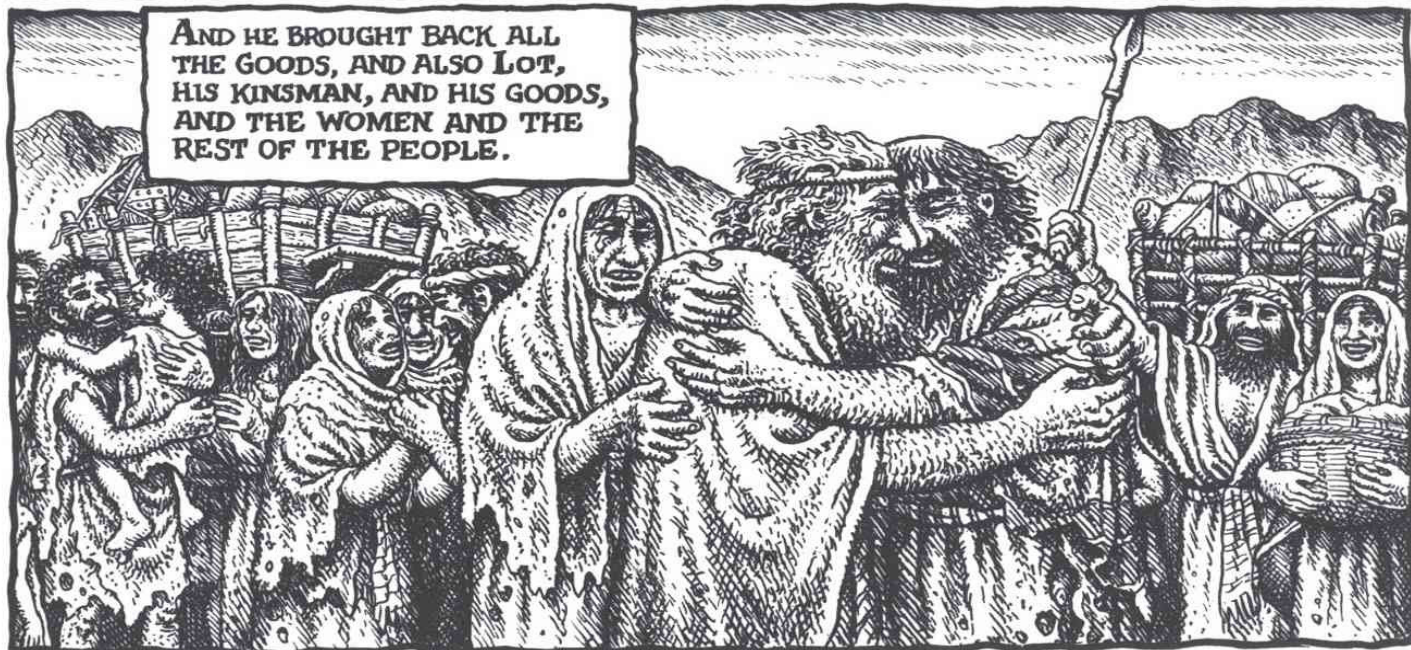
AND WHEN ABRAM HEARD THAT HIS KINSMAN WAS TAKEN CAPTIVE, HE MUSTERED HIS RETAINERS, BORN INTO HIS HOUSEHOLD, 318 OF THEM, AND WENT IN PURSUIT UP TO DAN.



AND HE AND HIS SERVANTS WITH HIM FANNED OUT AGAINST THEM BY NIGHT AND STRUCK THEM AND PURSUED THEM UP TO HOBAB, WHICH IS NORTH OF DAMASCUS.



AND HE BROUGHT BACK ALL THE GOODS, AND ALSO LOT, HIS KINSMAN, AND HIS GOODS, AND THE WOMEN AND THE REST OF THE PEOPLE.





AND AFTER HE CAME BACK FROM STRIKING DOWN CHEDORLAOMER AND THE KINGS THAT WERE WITH HIM, THE KING OF SODOM CAME OUT TO MEET HIM IN THE VALLEY OF SHAVEH, THAT IS, THE VALLEY OF THE KING.

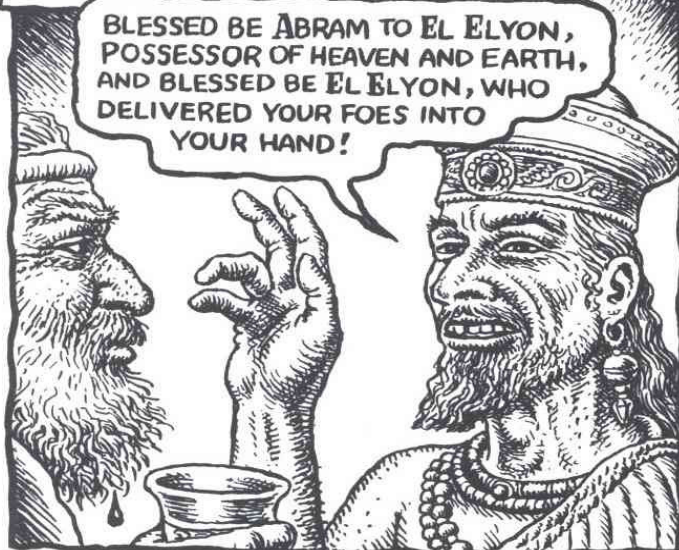


AND MELCHIZEDEK, KING OF SALEM, BROUGHT OUT BREAD AND WINE, FOR HE WAS A PRIEST TO EL ELYON.\*



AND HE BLESSED HIM AND SAID...

BLESSED BE ABRAM TO EL ELYON, POSSESSOR OF HEAVEN AND EARTH, AND BLESSED BE EL ELYON, WHO DELIVERED YOUR FOES INTO YOUR HAND!



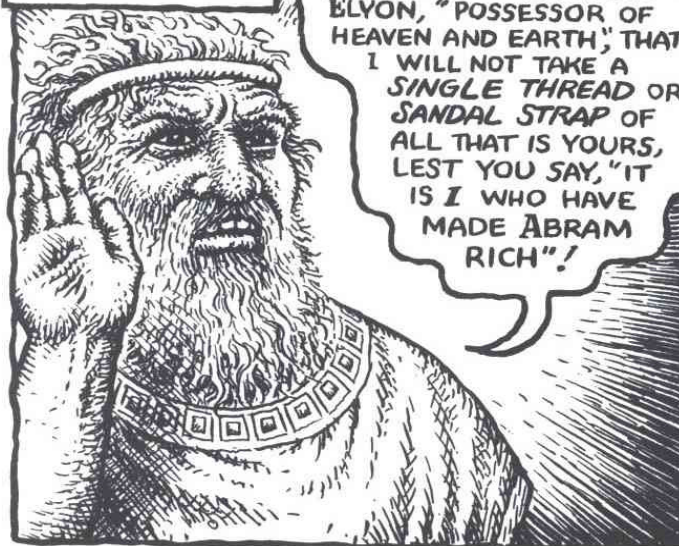
AND ABRAM GAVE HIM A TENTH OF EVERYTHING. AND THE KING OF SODOM SAID TO ABRAM...

GIVE ME THE PEOPLE, AND THE GOODS TAKE FOR YOURSELF!

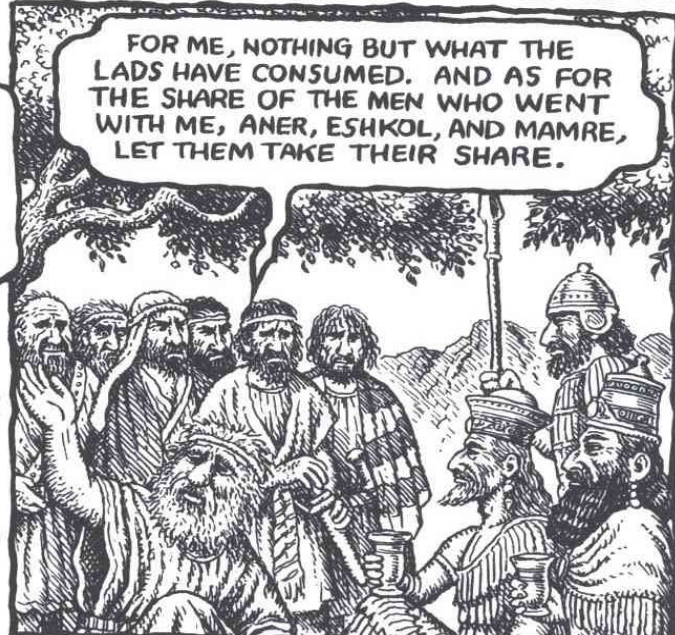


AND ABRAM SAID TO THE KING OF SODOM...

I LIFT UP MY HAND IN OATH TO THE LORD EL ELYON, "POSSESSOR OF HEAVEN AND EARTH," THAT I WILL NOT TAKE A SINGLE THREAD OR SANDAL STRAP OF ALL THAT IS YOURS, LEST YOU SAY, "IT IS I WHO HAVE MADE ABRAM RICH"!



FOR ME, NOTHING BUT WHAT THE LADS HAVE CONSUMED. AND AS FOR THE SHARE OF THE MEN WHO WENT WITH ME, ANER, ESHKOL, AND MAMRE, LET THEM TAKE THEIR SHARE.





# Chapter 15

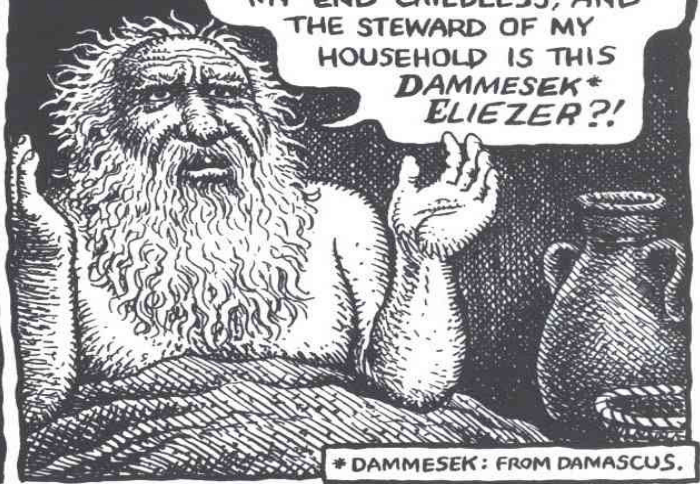
SOME-TIME AFTER THESE THINGS THE WORD OF THE LORD CAME TO ABRAM IN A VISION, SAYING...

FEAR NOT, ABRAM! I AM YOUR SHIELD! YOUR REWARD SHALL BE VERY GREAT!



AND ABRAM SAID...

O MY MASTER, LORD! WHAT CAN YOU GIVE ME, SEEING THAT I SHALL GO TO MY END CHILDLESS, AND THE STEWARD OF MY HOUSEHOLD IS THIS DAMMESEK\* ELIEZER?!



\* DAMMESEK: FROM DAMASCUS.

AND ABRAM SAID...

BEHOLD, TO ME YOU HAVE GIVEN NO SEED, AND HERE A SERVANT OF MY HOUSEHOLD IS TO BE MY HEIR!



AND BEHOLD, THE WORD OF THE LORD CAME TO HIM, SAYING...

THIS ONE WILL NOT BE YOUR HEIR, BUT HE WHO ISSUES FROM YOUR LOINS WILL BE YOUR HEIR!



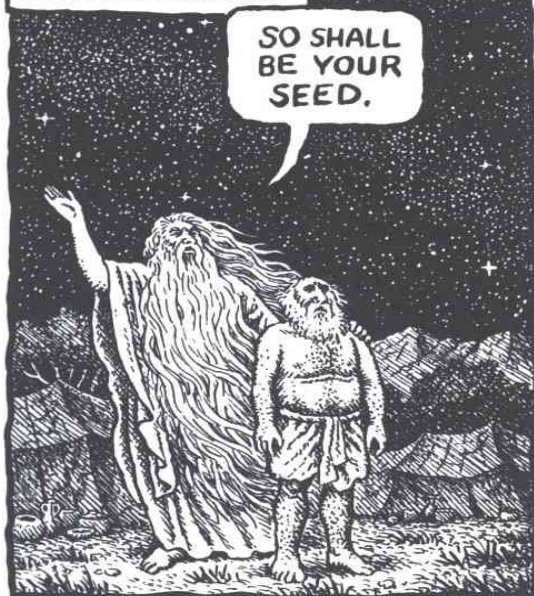
AND HE TOOK HIM OUTSIDE AND HE SAID...

LOOK UP TO THE HEAVENS AND COUNT THE STARS, IF YOU CAN COUNT THEM!



AND HE SAID...

SO SHALL BE YOUR SEED.



AND HE PUT HIS TRUST IN THE LORD, AND HE RECKONED IT TO HIS MERIT.

AND HE SAID TO HIM...

I AM THE LORD WHO BROUGHT YOU OUT OF UR OF THE CHALDEES TO GIVE YOU THIS LAND TO INHERIT.



AND HE SAID...

O MY MASTER, LORD, HOW SHALL I KNOW THAT I SHALL INHERIT IT?





AND HE  
SAID TO  
HIM...

TAKE ME A HEIFER  
OF THREE YEARS OLD, AND  
A SHE-GOAT OF THREE  
YEARS OLD, AND A RAM OF  
THREE YEARS OLD, A TURTLE-  
DOVE, AND A YOUNG  
PIGEON.



AND HE TOOK ALL  
OF THESE AND CLOVE  
THEM THROUGH THE  
MIDDLE...



...AND EACH SET HIS PART OPPOSITE THE OTHER,  
BUT THE BIRDS HE DID NOT CUT UP.



AND CARRION BIRDS CAME DOWN UPON THE  
CARCASSES AND ABRAHAM DROVE THEM OFF.

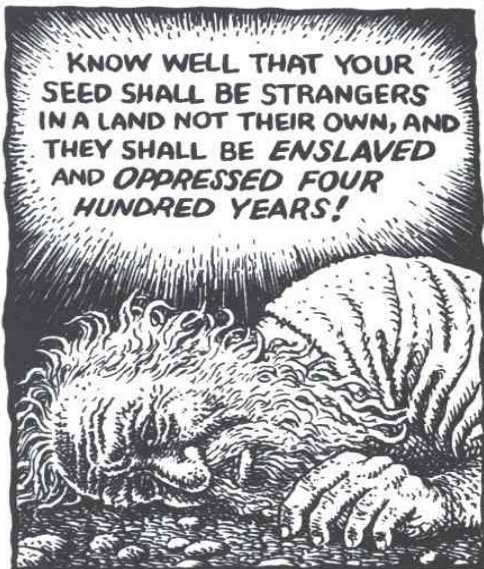


AND  
AS THE  
SUN WAS  
GOING  
DOWN,  
A DEEP  
SLUMBER  
FELL  
UPON  
ABRAM,  
AND NOW  
A GREAT  
DARK  
DREAD  
DESCEND-  
ED UPON  
HIM.





AND HE SAID TO ABRAM...



KNOW WELL THAT YOUR SEED SHALL BE STRANGERS IN A LAND NOT THEIR OWN, AND THEY SHALL BE *ENSLAVED* AND *OPPRESSED* *FOUR HUNDRED YEARS!*

BUT UPON THE NATION FOR WHOM THEY SLAVE I WILL BRING JUDGMENT, AND AFTERWARD THEY SHALL COME OUT WITH GREAT SUBSTANCE!



AS FOR YOU, YOU SHALL GO TO YOUR FATHERS IN PEACE; YOU SHALL BE BURIED IN RIPE OLD AGE. AND IN THE FOURTH GENERATION THEY SHALL COME HERE AGAIN, FOR THE INIQUITY OF THE AMORITES IS NOT YET FULL.



AND JUST AS THE SUN HAD SET, THERE WAS A THICK GLOOM AND, BEHOLD, A SMOKING BRAZIER WITH A FLAMING TORCH PASSED BETWEEN THOSE PARTS.



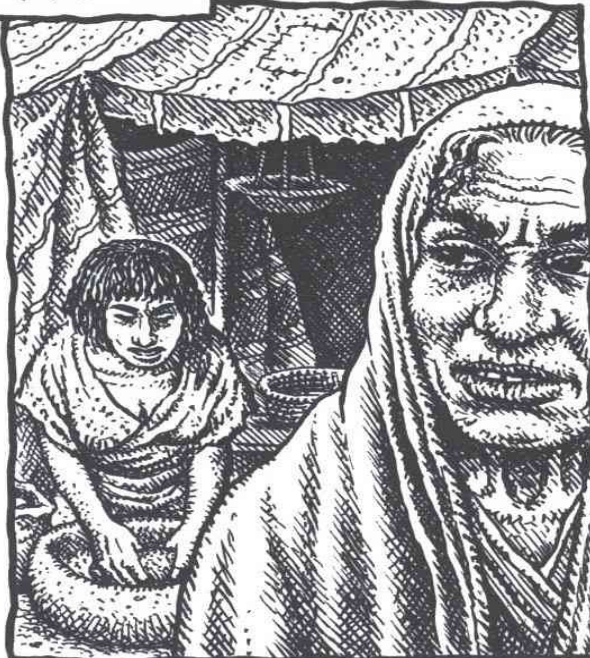
ON THAT DAY THE LORD MADE A COVENANT WITH ABRAM, SAYING...

TO YOUR SEED I HAVE GIVEN THIS LAND, FROM THE RIVER OF EGYPT TO THE GREAT RIVER, THE RIVER EUPHRATES: THE KENITE AND THE KENIZITE AND THE KADMONITE AND THE HITTITE AND THE PERIZZITE AND THE REPHAIM AND THE AMORITE AND THE CANAANITE AND THE GIRGASHITE AND THE JEBUSITE.



## Chapter 16

NOW SARAI, ABRAM'S WIFE, HAD BORNE HIM NO CHILDREN, AND SHE HAD A HAND-MAID, AN EGYPTIAN, WHOSE NAME WAS HAGAR.



AND SARAI SAID TO ABRAM...

LOOK HERE, THE LORD HAS KEPT ME FROM BEARING CHILDREN. PRAY, COME TO BED WITH MY HANDMAID! PERHAPS MY HOUSE SHALL BE BUILT UP THROUGH *HER!*

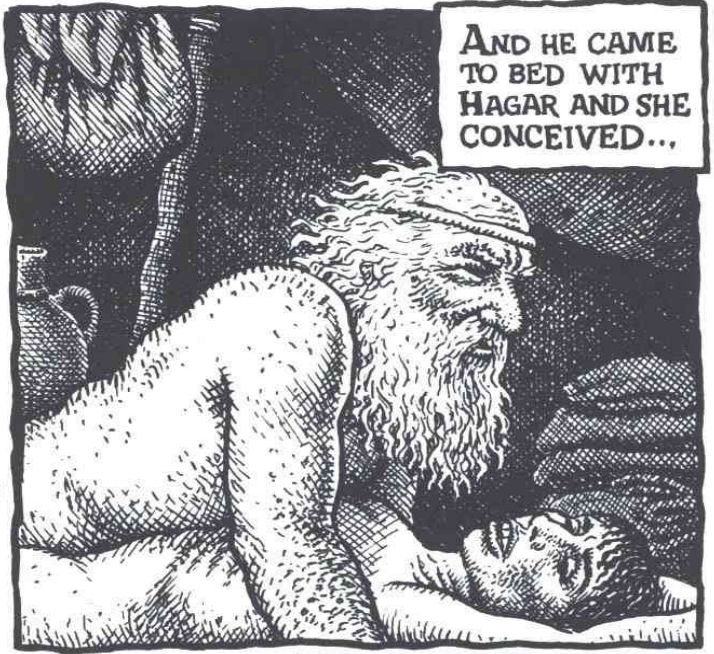




AND ABRAM HEEDED THE WORDS OF SARAI. AND SARAI, ABRAM'S WIFE, TOOK HAGAR THE EGYPTIAN, HER HANDMAID, AFTER ABRAM HAD DWELT TEN YEARS IN THE LAND OF CANAAN, AND SHE GAVE HER TO ABRAM HER HUSBAND, AS A WIFE.



AND HE CAME TO BED WITH HAGAR AND SHE CONCEIVED...



AND WHEN SHE SAW THAT SHE HAD CONCEIVED, HER MISTRESS SEEMED DIMINISHED IN HER EYES.



AND SARAI SAID TO ABRAM...

THIS OUTRAGE AGAINST ME IS BECAUSE OF YOU! I MYSELF PUT MY HAND-MAID IN YOUR LAP, AND NOW THAT SHE SEES THAT SHE HAS CONCEIVED, I'VE BECOME DIMINISHED IN HER EYES!



LET THE LORD JUDGE BETWEEN YOU AND ME!



AND ABRAM SAID TO SARAI...

LOOK, YOUR HANDMAID IS IN YOUR HANDS! DO TO HER WHATEVER YOU THINK RIGHT!



AND SARAI HARASSED HER AND SHE FLED FROM HER.





AND THE LORD'S MESSENGER FOUND HER BY A SPRING OF WATER IN THE WILDERNESS, BY THE SPRING ON THE WAY TO SHUR.



AND HE SAID TO HER...



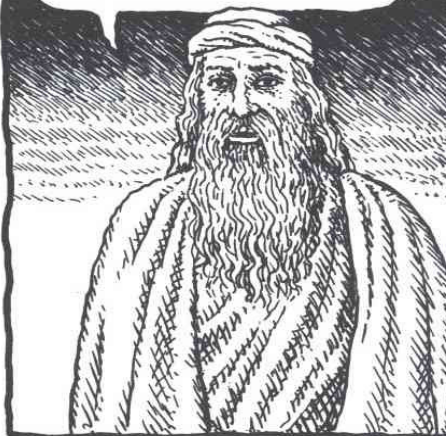
AND SHE SAID...

I AM FLEEING FROM THE FACE OF MY MISTRESS, SARAI!



AND THE LORD'S MESSENGER SAID TO HER...

RETURN TO YOUR MISTRESS AND SUBMIT YOURSELF TO HER HARSH TREATMENT...



AND THE LORD'S MESSENGER SAID TO HER...

I WILL SURELY MULTIPLY YOUR SEED AND IT WILL BE BEYOND ALL COUNTING!



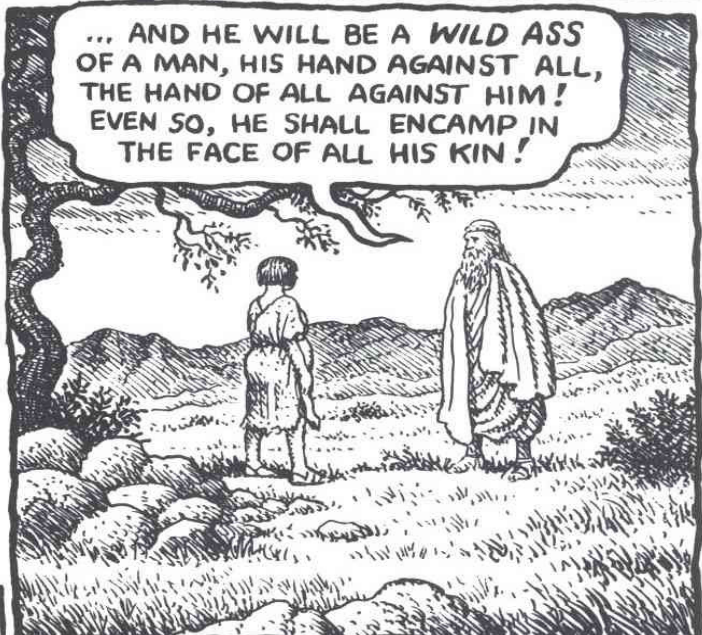
AND THE LORD'S MESSENGER SAID TO HER...

BEHOLD, YOU HAVE CONCEIVED AND WILL BEAR A SON AND YOU WILL CALL HIS NAME ISHMAEL\*, FOR THE LORD HAS HEEDED YOUR SUFFERING!



\*ISHMAEL: THE NAME MEANS "GOD HAS HEARD."

... AND HE WILL BE A WILD ASS OF A MAN, HIS HAND AGAINST ALL, THE HAND OF ALL AGAINST HIM! EVEN SO, HE SHALL ENCAAMP IN THE FACE OF ALL HIS KIN!





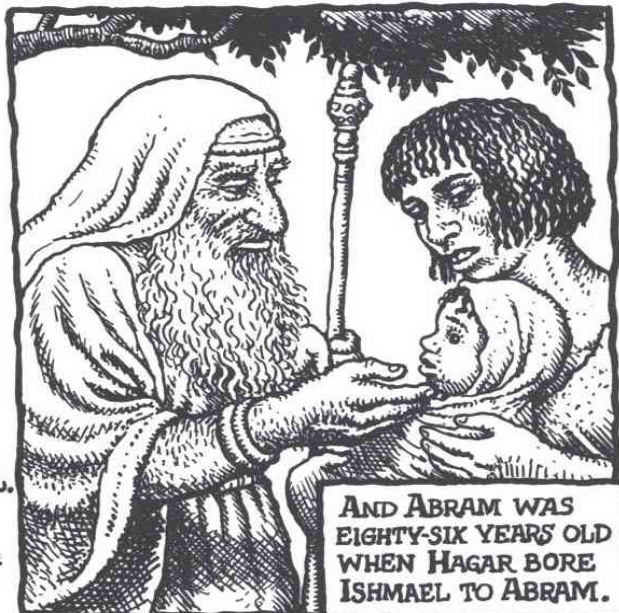
AND SHE CALLED THE NAME OF THE LORD WHO HAD SPOKEN TO HER, "EL-ROI," FOR SHE SAID...



DID I NOT GO ON SEEING HIM AFTER HE SAW ME ??

THEREFORE IS THE WELL CALLED BEER-LAHAI-ROI,\* WHICH IS BETWEEN KADESH AND BERED. AND HAGAR BORE A SON TO ABRAM, AND ABRAM CALLED HIS SON WHOM HAGAR HAD BORNE ISHMAEL.

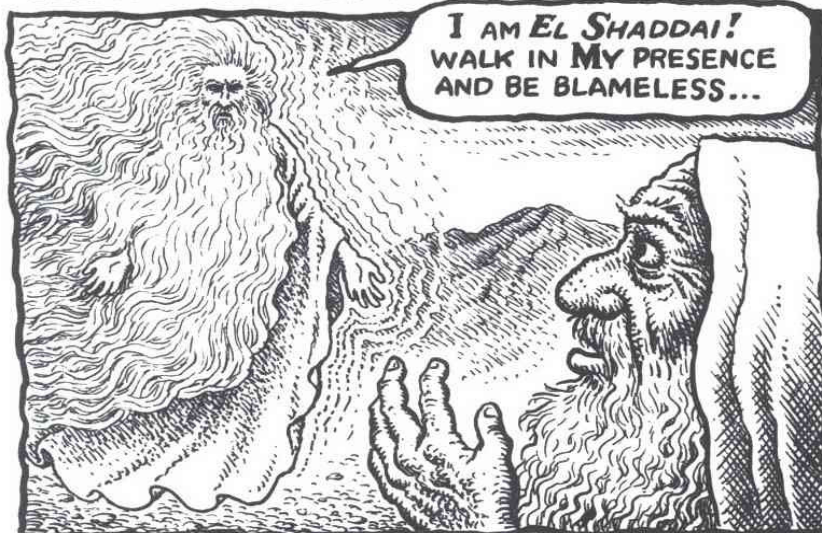
\*BEER-LAHAI-ROI: "WELL OF THE LIVING ONE WHO SEES ME"



AND ABRAM WAS EIGHTY-SIX YEARS OLD WHEN HAGAR BORE ISHMAEL TO ABRAM.

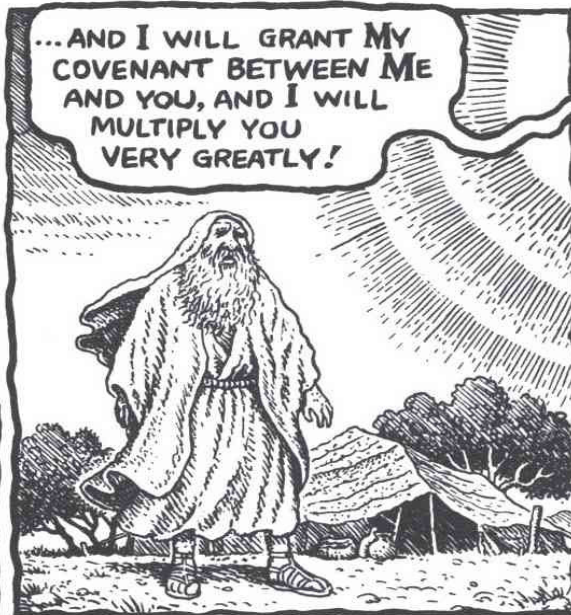
## Chapter 17

AND ABRAM WAS NINETY-NINE YEARS OLD, AND THE LORD APPEARED TO ABRAM AND SAID TO HIM...



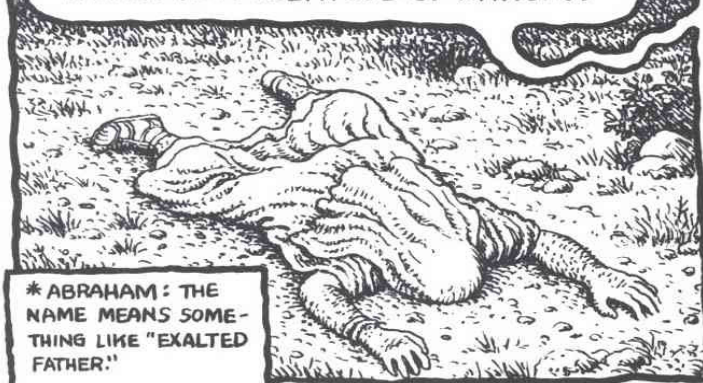
I AM EL SHADDAI! WALK IN MY PRESENCE AND BE BLAMELESS...

...AND I WILL GRANT MY COVENANT BETWEEN ME AND YOU, AND I WILL MULTIPLY YOU VERY GREATLY!



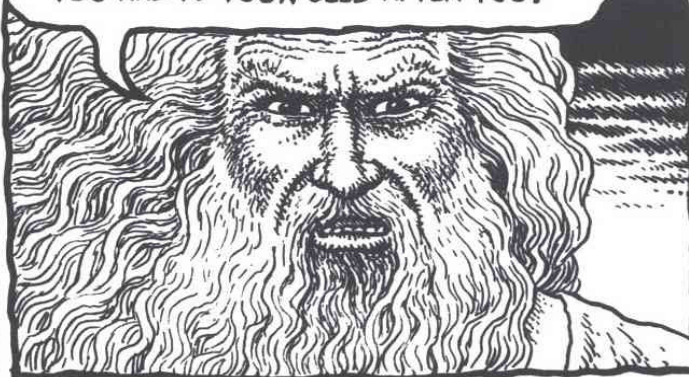
AND ABRAM FLUNG HIMSELF ON HIS FACE, AND GOD SPOKE TO HIM, SAYING...

AS FOR ME, THIS IS MY COVENANT WITH YOU: YOU SHALL BE FATHER TO A MULTITUDE OF NATIONS! AND NO LONGER SHALL YOUR NAME BE CALLED ABRAM, BUT YOUR NAME SHALL BE ABRAHAM, FOR I HAVE MADE YOU FATHER TO A MULTITUDE OF NATIONS! \*



\*ABRAHAM: THE NAME MEANS SOMETHING LIKE "EXALTED FATHER"

AND I WILL MAKE YOU MOST ABUNDANTLY FRUITFUL AND MAKE NATIONS OF YOU, AND KINGS SHALL COME FORTH FROM YOU! AND I WILL MAINTAIN MY COVENANT BETWEEN ME AND YOU AND YOUR SEED AFTER YOU THROUGH THEIR GENERATIONS AS AN EVERLASTING COVENANT TO BE GOD TO YOU AND TO YOUR SEED AFTER YOU!





AND I WILL GIVE UNTO YOU  
AND YOUR SEED AFTER YOU THIS  
LAND IN WHICH YOU SOJOURN, THE  
WHOLE LAND OF CANAAN, AS AN  
EVERLASTING HOLDING, AND I  
WILL BE THEIR GOD.



AND GOD  
SAID TO  
ABRAHAM...

AS FOR YOU, YOU SHALL  
KEEP MY COMMANDMENT, YOU  
AND YOUR SEED AFTER YOU, THROUGH  
THE GENERATIONS. THIS IS MY  
COVENANT WHICH YOU SHALL KEEP, BE-  
TWEEN ME AND YOU AND YOUR SEED AFTER YOU:  
EVERY MALE AMONG YOU MUST BE CIRCUMCISED.  
YOU SHALL CIRCUMCISE THE FLESH OF YOUR  
FORESKIN, AND IT SHALL BE THE SIGN OF THE  
COVENANT BETWEEN ME AND YOU.



EIGHT DAYS OLD, EVERY MALE AMONG  
YOU SHALL BE CIRCUMCISED THROUGHOUT  
YOUR GENERATIONS, EVEN SLAVES BORN IN  
THE HOUSEHOLD AND THOSE PURCHASED WITH  
SILVER FROM ANY FOREIGNER, WHO ARE NOT  
OF YOUR SEED, THOSE BORN IN YOUR HOUSE-  
HOLD AND THOSE PURCHASED WITH SILVER MUST  
BE CIRCUMCISED. THUS SHALL MY COVENANT  
BE IN YOUR FLESH AS AN EVERLASTING  
COVENANT.

AND A MALE WITH A FORESKIN,  
WHO HAS NOT CIRCUMCISED THE FLESH OF  
HIS FORESKIN, THAT PERSON SHALL BE  
CUT OFF FROM HIS PEOPLE! HE HAS  
BROKEN MY  
COVENANT!



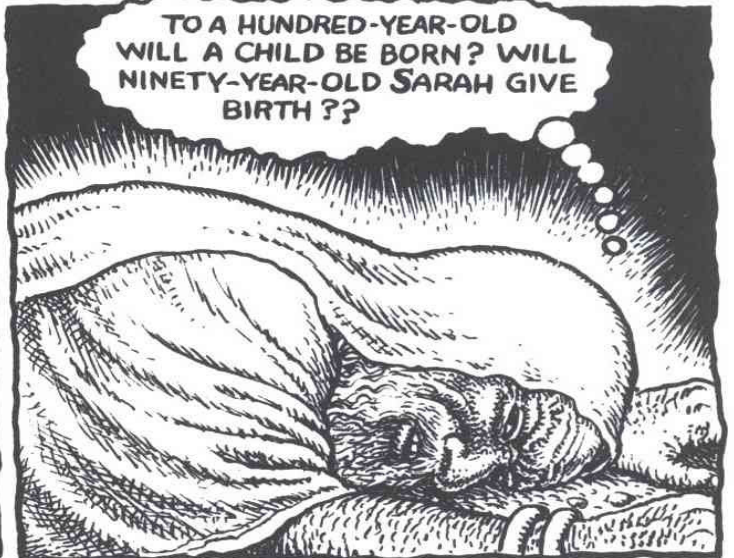
AND GOD  
SAID TO  
ABRAHAM...

SARAI, YOUR WIFE, SHALL  
NO LONGER CALL HERSELF  
SARAI, FOR SARAH IS HER  
NAME!

AND I WILL BLESS  
HER! INDEED, I WILL GIVE  
YOU A SON BY HER, AND  
I WILL BLESS HIM, AND  
SHE SHALL BECOME NA-  
TIONS! KINGS OF PEOPLES  
SHALL ISSUE FROM HER!

AND ABRAHAM FLUNG HIMSELF ON HIS FACE  
AND HE LAUGHED, SAYING TO HIMSELF...

TO A HUNDRED-YEAR-OLD  
WILL A CHILD BE BORN? WILL  
NINETY-YEAR-OLD SARAH GIVE  
BIRTH??



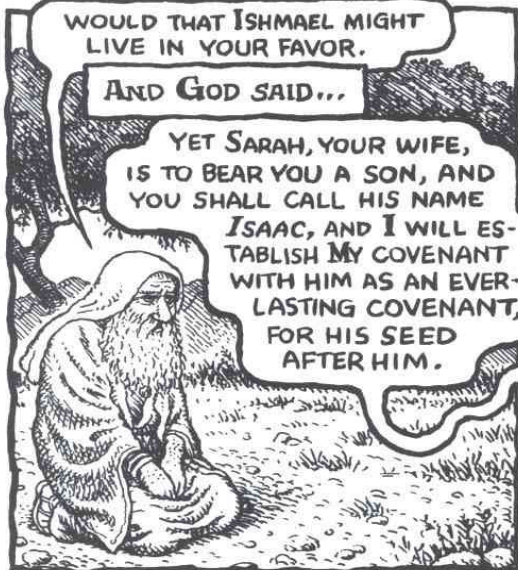


AND ABRAHAM SAID TO GOD...

WOULD THAT ISHMAEL MIGHT  
LIVE IN YOUR FAVOR.

AND GOD SAID...

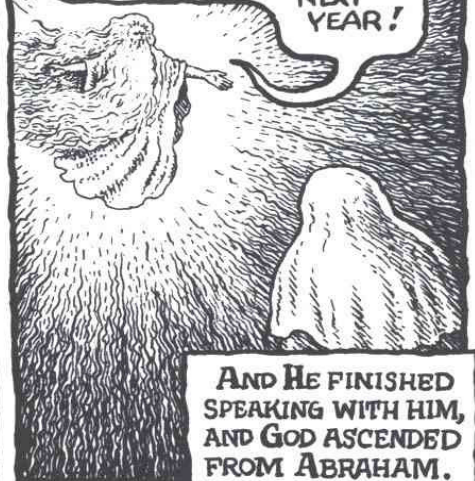
YET SARAH, YOUR WIFE,  
IS TO BEAR YOU A SON, AND  
YOU SHALL CALL HIS NAME  
ISAAC, AND I WILL ES-  
TABLISH MY COVENANT  
WITH HIM AS AN EVER-  
LASTING COVENANT,  
FOR HIS SEED  
AFTER HIM.



AS FOR ISHMAEL, I  
HAVE HEARD YOU. BEHOLD,  
I WILL BLESS HIM AND  
MAKE HIM FRUITFUL, AND  
WILL MULTIPLY HIM MOST  
ABUNDANTLY! TWELVE  
CHIEFTAINS SHALL HE BE-  
GET, AND I WILL MAKE  
HIM A GREAT NATION!



BUT MY COVENANT I  
WILL ESTABLISH WITH ISAAC,  
WHOM SARAH WILL BEAR  
YOU BY THIS SEASON  
NEXT YEAR!



AND HE FINISHED  
SPEAKING WITH HIM,  
AND GOD ASCENDED  
FROM ABRAHAM.

AND ABRAHAM  
TOOK ISHMAEL,  
HIS SON, AND  
ALL THE SLAVES  
BORN IN HIS  
HOUSEHOLD  
AND THOSE  
PURCHASED  
WITH SILVER,  
EVERY MALE  
AMONG THE  
PEOPLE OF  
ABRAHAM'S  
HOUSEHOLD,  
AND HE CIRCUM-  
CISED THE  
FLESH OF THEIR  
FORESKIN ON  
THE VERY DAY  
THAT GOD  
HAD SPOKEN  
TO HIM.



AND ABRAHAM WAS NINETY-NINE YEARS  
OLD WHEN THE FLESH OF HIS FORESKIN  
WAS CIRCUMCISED. AND ISHMAEL WAS  
THIRTEEN YEARS OLD WHEN THE FLESH  
OF HIS FORESKIN WAS CIRCUMCISED.



ON THAT VERY DAY ABRAHAM WAS CIRCUMCISED, AND  
ISHMAEL, HIS SON, AND ALL THE MEN OF HIS HOUSE-  
HOLD, THOSE BORN IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND THOSE  
PURCHASED WITH SILVER FROM THE FOREIGNERS,  
WERE CIRCUMCISED WITH HIM.





# Chapter 18

AND THE LORD APPEARED TO HIM IN THE TERE-BINTHS OF MAMRE WHEN HE WAS SITTING BY THE TENT FLAP IN THE HEAT OF THE DAY.



AND HE RAISED HIS EYES AND LOOKED. AND, BEHOLD, THREE MEN WERE STANDING BEFORE HIM!



HE SAW, AND HE RAN TO MEET THEM FROM THE TENT FLAP, AND BOWED TO THE GROUND. AND HE SAID...

MY LORD, IF I HAVE FOUND FAVOR IN YOUR EYES, I PRAY YOU DO NOT GO ON PAST YOUR SERVANT!



LET A LITTLE WATER BE FETCHED, AND BATHE YOUR FEET, AND STRETCH OUT UNDER THE TREE, AND LET ME FETCH A MORSEL OF BREAD, AND REFRESH YOURSELVES, THEN GO ON - FOR HAVE YOU NOT COME BY YOUR SERVANT?



AND THEY SAID...

DO AS YOU HAVE SPOKEN.



AND ABRAHAM HASTENED TO THE TENT TO SARAH, AND HE SAID...

HURRY! KNEAD THREE MEASURES OF CHOICE SEMOLINA FLOUR AND MAKE LOAVES!

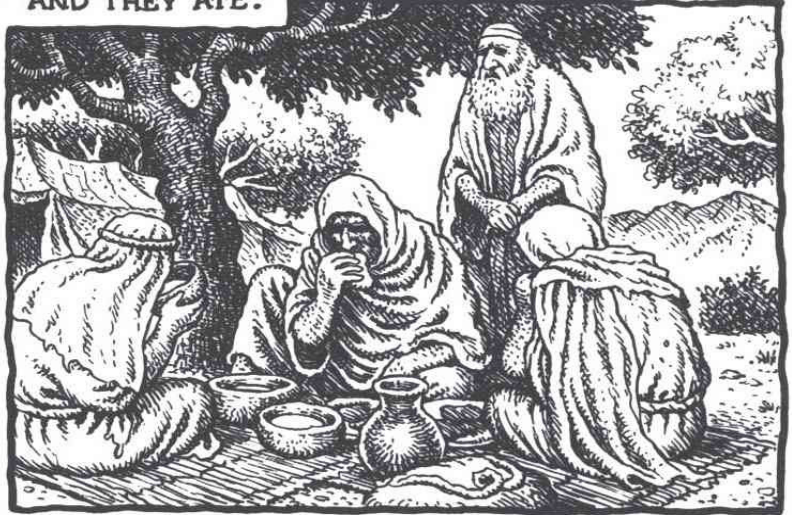




AND TO THE HERD ABRAHAM RAN AND  
FETCHED A TENDER AND GOODLY CALF AND  
GAVE IT TO THE LAD, WHO HASTENED TO  
PREPARE IT.



AND HE FETCHED CURDS AND MILK AND THE CALF  
THAT HAD BEEN PREPARED, AND HE SET THESE BEFORE  
THEM, AND HE STOOD BY THEM UNDER THE TREE,  
AND THEY ATE.



AND THEY  
SAID TO  
HIM...

WHERE IS  
SARAH,  
YOUR  
WIFE?



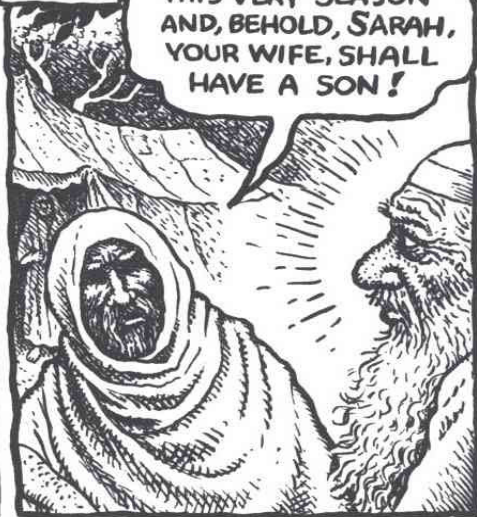
AND  
HE  
SAID...

THERE,  
IN THE  
TENT!



AND  
HE  
SAID...

I WILL SURELY  
RETURN TO YOU AT  
THIS VERY SEASON  
AND, BEHOLD, SARAH,  
YOUR WIFE, SHALL  
HAVE A SON!



AND SARAH WAS LISTENING  
AT THE TENT FLAP, WHICH  
WAS BEHIND HIM...



AND ABRAHAM AND SARAH  
WERE OLD, AND WELL AD-  
VANCED IN YEARS. SARAH NO  
LONGER HAD HER WOMAN'S  
FLOW. AND SARAH LAUGHED  
TO HERSELF, SAYING...

NOW THAT I'M WITHERED,  
SHALL I HAVE PLEASURE, AND  
MY HUSBAND SO OLD?!

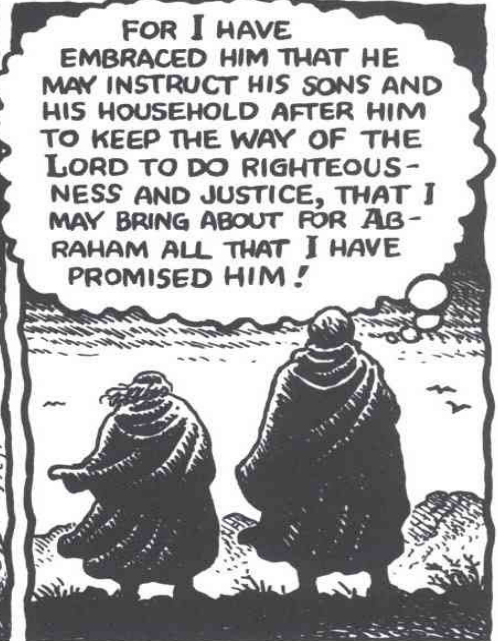
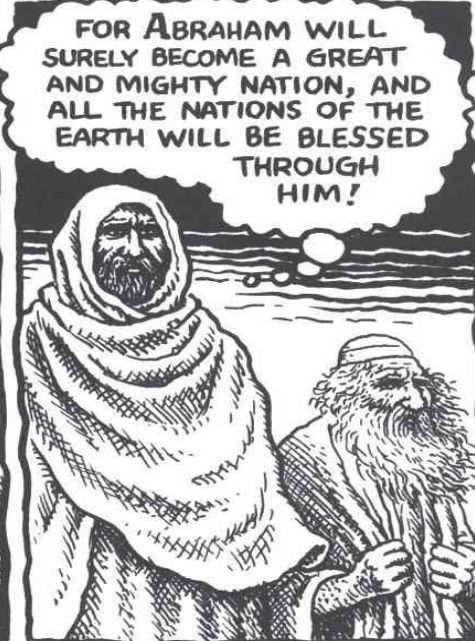
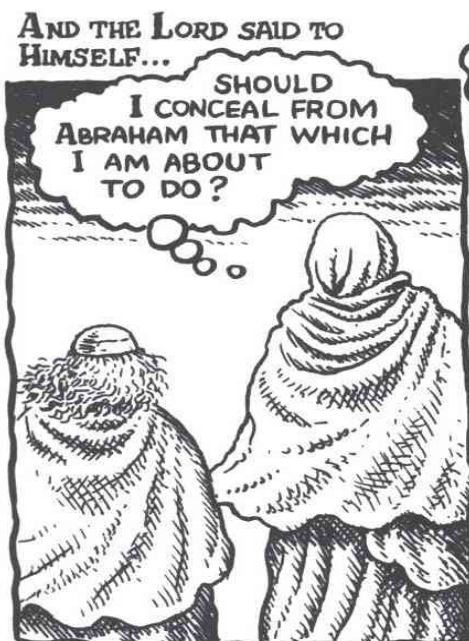
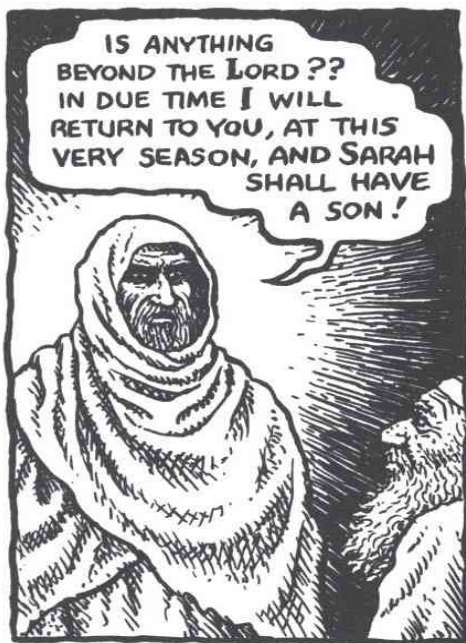


AND THE LORD SAID TO  
ABRAHAM...

WHY IS IT  
THAT SARAH LAUGHED,  
SAYING, "SHALL I REALLY  
GIVE BIRTH, OLD  
AS I AM??"









AND THE LORD SAID...

THE OUTCRY OF SODOM AND GOMORRAH — HOW GREAT!!

THEIR OFFENSE IS VERY GRAVE!

LET ME GO DOWN THERE AND SEE WHETHER THEIR OFFENSE HAS BEEN ALTOGETHER AS GRAVE AS THE OUTCRY THAT HAS COME TO ME, AND IF NOT, I WILL KNOW!

AND THE TWO MEN TURNED FROM THERE AND WENT ON TOWARD SODOM, BUT ABRAHAM YET STOOD BEFORE THE LORD.

AND ABRAHAM STEPPED FORWARD AND SAID...

WILL YOU REALLY WIPE OUT THE INNOCENT ALONG WITH THE GUILTY?

IT COULD BE THAT THERE ARE FIFTY INNOCENT WITHIN THE CITY. WILL YOU REALLY DESTROY THE PLACE AND NOT SPARE IT FOR THE SAKE OF THE FIFTY INNOCENT WITHIN IT??

FAR BE IT FROM YOU TO DO SUCH A THING! TO PUT TO DEATH THE INNOCENT WITH THE GUILTY, MAKING INNOCENT AND GUILTY THE SAME!

FAR BE IT FROM YOU! WILL NOT THE JUDGE OF ALL THE EARTH DEAL JUSTLY??

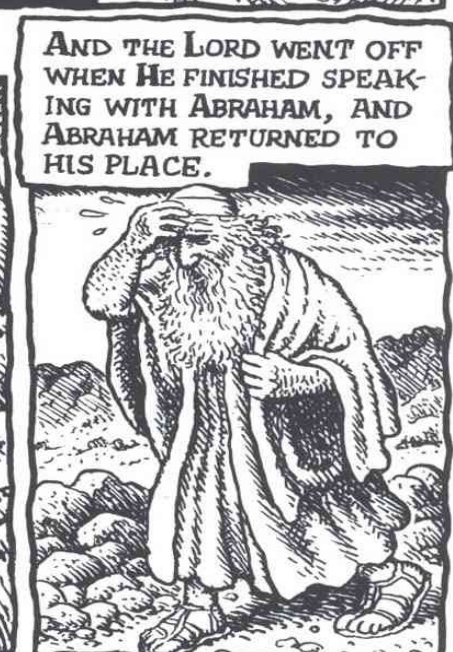
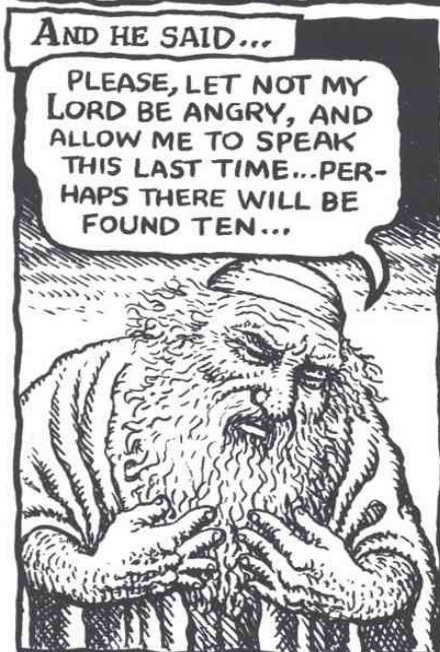
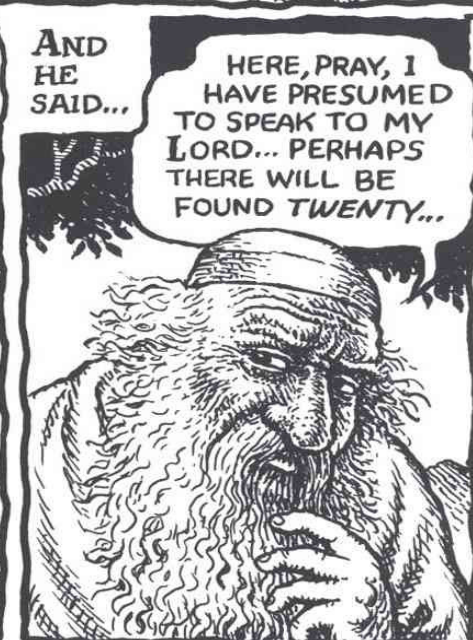
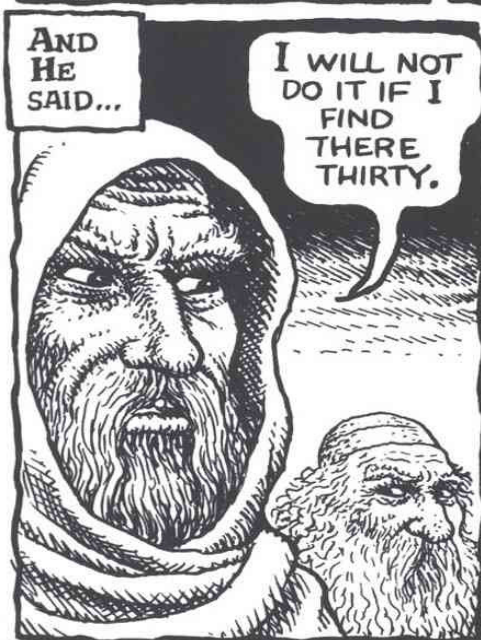
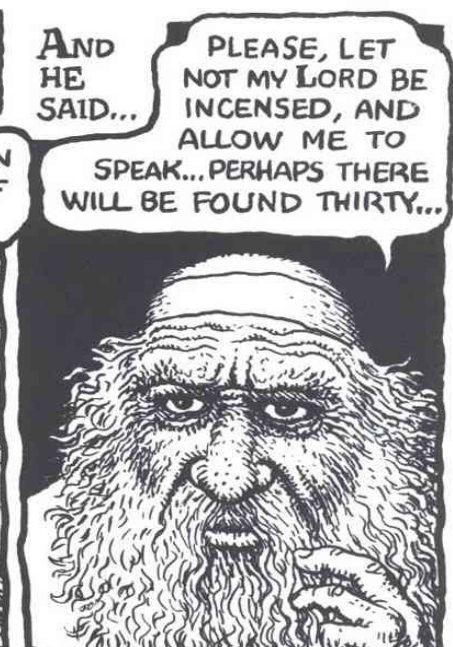
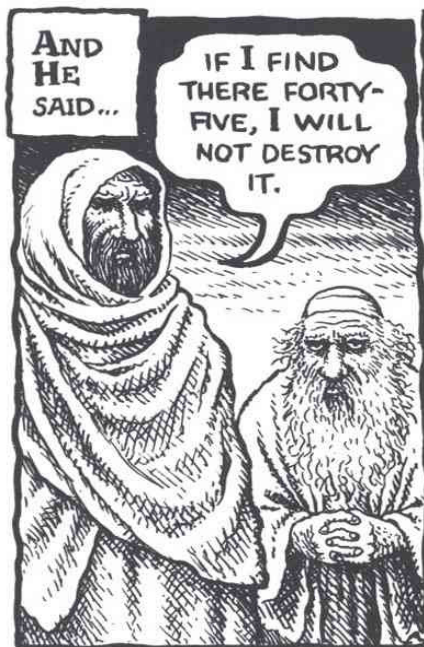
AND THE LORD SAID...

SHOULD I FIND WITHIN THE CITY OF SODOM FIFTY INNOCENT, I WILL FORGIVE THE WHOLE PLACE FOR THEIR SAKE.

AND ABRAHAM SPOKE UP AND SAID...

HERE, PRAY, I PRESUME TO SPEAK TO MY LORD, I WHO AM BUT DUST AND ASHES! PERHAPS THE FIFTY INNOCENT WILL LACK FIVE! WOULD YOU DESTROY THE WHOLE CITY FOR THE FIVE??







# Chapter 19

AND THE TWO  
MESSENGERS  
CAME INTO  
SODOM AT  
EVENING,  
WHEN LOT  
WAS SITTING  
IN THE GATE  
OF SODOM.



AND LOT SAW, AND HE ROSE TO GREET THEM,  
AND BOWED WITH HIS FACE TO THE GROUND.



O, PLEASE, MY LORDS,  
TURN ASIDE TO YOUR SER-  
VANT'S HOUSE AND BATHE  
YOUR FEET, AND YOU CAN  
RISE EARLY AND SET OFF  
ON YOUR WAY!

AND  
THEY  
SAID...



NO, WE'LL SPEND THE  
NIGHT IN THE SQUARE.



AND HE PRESSED THEM HARD, AND THEY TURNED HIS WAY AND CAME INTO HIS HOUSE.



AND HE PREPARED THEM A FEAST, AND BAKED UNLEAVENED BREAD, AND THEY DID EAT.



THEY HAD NOT YET LAIN DOWN WHEN THE TOWNSMEN, THE MEN OF SODOM, FROM LADS TO ELDERS, EVERY LAST MAN OF THEM, GATHERED ABOUT THE HOUSE.

AND THEY SHOUTED TO LOT AND SAID TO HIM...

WHERE ARE THE MEN WHO CAME TO YOU TONIGHT ???

BRING THEM OUT TO US SO THAT WE MAY KNOW THEM!!



AND LOT WENT OUT TO THEM AT THE ENTRANCE, CLOSING THE DOOR BEHIND HIM, AND HE SAID...

PLEASE, MY BROTHERS, DO NO HARM! LOOK, I HAVE TWO DAUGHTERS WHO HAVE KNOWN NO MAN! LET ME BRING THEM OUT TO YOU, AND YOU CAN DO TO THEM HOWEVER YOU PLEASE!



ONLY TO THESE MEN DO NOTHING, FOR HAVE THEY NOT COME UNDER THE SHADOW OF MY ROOF-BEAM ???





AND  
THEY  
SAID...

STEP  
ASIDE!!

AND  
THEY  
SAID...

THIS FELLOW  
CAME AS A SOJOURNER  
AND NOW HE SETS  
HIMSELF UP TO  
JUDGE!!

NOW WE'LL  
DEAL WORSE  
WITH YOU THAN  
WITH THEM!!



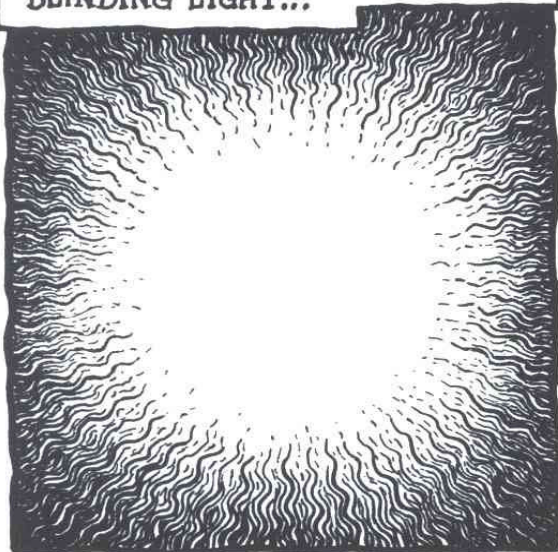
AND THEY PRESSED HARD AGAINST THE PERSON OF LOT,  
AND PUSHED FORWARD TO BREAK DOWN THE DOOR.



AND THE TWO MEN REACHED OUT  
THEIR HANDS AND PULLED LOT IN-  
TO THE HOUSE WITH THEM AND  
CLOSED THE DOOR.



AND THE MEN AT THE ENTRANCE  
OF THE HOUSE THEY STRUCK WITH  
BLINDING LIGHT...



...FROM THE SMALLEST TO THE BIGGEST, AND THEY  
COULD NOT FIND THE ENTRANCE.





AND THE  
MEN SAID  
TO LOT...

WHO ELSE DO YOU  
HAVE HERE? YOUR SONS  
AND DAUGHTERS, SONS-  
IN-LAW, AND WHOMEVER  
ELSE YOU HAVE IN THE  
CITY, TAKE OUT OF  
THIS PLACE!

FOR WE ARE  
ABOUT TO DESTROY  
THIS PLACE, FOR THE  
OUTCRY AGAINST THEM  
HAS GROWN GREAT BE-  
FORE THE LORD, AND THE  
LORD HAS SENT US TO  
DESTROY IT!

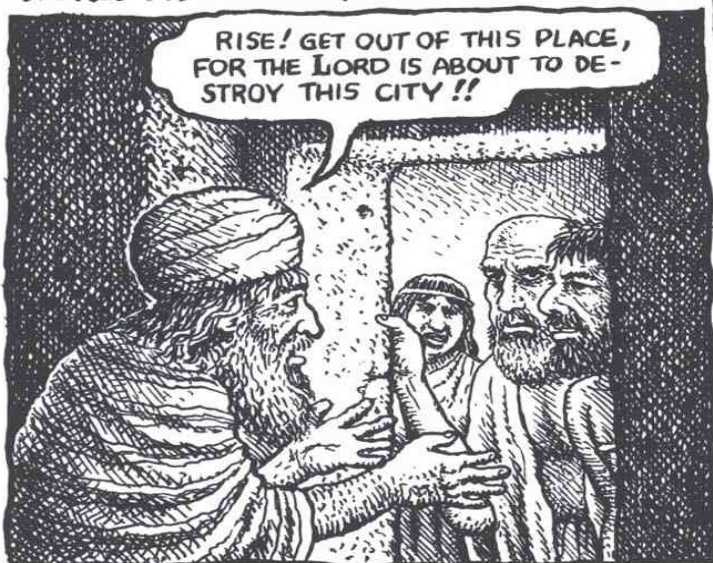


AND LOT WENT OUT...



... AND SPOKE TO HIS SONS-IN-LAW WHO HAD  
MARRIED HIS DAUGHTERS, AND HE SAID...

RISE! GET OUT OF THIS PLACE,  
FOR THE LORD IS ABOUT TO DE-  
STROY THIS CITY!!



BUT HE SEEMED TO  
HIS SONS-IN-LAW AS  
ONE THAT MOCKED.



AND AS THE DAWN BROKE THE MESSENGERS  
URGED LOT, SAYING...

**RISE UP!!**  
TAKE YOUR WIFE AND YOUR  
TWO DAUGHTERS WHO REMAIN  
WITH YOU, LEST YOU BE  
WIPE OUT IN THE PUNISH-  
MENT OF THE CITY!!



AND STILL HE LINGERED, AND THE MEN SEIZED  
HIS HAND AND HIS WIFE'S HAND AND THE HANDS  
OF HIS TWO DAUGHTERS, IN THE LORD'S MERCY  
UPON HIM, AND BROUGHT HIM OUT AND LEFT  
HIM OUTSIDE THE CITY.





AND WHEN THEY HAD BROUGHT THEM OUT,  
ONE SAID...

**FLEE FOR YOUR LIFE!  
DO NOT LOOK BEHIND YOU  
AND DO NOT STAY ANY-  
WHERE ON THE PLAIN!**

**FLEE TO THE  
HIGH COUNTRY,  
LEST YOU BE  
CONSUMED!**



AND LOT  
SAID TO  
THEM...

**OH NO, MY LORD! BEHOLD, NOW,  
YOUR SERVANT HAS FOUND FAVOR IN  
YOUR EYES, AND YOU HAVE REVEALED  
YOUR GREAT MERCY, WHICH YOU HAVE  
SHOWN TO ME IN SAVING MY LIFE, BUT I CAN-  
NOT FLEE TO THE HIGH COUNTRY, LEST  
EVIL OVERTAKE ME AND I DIE!!**



**BEHOLD, PRAY, THAT TOWN THERE IS  
NEAR ENOUGH TO ESCAPE TO! IT'S  
SUCH A LITTLE PLACE! LET  
ME FLEE THERE!**

**IT'S SUCH A  
LITTLE  
PLACE!**

**THEN MY  
LIFE WILL  
BE SAVED!**



AND  
HE  
SAID...

**I GRANT YOU A FAVOR IN THIS  
MATTER AS WELL, AND I WILL NOT  
ANNIHILATE THE TOWN OF  
WHICH YOU  
HAVE  
SPOKEN.**

**HURRY! FLEE  
THERE! FOR I CAN  
DO NOTHING UNTIL YOU  
HAVE ARRIVED THERE!**



**THEREFORE IS THE NAME OF  
THE TOWN CALLED ZOAR.\*  
THE SUN HAD JUST COME OUT  
OVER THE EARTH WHEN LOT  
ARRIVED AT ZOAR.**



**AND THE LORD RAINED  
UPON SODOM AND  
GOMORRAH BRIMSTONE  
AND FIRE...**



**\*ZOAR: HEBREW: A LITTLE, INSIG-  
NIFICANT THING.**



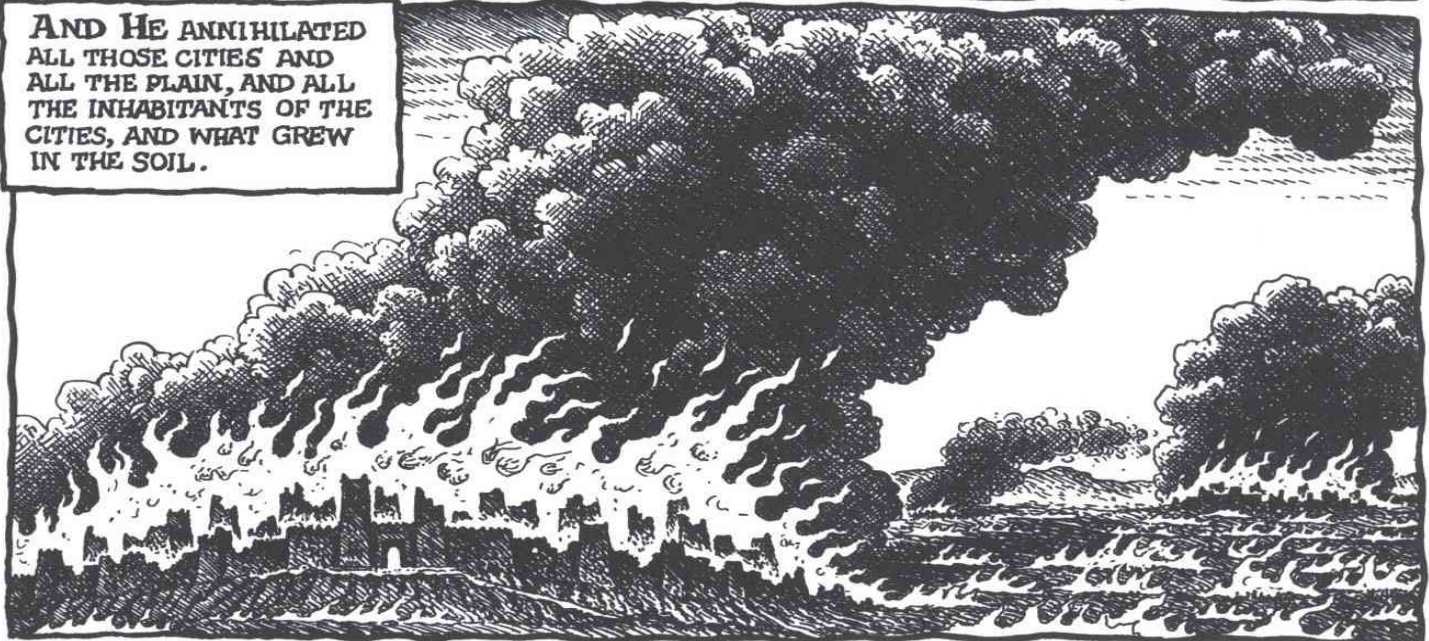
...FROM  
THE LORD...



...FROM OUT OF  
THE HEAVENS...



AND HE ANNIHILATED  
ALL THOSE CITIES AND  
ALL THE PLAIN, AND ALL  
THE INHABITANTS OF THE  
CITIES, AND WHAT GREW  
IN THE SOIL.





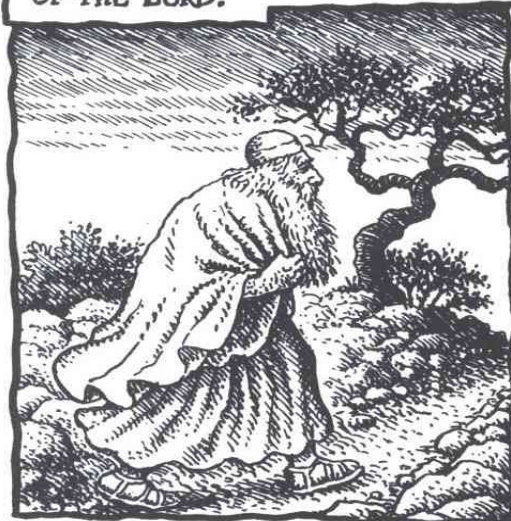
AND HIS  
WIFE LOOKED  
BACK...



...AND SHE  
BECAME A  
PILLAR OF  
SALT.



AND ABRAHAM HASTENED EARLY IN  
THE MORNING TO THE PLACE WHERE  
HE HAD STOOD IN THE PRESENCE  
OF THE LORD.



AND HE LOOKED OUT OVER SODOM AND GOMORRAH AND  
OVER ALL THE LAND OF THE PLAIN, AND HE SAW, AND BEHOLD,  
SMOKE WAS RISING LIKE THE SMOKE FROM A KILN!



AND IT CAME TO PASS,  
WHEN GOD DESTROYED  
THE CITIES OF THE  
PLAIN, THAT GOD RE-  
MEMBERED ABRAHAM  
AND SENT LOT OUT  
FROM THE MIDST OF  
THE DESTRUCTION.  
AND LOT WENT UP  
OUT OF ZOAR AND  
SETTLED IN THE  
HIGH COUNTRY, AND  
HIS TWO DAUGHTERS  
WITH HIM, FOR HE  
WAS AFRAID TO  
DWELL IN ZOAR,  
AND HE DWELT IN  
A CERTAIN CAVE,  
HE AND HIS TWO  
DAUGHTERS.





AND THE OLDER ONE SAID TO THE YOUNGER...

OUR FATHER IS OLD, AND THERE IS NO MAN ON EARTH TO COME TO BED WITH US LIKE THE WAY OF ALL THE WORLD!



COME, LET'S GIVE OUR FATHER WINE TO DRINK, AND LET'S LIE WITH HIM SO THAT WE MAY KEEP ALIVE SEED FROM OUR FATHER!



AND THAT NIGHT THEY GAVE THEIR FATHER WINE TO DRINK...



...AND THE OLDER ONE CAME AND LAY WITH HER FATHER, AND HE KNEW NOT WHEN SHE LAY DOWN OR WHEN SHE AROSE.



AND ON THE NEXT DAY THE OLDER ONE SAID TO THE YOUNGER...

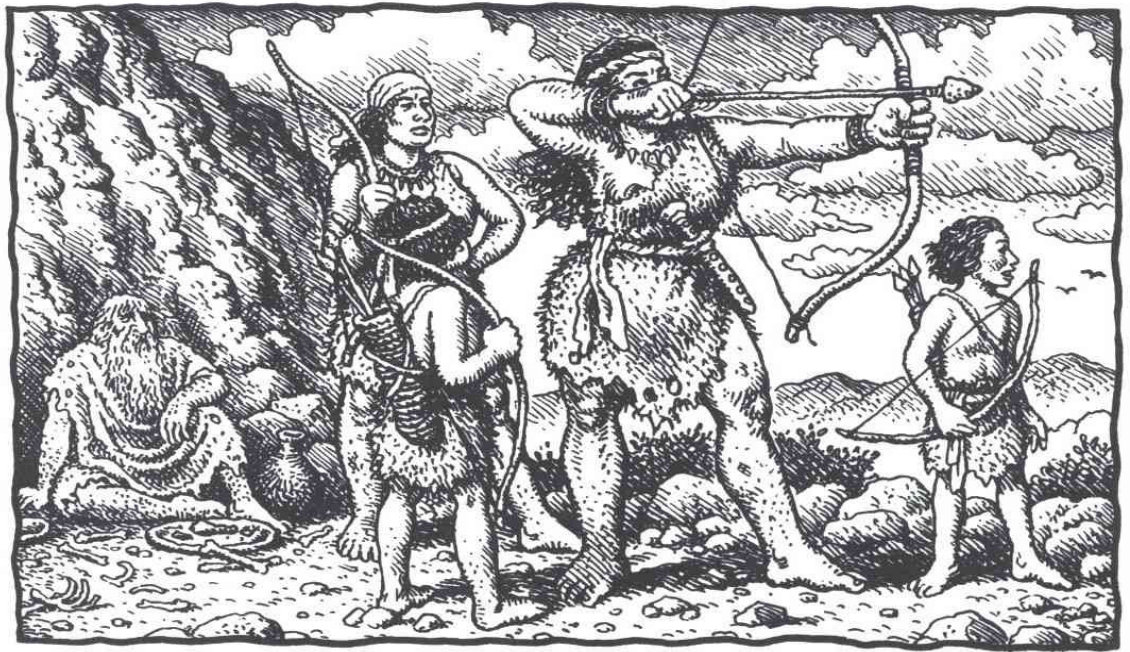
BEHOLD, LAST NIGHT I LAY WITH MY FATHER. LET'S GIVE HIM WINE TO DRINK AGAIN TONIGHT, AND YOU GO AND LIE WITH HIM, SO THAT WE MAY KEEP ALIVE SEED FROM OUR FATHER!

AND ON THAT NIGHT AGAIN THEY GAVE THEIR FATHER WINE TO DRINK, AND THE YOUNGER ONE AROSE AND LAY WITH HIM, AND HE KNEW NOT WHEN SHE LAY DOWN OR WHEN SHE AROSE.



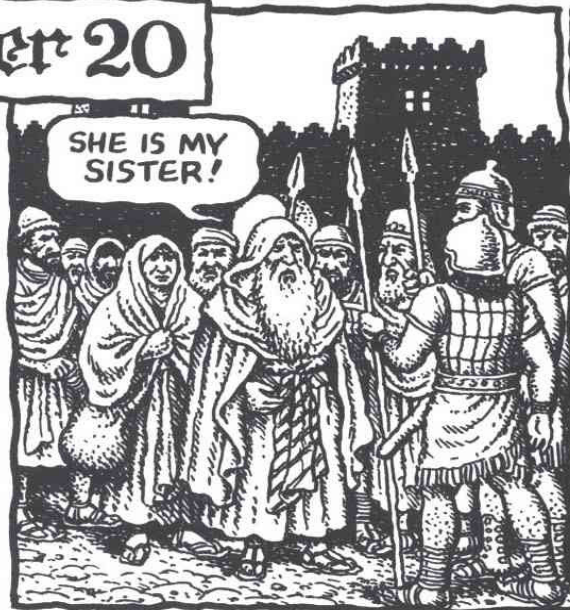


AND THE TWO DAUGHTERS OF LOT CONCEIVED BY THEIR FATHER. AND THE OLDER ONE BORE A SON AND CALLED HIS NAME MOAB; HE IS THE FATHER OF THE MOABITES OF OUR DAYS. AND THE YOUNGER ONE AS WELL BORE A SON AND CALLED HIS NAME BEN-AMMI; HE IS THE FATHER OF THE AMMONITES OF OUR DAYS.



## Chapter 20

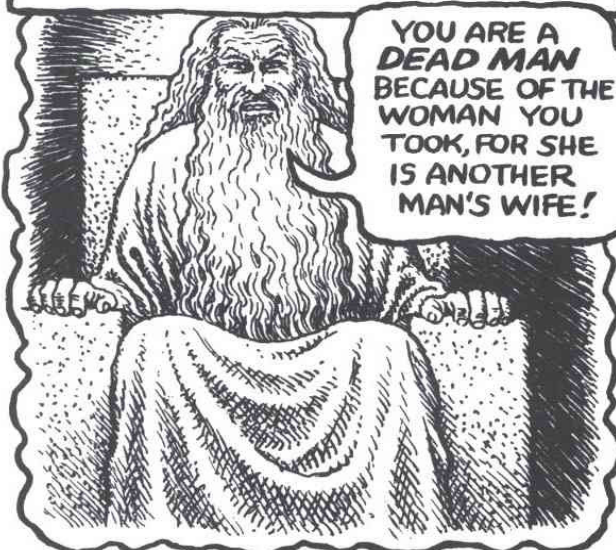
AND ABRAHAM JOURNEYED ONWARD FROM THERE TO THE NEGBE REGION AND DWELT BETWEEN KADESH AND SHUR, AND HE SOJOURNED IN GERAR. AND ABRAHAM SAID OF SARAH, HIS WIFE...



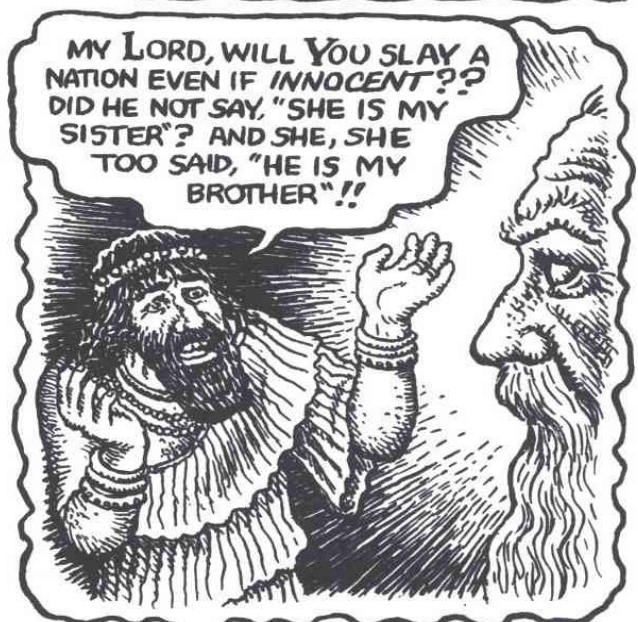
AND ABIMELECH, THE KING OF GERAR, SENT AND TOOK SARAH.



AND GOD CAME TO ABIMELECH IN A DREAM BY NIGHT AND SAID TO HIM...



BUT ABIMELECH HAD NOT COME NEAR HER, AND HE SAID...





WITH A PURE  
HEART AND WITH  
CLEAN HANDS I  
HAVE DONE THIS!



AND GOD SAID TO HIM IN  
THE DREAM...

INDEED, I KNOW THAT WITH  
A PURE HEART YOU HAVE DONE THIS,  
AND I ON MY PART HAVE PREVENTED  
YOU FROM OFFENDING AGAINST  
ME, AND SO I HAVE NOT  
ALLOWED YOU TO  
TOUCH HER.



NOW SEND BACK THE  
MAN'S WIFE, FOR HE IS A  
PROPHET, AND HE WILL  
INTERCEDE FOR YOU, THAT  
YOU MAY LIVE!



AND IF YOU DO NOT  
SEND HER BACK, KNOW THAT  
YOU ARE DOOMED TO DIE, YOU  
AND ALL THAT BELONG TO YOU!



AND ABIMELECH ROSE EARLY IN THE MORNING AND  
CALLED TO ALL HIS SERVANTS.



AND HE TOLD ALL THESE THINGS IN THEIR  
EARS, AND THE MEN WERE DEEPLY AFRAID.



AND ABIMELECH SUMMONED ABRAHAM AND  
SAID TO HIM...

WHAT HAVE YOU  
DONE TO US?!





WHAT WRONG HAVE I DONE  
YOU THAT YOU SHOULD BRING SO  
GREAT A GUILT UPON ME  
AND MY KINGDOM ??

YOU HAVE  
DONE TO ME  
THINGS THAT  
SHOULD NOT  
BE DONE !



AND ABIMELECH  
SAID TO ABRAHAM...

WHAT THEN  
WAS YOUR PURPOSE  
WHEN YOU DID  
THIS THING ??



AND ABRAHAM SAID...

WELL, I THOUGHT, SURELY  
THERE'S NO FEAR OF GOD IN  
THIS PLACE, AND THEY'LL KILL  
ME BECAUSE OF MY WIFE !



AND, IN POINT OF FACT,  
SHE IS MY SISTER, MY  
FATHER'S DAUGHTER, THOUGH  
NOT MY MOTHER'S DAUGH-  
TER ... AND SHE BECAME  
MY WIFE !



AND SO IT HAPPENED, WHEN  
THE GODS MADE ME A  
WANDERER FROM MY FATHER'S  
HOUSE, THAT I TOLD HER,  
"THIS IS THE KINDNESS  
WHICH YOU SHALL DO FOR  
ME: IN EVERY PLACE TO  
WHICH WE COME, SAY OF  
ME, HE IS MY BROTHER".



AND ABIM-  
ELECH TOOK  
SHEEP AND  
CATTLE AND  
MALE AND  
FEMALE  
SLAVES, AND  
GAVE THEM  
TO ABRA-  
HAM, AND  
HE SENT  
BACK TO  
HIM SARAH,  
HIS WIFE.

AND  
ABIMELECH  
SAID...

BEHOLD, MY LAND IS  
BEFORE YOU! SETTLE  
WHEREVER YOU WANT!





AND TO SARAH HE SAID...

BEHOLD, I HAVE GIVEN A THOUSAND PIECES OF SILVER TO YOUR BROTHER. LET IT HEREBY SERVE YOU AS A SHIELD AGAINST ACCUSING EYES FOR EVERYONE WHO IS WITH YOU, AND YOU ARE NOW PUBLICLY VINDICATED.



SO ABRAHAM PRAYED TO GOD, AND GOD HEALED ABIMELECH AND HIS WIFE AND HIS SLAVE-WOMEN, AND THEY GAVE BIRTH. FOR THE LORD HAD SHUT FAST EVERY WOMB IN THE HOUSE OF ABIMELECH BECAUSE OF SARAH, THE WIFE OF ABRAHAM.



## Chapter 21

AND THE LORD SINGLED OUT SARAH AS HE HAD SAID, AND THE LORD DID FOR SARAH AS HE HAD SPOKEN. AND SARAH CONCEIVED AND BORE A SON TO ABRAHAM IN HIS OLD AGE AT THE SET TIME OF WHICH GOD HAD SPOKEN TO HIM. AND ABRAHAM CALLED HIS NAME ISAAC\* AND ABRAHAM CIRCUMCISED ISAAC HIS SON WHEN HE WAS EIGHT DAYS OLD, AS GOD HAD COMMANDED.



\* ISAAC: HEBREW: "HE WHO LAUGHS."

AND ABRAHAM WAS A HUNDRED YEARS OLD WHEN ISAAC HIS SON WAS BORN TO HIM. AND SARAH SAID...

GOD MADE ME LAUGH, AND NOW ALL WHO HEAR WILL LAUGH AT ME!

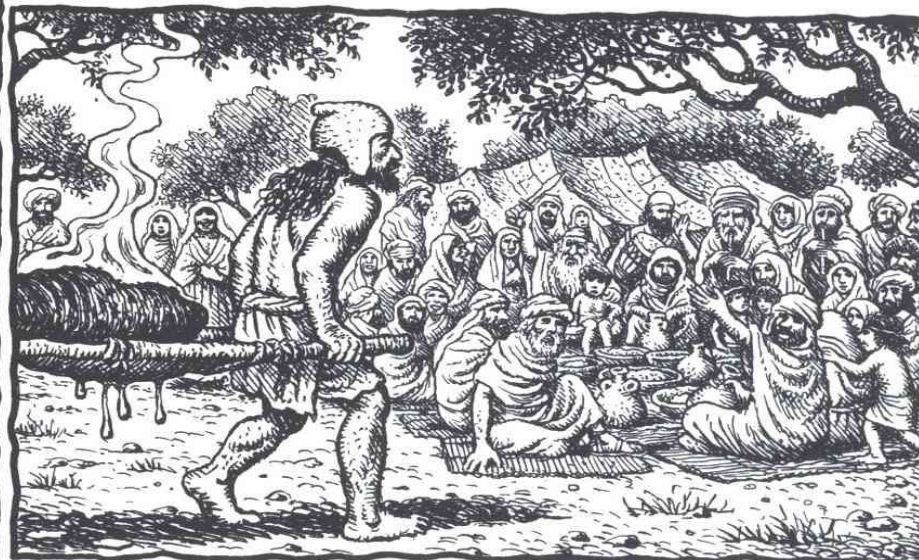


AND SHE SAID...

WHO WOULD HAVE UTTERED TO ABRAHAM, "SARAH IS SUCKLING SONS!" FOR I'VE BORNE HIM A SON IN HIS OLD AGE!



AND THE CHILD GREW AND WAS WEANED, AND ABRAHAM MADE A GREAT FEAST ON THE DAY ISAAC WAS WEANED.





AND SARAH SAW THE SON OF HAGAR THE EGYPTIAN, WHOM SHE HAD BORNE TO ABRAHAM, MOCKING...



...AND SHE SAID TO ABRAHAM...

CAST OUT THIS SLAVEGIRL AND HER SON, FOR THE SLAVEGIRL'S SON SHALL NOT INHERIT WITH MY SON, WITH ISAAC!!



AND THE THING SEEMED EVIL IN ABRAHAM'S EYES BECAUSE IT CONCERNED A SON OF HIS. AND GOD SAID TO ABRAHAM...

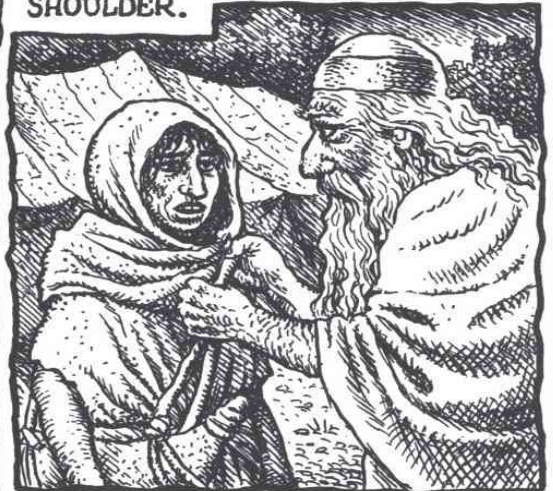
LET IT NOT SEEM EVIL IN YOUR EYES ON ACCOUNT OF THE LAD, AND ON ACCOUNT OF YOUR SLAVEGIRL.



WHATEVER SARAH SAYS TO YOU, LISTEN TO HER VOICE, FOR THROUGH ISAAC SHALL YOUR SEED BE ACCLAIMED. BUT THE SLAVEGIRL'S SON, TOO, I WILL MAKE A NATION, FOR HE IS YOUR SEED.



AND ABRAHAM ROSE EARLY IN THE MORNING AND TOOK BREAD AND A SKIN OF WATER AND GAVE THEM TO HAGAR, PLACING THEM ON HER SHOULDER.



AND HE GAVE HER THE CHILD AND SENT HER AWAY.



AND SHE WENT WANDERING THROUGH THE WILDERNESS OF BEERSHEBA.





AND THE WATER IN THE SKIN WAS SPENT, AND SHE FLUNG THE CHILD UNDER ONE OF THE BUSHES.



AND SHE WENT AND SAT DOWN A GOOD WAY OFF, A BOWSHOT AWAY, FOR SHE THOUGHT...



AND SHE SAT AT A DISTANCE AND RAISED HER VOICE AND WEPT.



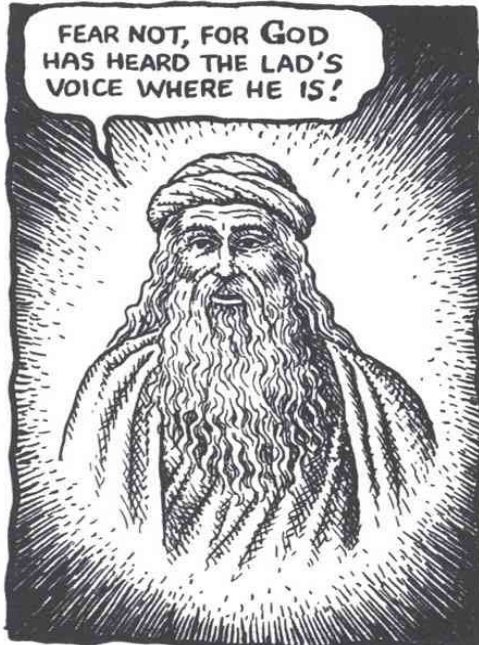
AND GOD HEARD THE VOICE OF THE LAD...



...AND GOD'S MESSENGER CALLED OUT FROM THE HEAVENS AND SAID TO HER...



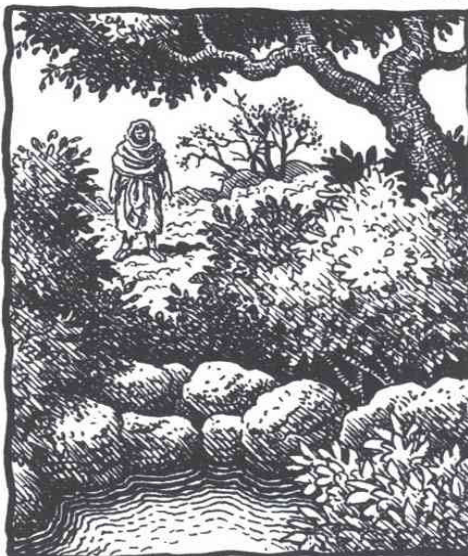
FEAR NOT, FOR GOD HAS HEARD THE LAD'S VOICE WHERE HE IS!



RISE, LIFT UP THE LAD AND HOLD HIM BY THE HAND, FOR I WILL MAKE OF HIM A GREAT NATION!



AND GOD OPENED HER EYES AND SHE SAW A WELL OF WATER.





AND SHE WENT AND FILLED THE SKIN WITH WATER AND GAVE IT TO THE LAD TO DRINK.



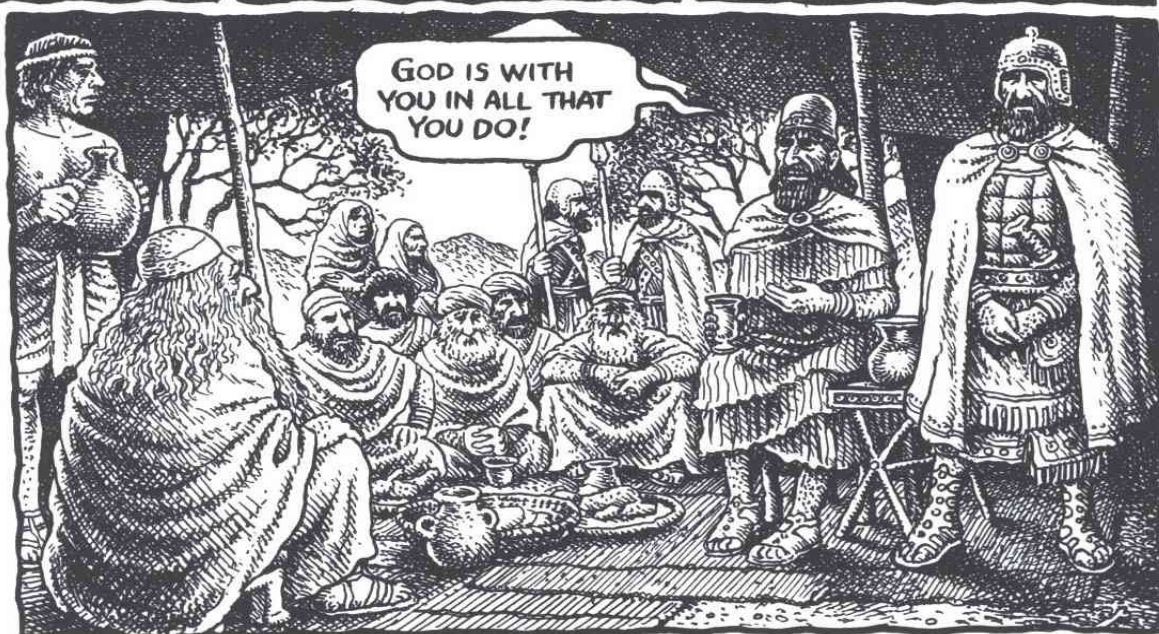
AND GOD WAS WITH THE LAD, AND HE GREW UP AND ABIDED IN THE WILDERNESS, AND HE BECAME A SEASONED ARCHER-BOWMAN.



AND HE DWELT IN THE WILDERNESS OF PARAN, AND HIS MOTHER TOOK HIM A WIFE FROM THE LAND OF EGYPT.



AND IT HAPPENED AT THAT TIME THAT ABIMELECH AND PHICOL, THE CHIEF CAPTAIN OF HIS TROOPS WITH HIM, SPOKE TO ABRAHAM, SAYING...



THEREFORE, SWEAR TO ME BY GOD THAT YOU WILL NOT DEAL FALSELY WITH ME, NOR WITH MY SON, NOR WITH MY SON'S SON.



LIKE THE KINDNESS I HAVE DONE YOU, SO SHALL YOU DO FOR ME, AND FOR THE LAND IN WHICH YOU HAVE SOJOURNED.



AND ABRAHAM SAID...

I INDEED WILL SWEAR!





BUT THEN ABRAHAM REPROACHED ABIMELECH CONCERNING THE WELL OF WATER WHICH THE SERVANTS OF ABIMELECH HAD SEIZED.

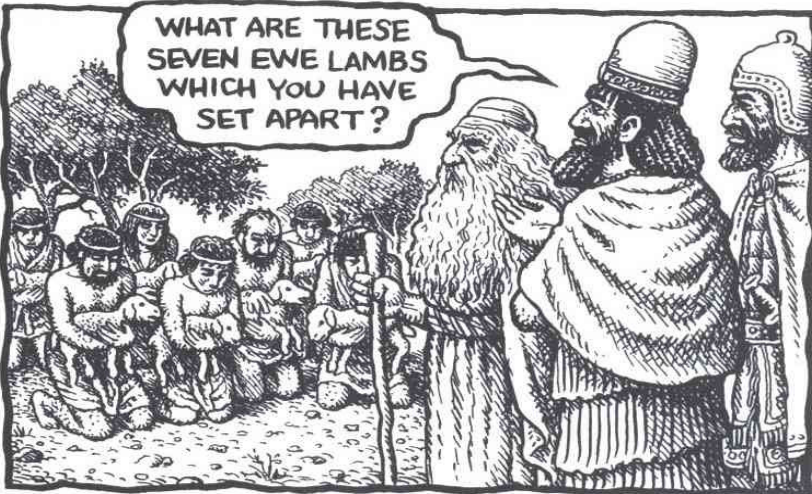
AND ABIMELECH SAID...

I DO NOT KNOW WHO HAS DONE THIS THING, AND NEITHER DID YOU TELL ME, NOR HAVE I HEARD OF IT UNTIL TODAY!



AND ABRAHAM TOOK SHEEP AND CATTLE AND GAVE THEM TO ABIMELECH, AND THE TWO OF THEM SEALED A PACT. AND ABRAHAM SET APART SEVEN EWES OF THE FLOCK, AND ABIMELECH SAID TO ABRAHAM...

WHAT ARE THESE SEVEN EWE LAMBS WHICH YOU HAVE SET APART?



AND HE SAID...

FOR THESE SEVEN EWE LAMBS YOU SHALL TAKE FROM MY HAND, THAT THEY MAY BE A WITNESS UNTO ME, THAT I DUG THIS WELL!



THEREFORE DID HE CALL THE NAME OF THE PLACE BEERSHEBA\*, FOR THERE DID THE TWO OF THEM SWEAR.



\*BEERSHEBA: HEBREW: "BEER" MEANS "WELL"; "SHEBA" CAN BE CONSTRUED AS MEANING "OATH," BUT IT IS ALSO THE NUMBER SEVEN.

AND THEY SEALED A PACT IN BEERSHEBA, AND ABIMELECH AROSE, AND PHICOL, CAPTAIN OF HIS TROOPS WITH HIM, AND THEY RETURNED TO THE LAND OF THE PHILISTINES.



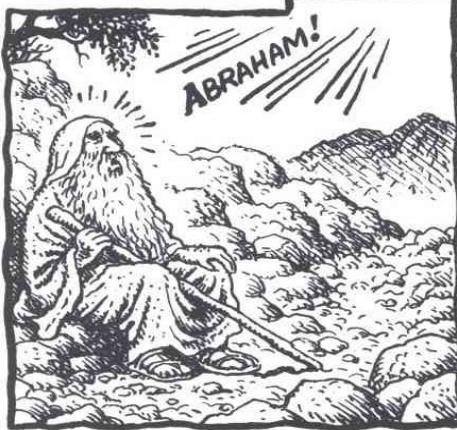
AND ABRAHAM PLANTED A TAMARISK AT BEERSHEBA, AND HE INVOKED THERE THE NAME OF THE LORD, EVERLASTING GOD. AND ABRAHAM SOJOURNED IN THE LAND OF THE PHILISTINES MANY DAYS.





## Chapter 22

AND IT CAME TO PASS AFTER THESE THINGS THAT GOD TESTED ABRAHAM. AND HE SAID TO HIM...



... AND HE SAID...

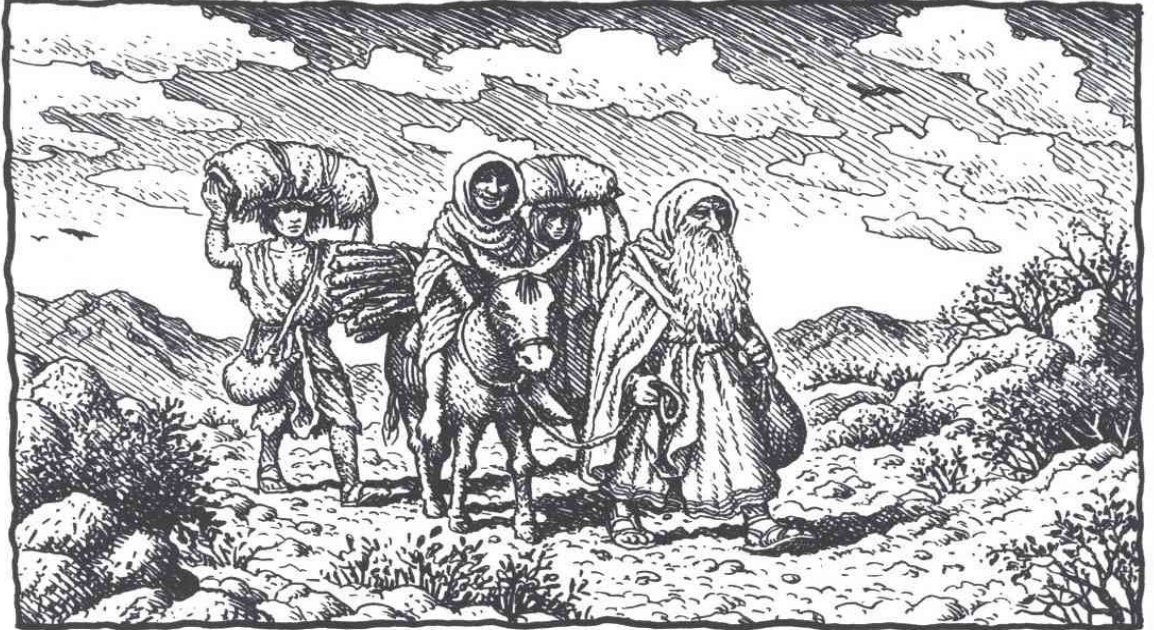


AND HE SAID...

TAKE NOW YOUR SON, YOUR ONLY ONE, WHOM YOU LOVE, ISAAC, AND GO FORTH TO THE LAND OF MORIAH AND OFFER HIM UP AS A BURNT OFFERING ON ONE OF THE MOUNTAINS WHICH I SHALL TELL YOU!



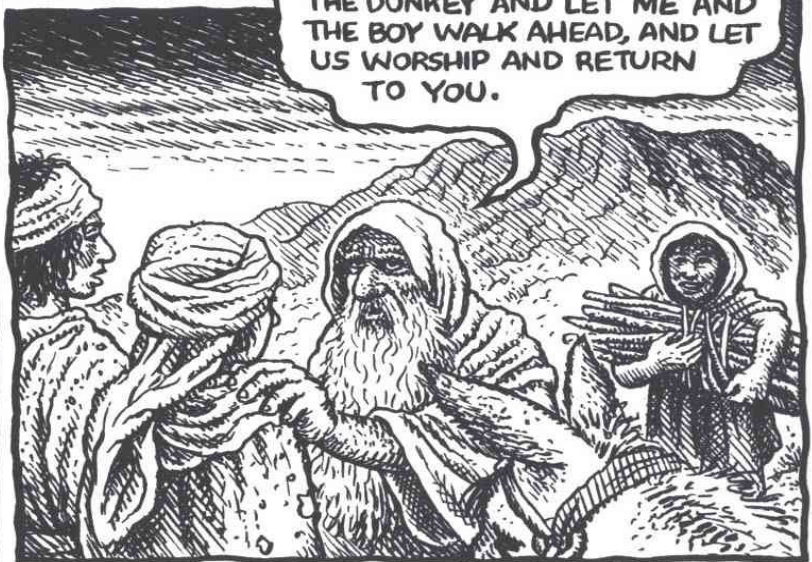
AND ABRAHAM ROSE EARLY IN THE MORNING AND SADDLED HIS DONKEY AND TOOK HIS TWO LADS WITH HIM, AND ISAAC, HIS SON, AND HE SPLIT WOOD FOR THE OFFERING AND ROSE AND JOURNEYED TO THE PLACE THAT GOD HAD TOLD HIM.



ON THE THIRD DAY ABRAHAM RAISED HIS EYES AND SAW THE PLACE FROM AFAR.



AND ABRAHAM SAID TO HIS LADS...





AND ABRAHAM TOOK THE WOOD FOR THE OFFERING AND PUT IT ON ISAAC HIS SON, AND HE TOOK IN HIS HAND THE FIRE AND THE CLEAVER, AND THE TWO OF THEM WENT UP TOGETHER.



AND ISAAC SAID TO ABRAHAM, HIS FATHER...

FATHER...

AND HE SAID...

HERE I AM, MY SON...



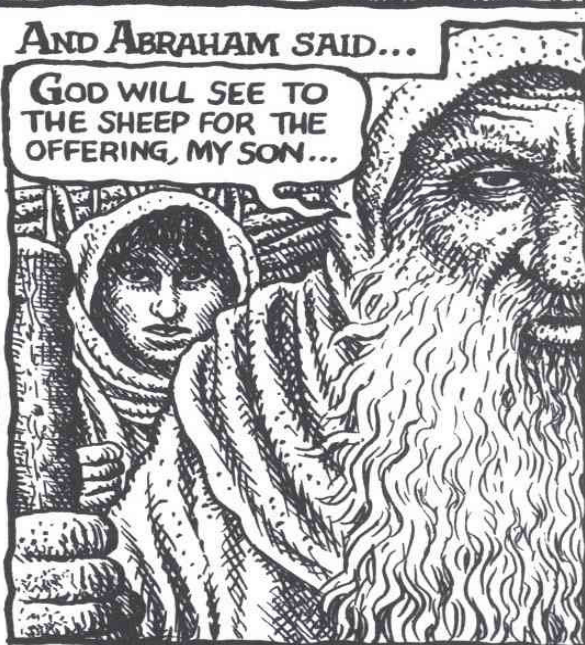
AND HE SAID...

HERE'S THE FIRE AND THE WOOD, BUT WHERE IS THE SHEEP FOR THE OFFERING??



AND ABRAHAM SAID...

GOD WILL SEE TO THE SHEEP FOR THE OFFERING, MY SON...



AND THE TWO OF THEM WENT TOGETHER. AND THEY CAME TO THE PLACE THAT GOD HAD TOLD TO HIM, AND ABRAHAM BUILT THERE AN ALTAR, AND LAID OUT THE WOOD...



...AND BOUND ISAAC, HIS SON...





...AND PLACED HIM ON THE ALTAR ON TOP OF THE WOOD...



AND ABRAHAM REACHED OUT HIS HAND AND TOOK THE CLEAVER TO SLAUGHTER HIS SON.



AND THE LORD'S MESSENGER CALLED OUT TO HIM FROM THE HEAVENS AND SAID...



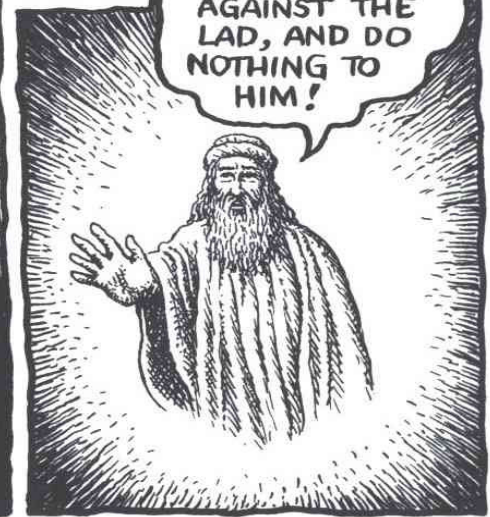
AND HE SAID...

HERE I AM!

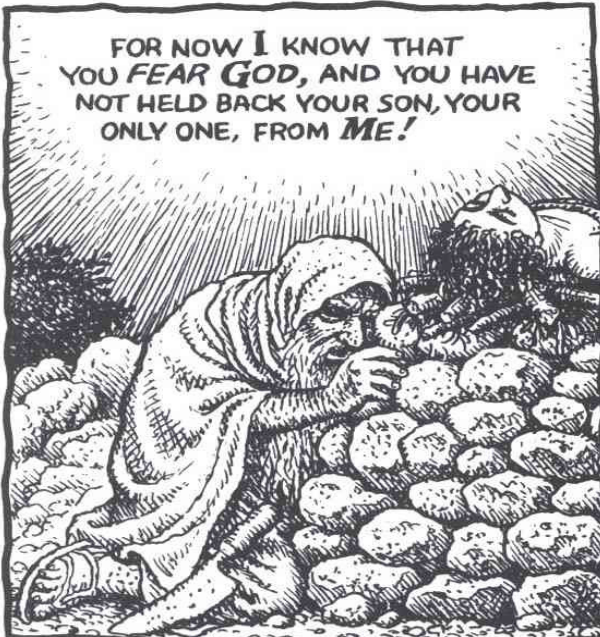


AND HE SAID...

DO NOT REACH OUT YOUR HAND AGAINST THE LAD, AND DO NOTHING TO HIM!



FOR NOW I KNOW THAT YOU FEAR GOD, AND YOU HAVE NOT HELD BACK YOUR SON, YOUR ONLY ONE, FROM ME!



AND ABRAHAM RAISED HIS EYES AND LOOKED, AND, BEHOLD, A RAM WAS CAUGHT IN THE THICKET BY ITS HORNS.





AND ABRAHAM WENT AND TOOK THE RAM AND OFFERED HIM UP AS A BURNT OFFERING INSTEAD OF HIS SON.



AND ABRAHAM CALLED THE NAME OF THE PLACE YHWH-YIREH,\* AS IT IS SAID TO THIS DAY, "ON THE MOUNT OF THE LORD THERE IS SEEING!"



\*YHWH-YIREH: THE PLACE-NAME MEANS "THE LORD SEES." THE PHRASE AT THE END CAN MEAN, "HE SEES," OR, "HE WILL BE SEEN," DEPENDING ON HOW THE VERB IS VOCALIZED.

AND THE LORD'S MESSENGER CALLED OUT TO ABRAHAM ONCE AGAIN FROM THE HEAVENS, AND HE SAID...

BY MY OWN SELF I SWEAR, DECLARES THE LORD, THAT BECAUSE YOU HAVE DONE THIS THING AND HAVE NOT HELD BACK YOUR SON, YOUR ONLY ONE, I WILL GREATLY BLESS YOU AND WILL GREATLY MULTIPLY YOUR SEED, AS THE STARS IN THE HEAVENS, AND AS THE SAND ON THE SHORE OF THE SEA.



AND YOUR SEED SHALL TAKE HOLD OF THE GATE OF ITS ENEMIES, AND ALL THE NATIONS OF THE EARTH WILL BE BLESSED THROUGH YOUR SEED BECAUSE YOU HAVE LISTENED TO MY VOICE.



AND ABRAHAM RETURNED TO HIS LADS, AND THEY ROSE AND WENT TOGETHER TO BEERSHEBA.



AND ABRAHAM DWELT IN BEERSHEBA.

AND IT CAME TO PASS AFTER THESE THINGS THAT IT WAS TOLD TO ABRAHAM, SAYING, "BEHOLD, MILCAH, TOO, HAS BORNE SONS TO NAHOR, YOUR BROTHER. UZ, HIS FIRST-BORN, AND BUZ, HIS BROTHER, AND KEMUEL, THE FATHER OF ARAM, AND CHES-ED AND HAZO AND PILDASH AND JIDLAPH, AND BETHUEL. AND BETHUEL BEGOT REBEKAH. THESE EIGHT MILCAH BORE TO NAHOR, ABRAHAM'S BROTHER. AND HIS CONCUBINE, WHOSE NAME WAS REUMAH, SHE TOO GAVE BIRTH-TO TEBAH, AND TO GAHAM, AND TO TAHASH, AND TO MAACAH."

## Chapter 23

AND SARAH'S LIFE WAS 127 YEARS, THE YEARS OF SARAH'S LIFE. AND SARAH DIED IN KARIATH-ARBA, WHICH IS NOW HEBRON, IN THE LAND OF CANAAN, AND ABRAHAM CAME TO MOURN SARAH AND TO KEEN FOR HER.





AND ABRAHAM ROSE FROM BEFORE HIS DEAD AND HE SPOKE TO THE HITTITES, SAYING...

I AM A SOJOURNING SETTLER WITH YOU...GRANT ME A BURIAL-HOLDING WITH YOU, AND LET ME BURY MY DEAD NOW BEFORE ME!



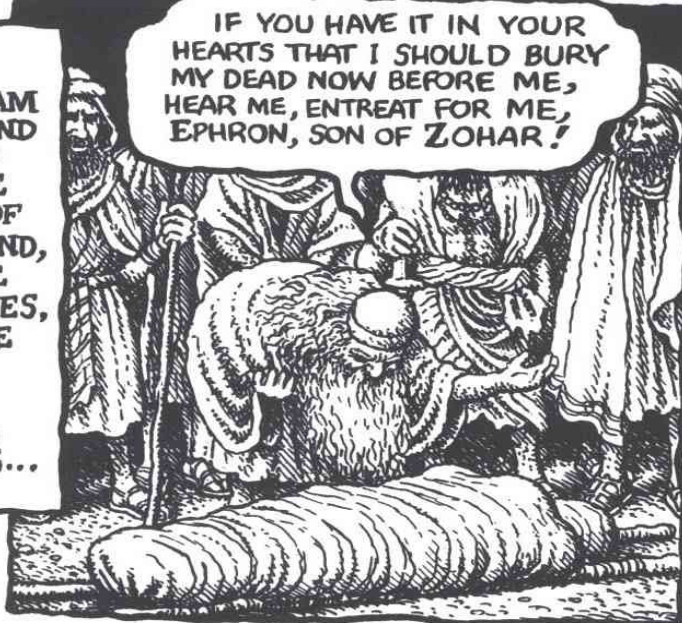
AND THE HITTITES ANSWERED ABRAHAM, SAYING...

HEAR US, MY LORD!  
YOU ARE A PRINCE OF GOD AMONG US! IN THE PICK OF OUR GRAVES BURY YOUR DEAD! NO MAN AMONG US WILL DENY YOU HIS GRAVE FOR BURYING YOUR DEAD!



AND ABRAHAM ROSE AND BOWED TO THE FOLK OF THE LAND, TO THE HITTITES, AND HE SPOKE WITH THEM, SAYING...

IF YOU HAVE IT IN YOUR HEARTS THAT I SHOULD BURY MY DEAD NOW BEFORE ME, HEAR ME, ENTREAT FOR ME, EPHRON, SON OF ZOHAR!

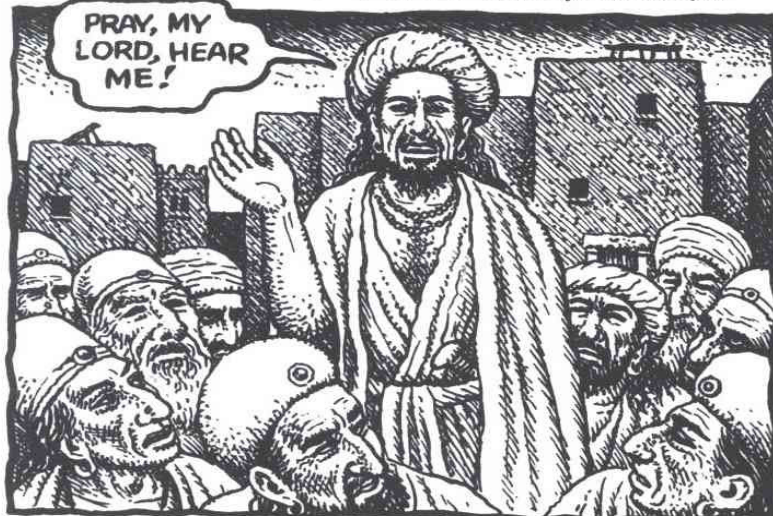


...AND LET HIM GRANT ME THE CAVE OF MACHPELAH THAT BELONGS TO HIM, WHICH IS AT THE FAR END OF HIS FIELD. AT THE FULL PRICE LET HIM GRANT IT TO ME IN YOUR MIDST AS A BURIAL-HOLDING!



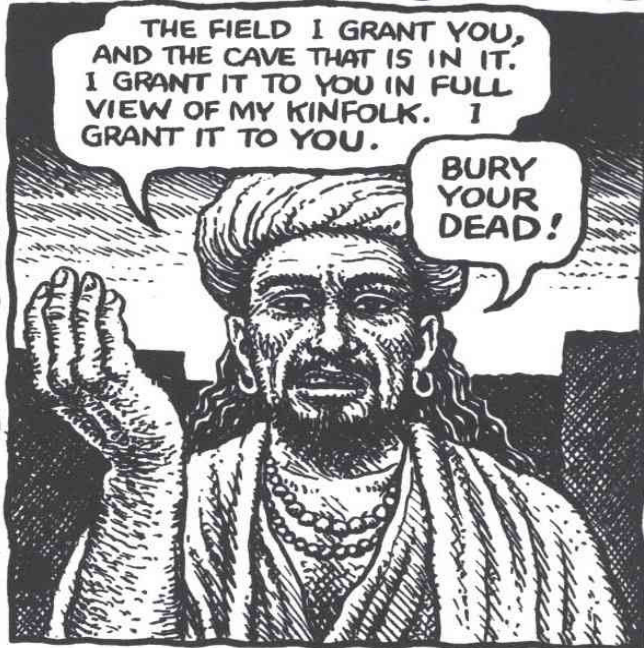
AND EPHRON WAS SITTING IN THE MIDST OF THE HITTITES, AND EPHRON THE HITTITE ANSWERED ABRAHAM IN THE HEARING OF THE HITTITES, ALL ASSEMBLED IN THE GATE OF HIS TOWN, SAYING...

PRAY, MY LORD, HEAR ME!



THE FIELD I GRANT YOU, AND THE CAVE THAT IS IN IT. I GRANT IT TO YOU IN FULL VIEW OF MY KINFOLK. I GRANT IT TO YOU.

BURY YOUR DEAD!





AND ABRAHAM BOWED BEFORE THE FOLK OF THE LAND, AND HE SPOKE TO EPHRON IN THE HEARING OF THE FOLK OF THE LAND, SAYING...



IF YOU WOULD BUT HEAR ME—I GIVE YOU THE PRICE OF THE FIELD. TAKE IT FROM ME, AND LET ME BURY MY DEAD THERE!

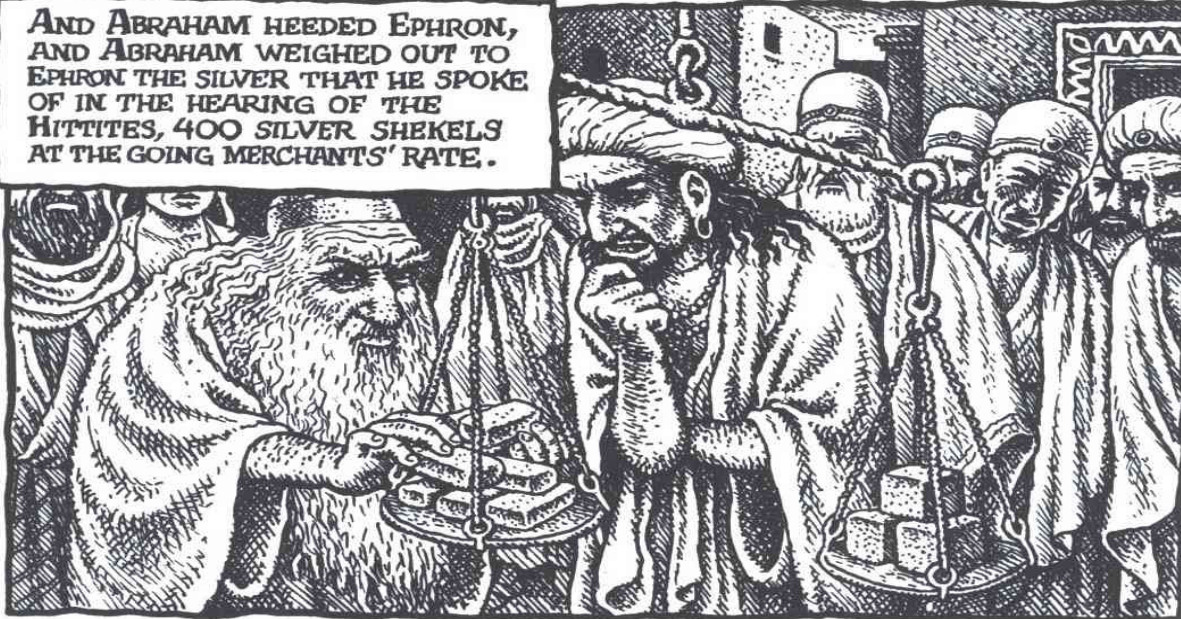
AND EPHRON ANSWERED ABRAHAM, SAYING...



PRAY, MY LORD, HEAR ME! LAND FOR 400 SILVER SHEKELS BETWEEN ME AND YOU, WHAT DOES IT COME TO ?!

GO BURY YOUR DEAD!

AND ABRAHAM HEEDED EPHRON, AND ABRAHAM WEIGHED OUT TO EPHRON THE SILVER THAT HE SPOKE OF IN THE HEARING OF THE HITTITES, 400 SILVER SHEKELS AT THE GOING MERCHANTS' RATE.



AND EPHRON'S FIELD AT MACHPELAH BY MAMRE, THE FIELD AND THE CAVE THAT WAS IN IT AND EVERY TREE IN THE FIELD, WITHIN ITS BOUNDARIES ALL AROUND, PASSED OVER TO ABRAHAM AS A POSSESSION, IN FULL VIEW OF THE HITTITES, ALL THE ASSEMBLED IN THE GATE OF HIS TOWN.

AND THEN ABRAHAM BURIED SARAH HIS WIFE IN THE CAVE OF THE MACHPELAH FIELD BY MAMRE, WHICH IS NOW HEBRON, IN THE LAND OF CANAAN.

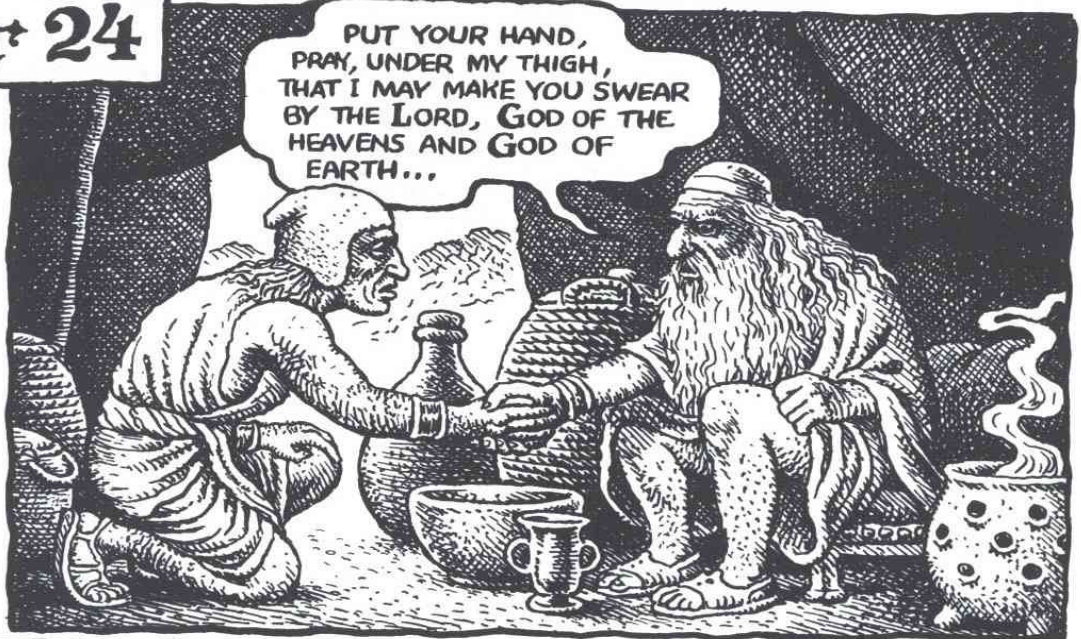


AND THE FIELD AND THE CAVE THAT WAS IN IT PASSED OVER TO ABRAHAM AS A BURIAL-HOLDING FROM THE HITTITES.



# Chapter 24

AND ABRAHAM WAS OLD, ADVANCED IN YEARS, AND THE LORD HAD BLESSED ABRAHAM IN ALL THINGS. AND ABRAHAM SAID TO HIS SERVANT, ELDER OF HIS HOUSEHOLD, WHO HAD CHARGE OVER ALL THINGS THAT WERE HIS...



PUT YOUR HAND, PRAY, UNDER MY THIGH, THAT I MAY MAKE YOU SWEAR BY THE LORD, GOD OF THE HEAVENS AND GOD OF EARTH...

...THAT YOU SHALL NOT TAKE A WIFE FOR MY SON FROM THE DAUGHTERS OF THE CANAANITE IN WHOSE MIDST I DWELL, BUT TO MY LAND AND TO MY BIRTHPLACE YOU SHALL GO, AND YOU SHALL TAKE A WIFE FOR MY SON, FOR ISAAC!



AND THE SERVANT SAID TO HIM...

PERHAPS THE WOMAN WILL NOT WANT TO COME AFTER ME TO THIS LAND! MUST I INDEED BRING YOUR SON BACK TO THE LAND YOU LEFT?



AND ABRAHAM SAID TO HIM...

WATCH YOURSELF! ON NO ACCOUNT MUST YOU BRING MY SON BACK THERE!



THE LORD GOD OF THE HEAVENS, WHO TOOK ME FROM MY FATHER'S HOUSE AND FROM THE LAND OF MY BIRTHPLACE, AND WHO SPOKE TO ME, AND WHO SWORE TO ME, SAYING, "TO YOUR SEED I WILL GIVE THIS LAND," HE SHALL SEND HIS MESSENGER BEFORE YOU AND YOU SHALL TAKE A WIFE FOR MY SON THERE.



AND IF THE WOMAN SHOULD NOT WANT TO GO AFTER YOU, YOU SHALL BE CLEAR OF THIS VOW OF MINE, ONLY YOU MUST NOT BRING MY SON BACK THERE!

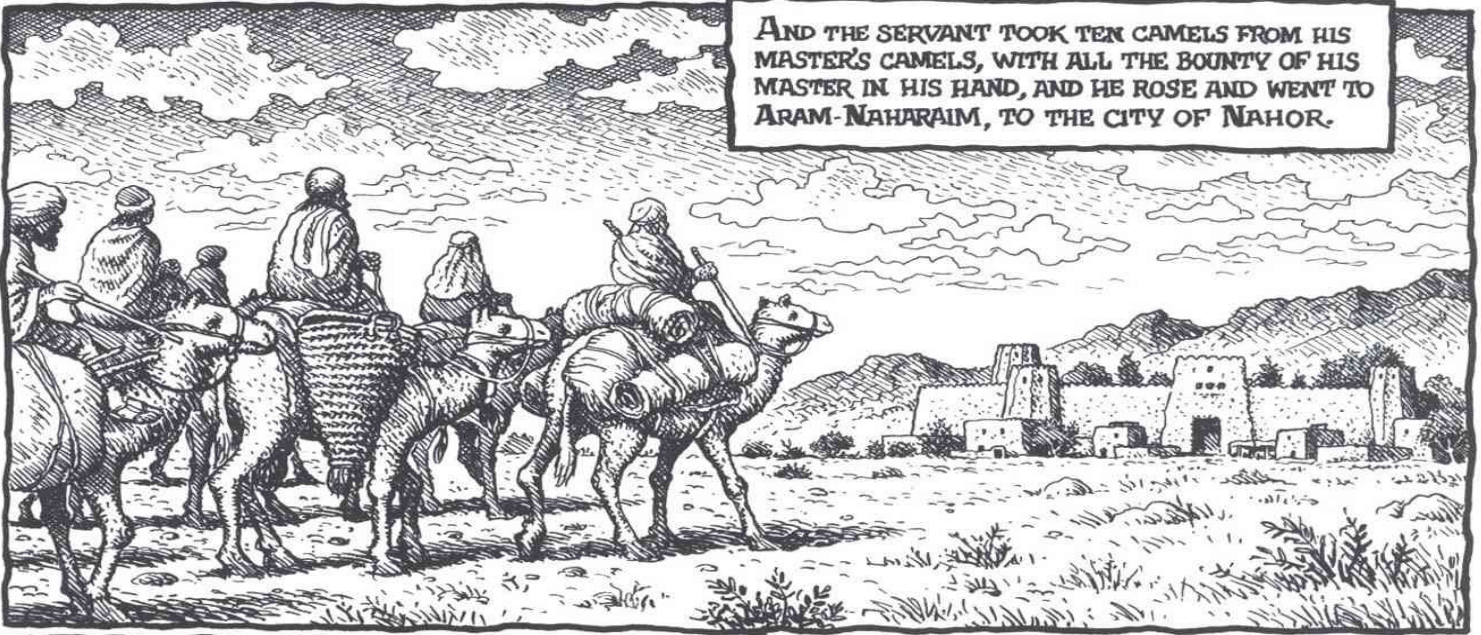


AND THE SERVANT PUT HIS HAND UNDER ABRAHAM'S THIGH, AND HE SWORE TO HIM CONCERNING THIS THING.





AND THE SERVANT TOOK TEN CAMELS FROM HIS MASTER'S CAMELS, WITH ALL THE BOUNTY OF HIS MASTER IN HIS HAND, AND HE ROSE AND WENT TO ARAM-NAHARAIM, TO THE CITY OF NAHOR.



AND HE MADE THE CAMELS KNEEL OUTSIDE THE CITY BY THE WELL OF WATER. AT EVENTIDE, THE HOUR WHEN THE WATER-DRAWING WOMEN COME OUT.



AND HE SAID...

LORD, GOD OF MY MASTER ABRAHAM, PRAY GRANT ME GOOD SPEED THIS DAY, AND DO KINDNESS TO MY MASTER, ABRAHAM! HERE, I AM POISED BY THE SPRING OF WATER, AND THE DAUGHTERS OF THE MEN OF THE TOWN ARE COMING OUT TO DRAW WATER.



LET IT BE THAT THE YOUNG WOMAN TO WHOM I SAY, "PRAY, TIP DOWN YOUR JUG THAT I MAY DRINK," IF SHE SAYS, "DRINK, AND YOUR CAMELS, TOO, I SHALL WATER," SHE IT IS WHOM YOU HAVE MARKED FOR YOUR SERVANT, FOR ISAAC, AND BY THIS I SHALL KNOW THAT YOU HAVE SHOWN KINDNESS UNTO MY MASTER!



HE HAD BARELY FINISHED SPEAKING WHEN, BEHOLD, REBEKAH WAS COMING OUT, WHO WAS BORN TO BETHUEL, SON OF MILCAH, THE WIFE OF ABRAHAM'S BROTHER, NAHOR, WITH HER JUG ON HER SHOULDER.



AND THE YOUNG WOMAN WAS VERY COMELY TO LOOK AT, A VIRGIN, NO MAN HAD KNOWN HER. AND SHE CAME DOWN TO THE SPRING AND FILLED HER JUG.



AND SHE CAME BACK UP, AND THE SERVANT RAN TOWARD HER AND SAID...





AND SHE SAID...

DRINK, MY LORD!

AND SHE HURRIED AND LET DOWN HER JUG ONTO HER HAND AND LET HIM DRINK.



AND SHE LET HIM DRINK HIS FILL AND SAID...

FOR YOUR CAMELS, TOO, I SHALL DRAW WATER UNTIL THEY DRINK THEIR FILL!



AND SHE HURRIED AND EMPTIED HER JUG INTO THE TROUGH, AND SHE, RAN AGAIN TO THE WELL TO DRAW WATER AND DREW WATER FOR ALL HIS CAMELS. AND THE MAN WAS GAZING AT HER, KEEPING SILENT, TO KNOW WHETHER THE LORD HAD GRANTED SUCCESS TO HIS JOURNEY.



AND IT CAME TO PASS, WHEN THE CAMELS HAD DRUNK THEIR FILL, THAT THE MAN TOOK A GOLD NOSE RING, A HALF-SHEKEL IN WEIGHT, AND TWO BRACELETS FOR HER ARMS, TEN GOLD SHEKELS IN WEIGHT.



AND HE SAID...

WHOSE DAUGHTER ARE YOU? TELL ME, PRAY, IS THERE ROOM IN YOUR FATHER'S HOUSE FOR US TO SPEND THE NIGHT?



AND SHE SAID TO HIM...

I AM THE DAUGHTER OF BETHUEL, THE SON OF MILCAH, WHOM SHE BORE TO NAHOR.





AND SHE SAID TO HIM...

WE HAVE PLENTY OF BRAN AND FEED AS WELL, AND ROOM TO SPEND THE NIGHT!



AND THE MAN BOWED DOWN HIS HEAD AND WORSHIPPED THE LORD, AND HE SAID...

BLESSED BE THE LORD, GOD OF MY MASTER ABRAHAM, WHO HAS NOT LEFT MY MASTER DESTITUTE OF HIS STEADFAST KINDNESS, FOR I HAVE BEEN GUIDED ON MY ERRAND BY THE LORD TO THE HOUSE OF MY MASTER'S KINSMEN!



AND THE YOUNG WOMAN RAN AND TOLD HER MOTHER'S HOUSEHOLD ABOUT THESE THINGS. AND REBEKAH HAD A BROTHER WHOSE NAME WAS LABAN.

AND LABAN RAN OUT TO THE MAN BY THE SPRING. HAVING SEEN THE NOSE RING AND THE BRACELETS ON HIS SISTER'S ARMS, AND HAVING HEARD THE WORDS OF REBEKAH HIS SISTER, SAYING, "THUS THE MAN SPOKE TO ME," HE CAME UP TO THE MAN AND, BEHOLD, HE WAS STANDING OVER THE CAMELS BY THE SPRING.



AND HE SAID...

COME IN, BLESSED OF THE LORD! WHY SHOULD YOU STAND OUTSIDE WHEN I HAVE READIED THE HOUSE AND A PLACE FOR THE CAMELS!?



AND THE MAN CAME INTO THE HOUSE AND UNHARNESSED THE CAMELS; AND HE GAVE BRAN AND FEED TO THE CAMELS, AND WATER TO BATHE HIS FEET AND THE FEET OF THE MEN WHO WERE WITH HIM.





AND FOOD WAS SET BEFORE HIM, BUT HE SAID...

I WILL NOT EAT UNTIL I HAVE TOLD MY ERRAND.

AND HE SAID...

SPEAK!

AND HE SAID...

I AM THE SERVANT OF ABRAHAM. THE LORD HAS BLESSED MY MASTER ABUNDANTLY AND HE HAS GROWN GREAT!

THE LORD HAS GIVEN HIM SHEEP AND CATTLE! SILVER AND GOLD! MALE AND FEMALE SLAVES! AND CAMELS AND DONKEYS!

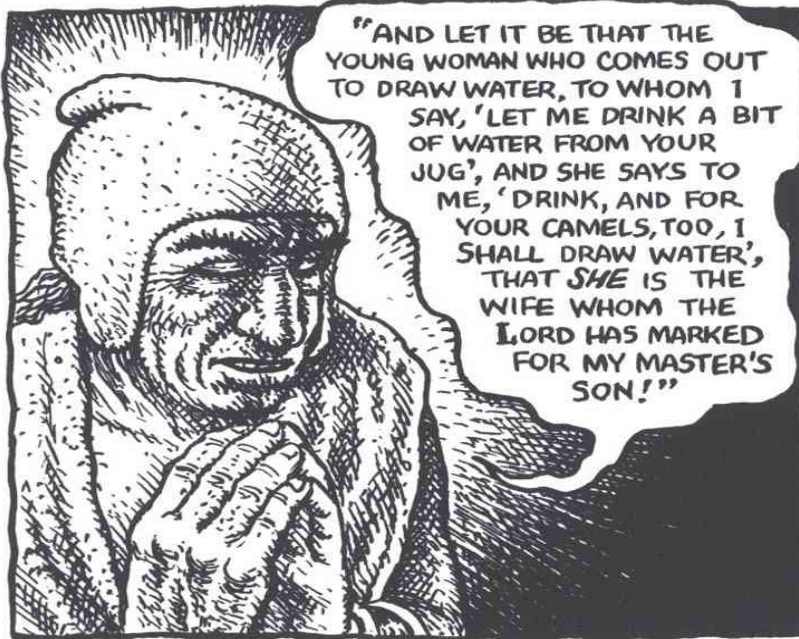
AND SARAH, MY MASTER'S WIFE, BORE A SON TO MY MASTER AFTER SHE HAD GROWN OLD, AND HE HAS GIVEN HIS SON ALL THAT HE HAS!

AND MY MASTER MADE ME SWEAR, SAYING, "YOU SHALL NOT TAKE A WIFE FOR MY SON FROM THE DAUGHTERS OF THE CANAANITE IN WHOSE LAND I DWELL, BUT TO MY FATHER'S HOUSE YOU SHALL GO, AND TO MY KINDRED, AND THERE YOU SHALL TAKE A WIFE FOR MY SON!"

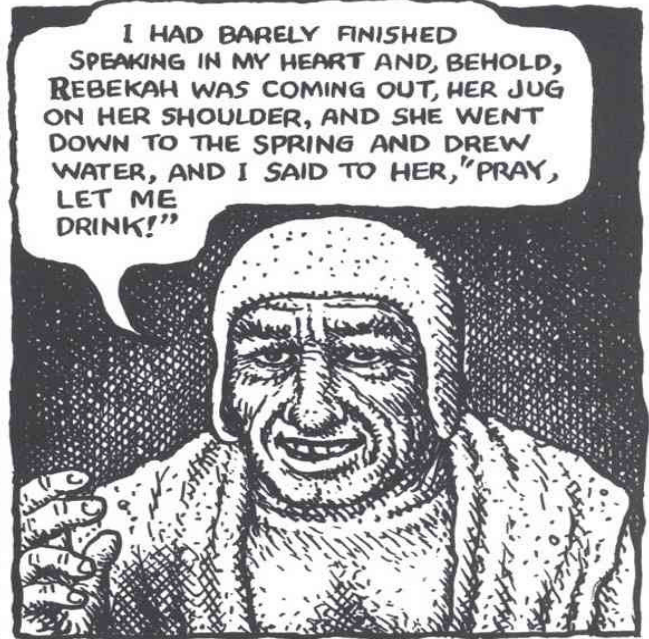
AND I SAID TO MY MASTER, "PERHAPS THE WOMAN WILL NOT COME AFTER ME." AND HE SAID TO ME, "THE LORD, IN WHOSE PRESENCE I HAVE WALKED, SHALL SEND HIS MESSENGER WITH YOU, AND HE SHALL GRANT SUCCESS TO YOUR JOURNEY, AND YOU SHALL TAKE A WIFE FOR MY SON FROM MY KINDRED AND MY FATHER'S HOUSE."

"THEN YOU SHALL BE CLEAR OF MY OATH; EVEN IF YOU COME TO MY KINDRED AND THEY REFUSE YOU, YOU SHALL BE CLEAR OF MY OATH." AND TODAY I CAME TO THE SPRING AND I SAID, "O LORD, GOD OF MY MASTER ABRAHAM, IF YOU ARE GOING TO GRANT SUCCESS TO THE JOURNEY ON WHICH I COME, HERE I AM, STANDING BY THE SPRING OF WATER!"

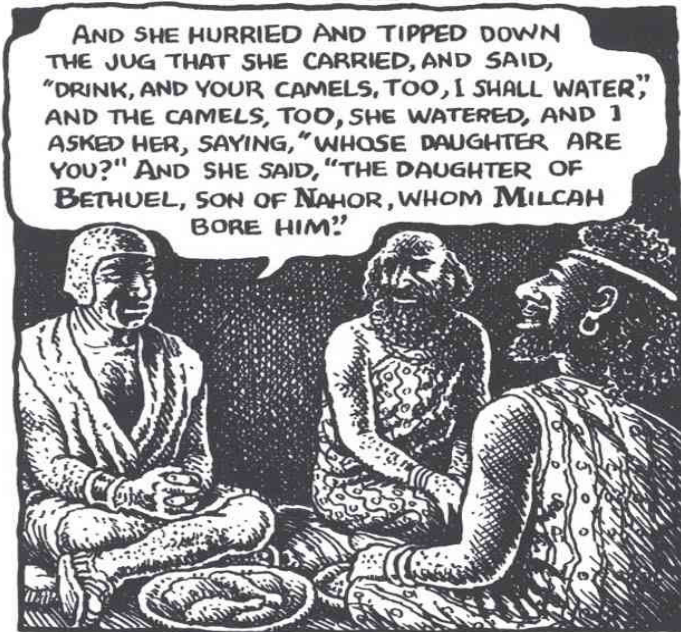




"AND LET IT BE THAT THE YOUNG WOMAN WHO COMES OUT TO DRAW WATER, TO WHOM I SAY, 'LET ME DRINK A BIT OF WATER FROM YOUR JUG', AND SHE SAYS TO ME, 'DRINK, AND FOR YOUR CAMELS, TOO, I SHALL DRAW WATER', THAT SHE IS THE WIFE WHOM THE LORD HAS MARKED FOR MY MASTER'S SON!"



I HAD BARELY FINISHED SPEAKING IN MY HEART AND, BEHOLD, REBEKAH WAS COMING OUT, HER JUG ON HER SHOULDER, AND SHE WENT DOWN TO THE SPRING AND DREW WATER, AND I SAID TO HER, "PRAY, LET ME DRINK!"



AND SHE HURRIED AND TIPPED DOWN THE JUG THAT SHE CARRIED, AND SAID, "DRINK, AND YOUR CAMELS, TOO, I SHALL WATER," AND THE CAMELS, TOO, SHE WATERED, AND I ASKED HER, SAYING, "WHOSE DAUGHTER ARE YOU?" AND SHE SAID, "THE DAUGHTER OF BETHUEL, SON OF NAHOR, WHOM MILCAH BORE HIM."

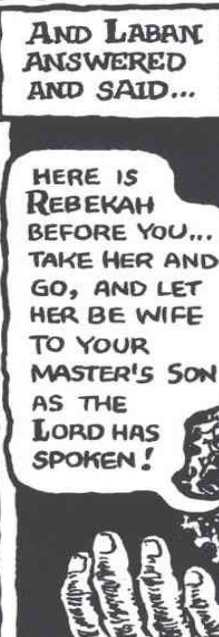


AND I PUT THE RING IN HER NOSE AND THE BRACE-LETS ON HER ARMS...

...AND I WORSHIPPED AND BOWED TO THE LORD AND BLESSED THE LORD, GOD OF MY MASTER ABRAHAM, WHO GUIDED ME ON THE RIGHT WAY TO TAKE THE DAUGHTER OF MY MASTER'S BROTHER FOR HIS SON!



AND SO, IF YOU MEAN TO ACT WITH STEADFAST KINDNESS TOWARD MY MASTER, TELL ME, AND IF NOT, TELL ME, THAT I MAY TURN TO THE RIGHT HAND OR TO THE LEFT.

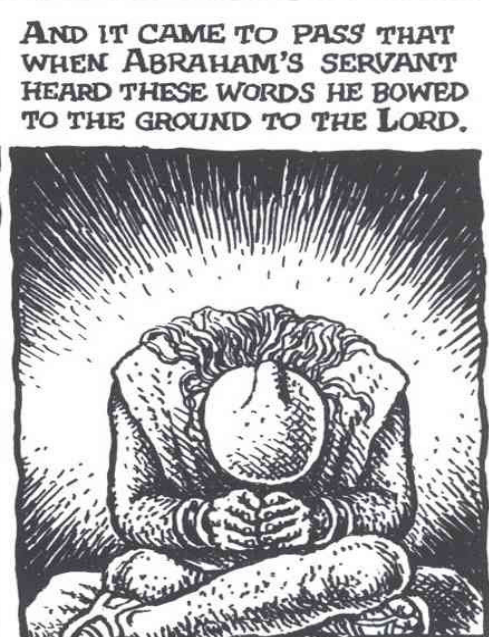


AND LABAN ANSWERED AND SAID...

HERE IS REBEKAH BEFORE YOU... TAKE HER AND GO, AND LET HER BE WIFE TO YOUR MASTER'S SON AS THE LORD HAS SPOKEN!



FROM THE LORD THIS MATTER WAS DECREED; WE CAN SPEAK TO YOU NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD.



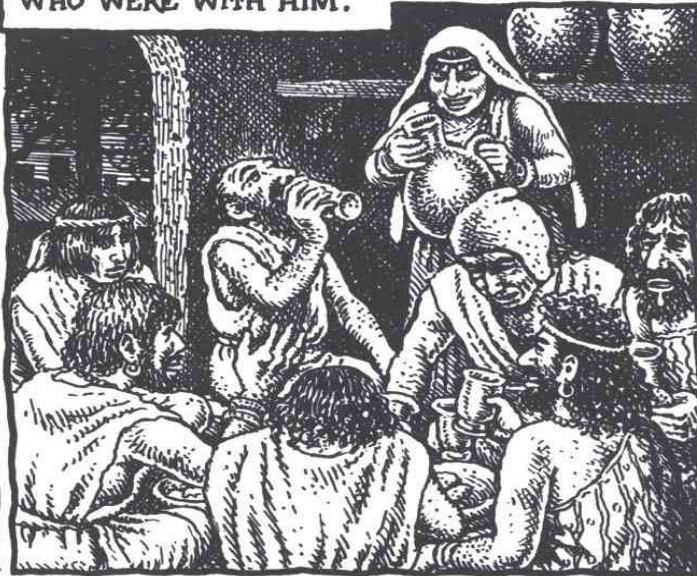
AND IT CAME TO PASS THAT WHEN ABRAHAM'S SERVANT HEARD THESE WORDS HE BOWED TO THE GROUND TO THE LORD.



AND THE SERVANT TOOK OUT ORNAMENTS OF SILVER AND GOLD, AND GARMENTS, AND HE GAVE THEM TO REBEKAH, AND HE GAVE PRESENTS TO HER BROTHER AND TO HER MOTHER.



AND THEY ATE AND DRANK, HE AND THE MEN WHO WERE WITH HIM.



AND THEY SPENT THE NIGHT AND ROSE IN THE MORNING, AND HE SAID...



GIVE ME LEAVE, THAT I MAY GO TO MY MASTER!

AND HER BROTHER AND HER MOTHER SAID...



LET THE YOUNG WOMAN STAY WITH US TEN DAYS OR SO, THEN SHE MAY GO!

AND HE SAID TO THEM...



SEND ME OFF, THAT I MAY GO TO MY MASTER!

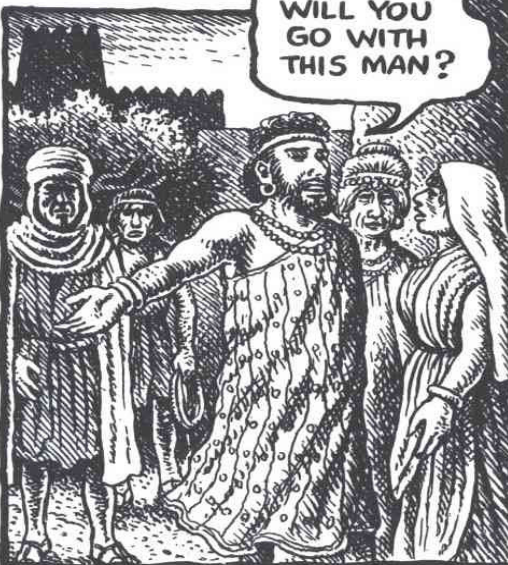
DO NOT HINDER ME, SEEING THAT THE LORD HAS MADE MY ERRAND SUCCESSFUL!

AND THEY SAID...



LET US CALL THE YOUNG WOMAN AND ASK FOR HER REPLY...

AND THEY CALLED REBEKAH AND SAID TO HER...



WILL YOU GO WITH THIS MAN?

AND SHE SAID...



I WILL!



AND THEY SENT OFF REBEKAH, THEIR SISTER, AND HER NURSE, AND ABRAHAM'S SERVANT AND HIS MEN. AND THEY BLESSED REBEKAH AND SAID TO HER...

OUR SISTER! BE THE MOTHER OF THOUSANDS OF MYRIADS! MAY YOUR SEED TAKE POSSESSION OF THE GATES OF ITS FOES!



AND REBEKAH ROSE, WITH HER YOUNG WOMEN, AND THEY MOUNTED THE CAMELS AND WENT AFTER THE MAN, AND THE SERVANT TOOK REBEKAH AND WENT OFF.



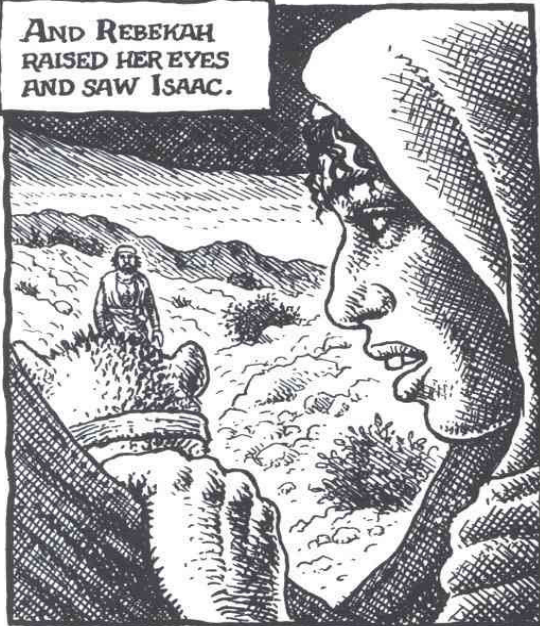
AND ISAAC HAD COME BY WAY OF THE WELL OF BEER-LAHAI-ROI, AS HE WAS DWELLING IN THE NEGEB REGION. AND ISAAC WENT OUT TO MEDITATE IN THE FIELD TOWARD EVENING.

AND HE RAISED HIS EYES AND LOOKED, AND, BEHOLD, CAMELS WERE COMING.





AND REBEKAH  
RAISED HER EYES  
AND SAW ISAAC.



AND SHE ALIGHTED FROM THE CAMEL,  
AND SHE SAID TO THE SERVANT...

WHO IS THAT MAN  
WALKING THROUGH THE  
FIELD TOWARD US?



AND THE  
SERVANT  
SAID...

HE IS MY  
MASTER!

AND SHE TOOK  
HER VEIL AND  
COVERED HER  
FACE.



AND THE SERVANT RECOUNTED TO ISAAC ALL  
THE THINGS HE HAD DONE.



AND ISAAC  
BROUGHT  
HER INTO  
THE TENT  
OF SARAH,  
HIS MOTHER,  
AND TOOK  
REBEKAH  
AS WIFE.  
AND HE  
LOVED HER,  
AND ISAAC  
FOUND  
SOLACE  
AFTER THE  
DEATH OF  
HIS MOTHER.





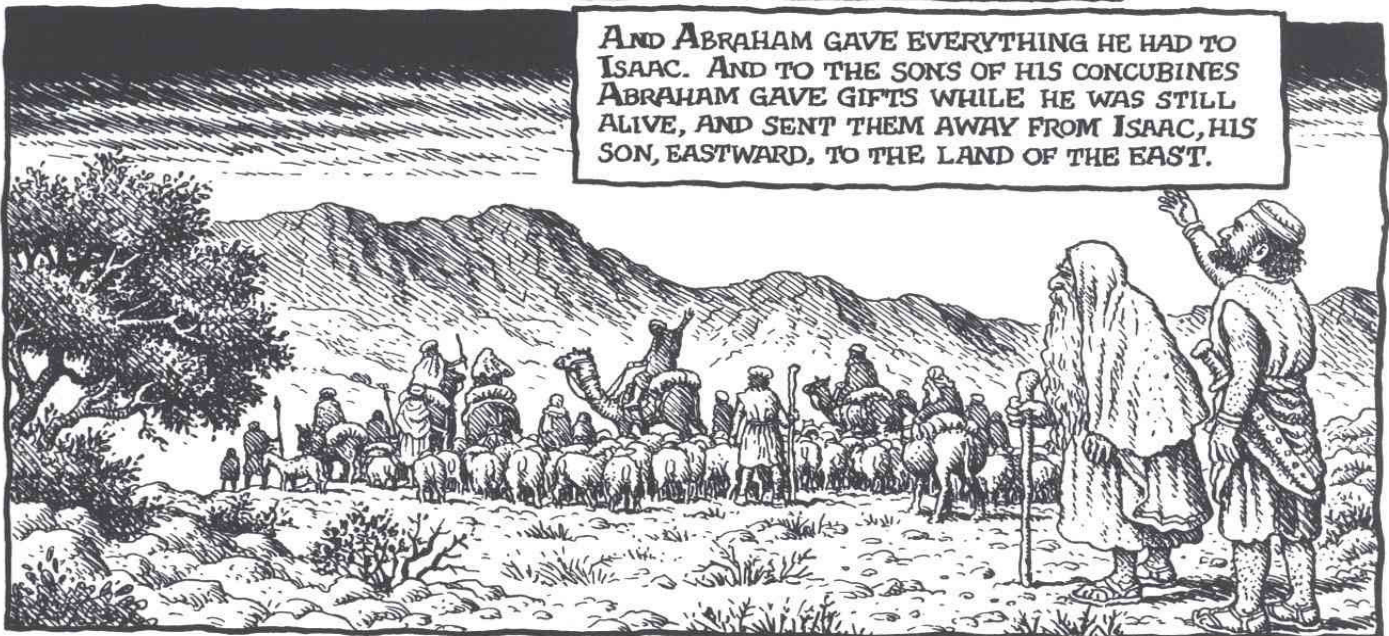
# Chapter 25

AND ABRAHAM TOOK ANOTHER WIFE, AND HER NAME WAS KETURAH. AND SHE BORE HIM ZIMRAN AND JOKSHAN AND MEDAN AND MIDIAN AND ISHBAK AND SHUAH.



AND JOKSHAN BEGOT SHEBA AND DEDAN. AND THE SONS OF DEDAN WERE THE ASHURIM AND THE LETUSHIM AND THE LEUM-MIM. AND THE SONS OF MIDIAN WERE EPHAH AND EPHER AND ENOCH AND ABIDA AND ELDAAH. ALL THESE WERE THE DESCENDANTS OF KETURAH.

AND ABRAHAM GAVE EVERYTHING HE HAD TO ISAAC. AND TO THE SONS OF HIS CONCUBINES ABRAHAM GAVE GIFTS WHILE HE WAS STILL ALIVE, AND SENT THEM AWAY FROM ISAAC, HIS SON, EASTWARD, TO THE LAND OF THE EAST.



AND THESE ARE THE DAYS OF THE YEARS OF THE LIFE OF ABRAHAM, WHICH HE LIVED: 175 YEARS. AND ABRAHAM BREATHED HIS LAST AND DIED AT A RIFE OLD AGE, OLD AND SATED WITH YEARS, AND HE WAS GATHERED TO HIS KINFOLK.



AND ISAAC AND ISHMAEL, HIS SONS, BURIED HIM IN THE MACHPELAH CAVE IN THE FIELD OF EPHRON, SON OF ZOHAR THE HITTITE, WHICH FACES MAMRE, THE FIELD THAT ABRAHAM HAD BOUGHT FROM THE HITTITES. THERE ABRAHAM WAS BURIED, WITH SARAH, HIS WIFE.

AND IT CAME TO PASS AFTER THE DEATH OF ABRAHAM THAT GOD BLESSED HIS SON ISAAC, AND ISAAC SETTLED NEAR BEER-LAHAI-ROI.



AND THIS IS THE LINEAGE OF ISHMAEL, SON OF ABRAHAM WHOM HAGAR, THE EGYPTIAN, SARAH'S SLAVE-GIRL, BORE TO ABRAHAM. AND THESE ARE THE NAMES OF THE SONS OF ISHMAEL ACCORDING TO THEIR LINEAGE...

NEBALOTH, THE FIRSTBORN OF ISHMAEL...



AND KEDAR...



AND ADBEEL...



AND MIBSAM...



AND MISHMA...



AND DUMA...



AND MASSA...



HADAD...



AND TEMA...



JETUR...



NAPHISH...



AND KEDMAH.



THESE ARE THE SONS OF ISHMAEL, AND THESE ARE THEIR NAMES, BY THEIR TOWNS AND BY THEIR STRONGHOLDS, TWELVE CHIEFTAINS ACCORDING TO THEIR CLANS.

AND THESE ARE THE YEARS OF THE LIFE OF ISHMAEL: 137 YEARS. AND HE BREATHED HIS LAST AND DIED AND HE WAS GATHERED TO HIS KINFOLK. AND THEY RANGED FROM HAVILAH TO SHUR, WHICH FACES EGYPT, AND TILL YOU COME TO ASSHUR.



IN THE FACE OF ALL HIS KIN HE WENT DOWN.

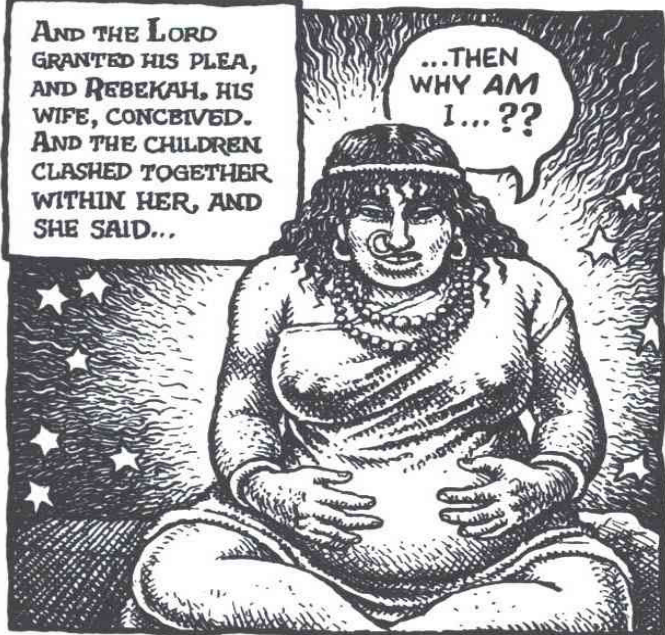
AND THIS IS THE LINEAGE OF ISAAC, SON OF ABRAHAM. ABRAHAM BEGOT ISAAC. AND ISAAC WAS FORTY YEARS OLD WHEN HE TOOK AS WIFE REBEKAH, DAUGHTER OF BETHUEL THE ARAMEAN FROM PADDAN-ARAM, SISTER OF LABAN THE ARAMEAN. AND ISAAC PLEADED WITH THE LORD ON BEHALF OF HIS WIFE, FOR SHE WAS BARREN.





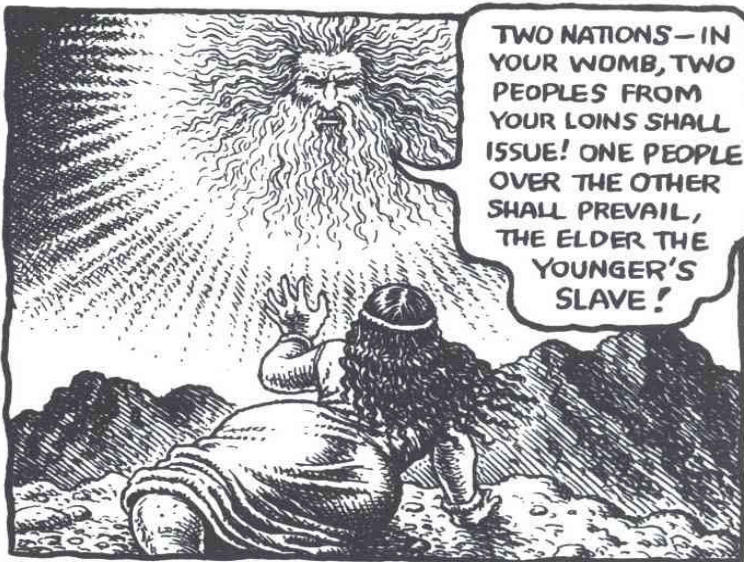
AND THE LORD GRANTED HIS PLEA, AND REBEKAH, HIS WIFE, CONCEIVED. AND THE CHILDREN CLASHED TOGETHER WITHIN HER, AND SHE SAID...

...THEN WHY AM I...??



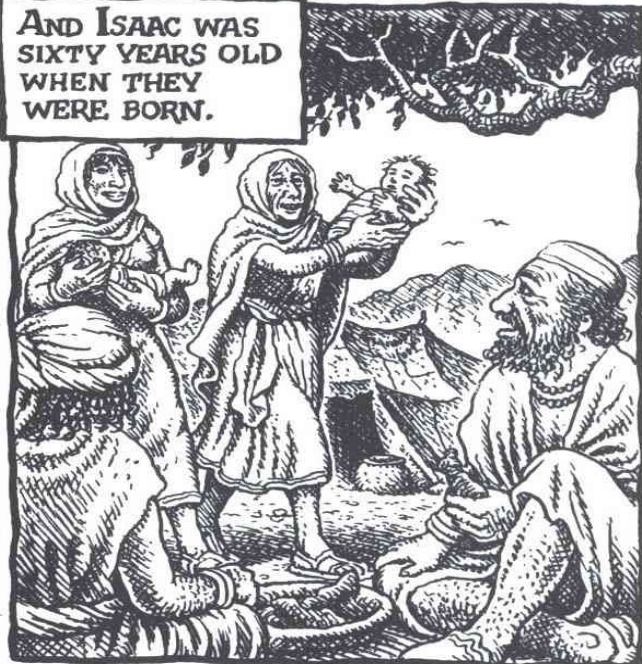
AND SHE WENT TO INQUIRE OF THE LORD. AND THE LORD SAID TO HER...

TWO NATIONS—IN YOUR WOMB, TWO PEOPLES FROM YOUR LOINS SHALL ISSUE! ONE PEOPLE OVER THE OTHER SHALL PREVAIL, THE ELDER THE YOUNGER'S SLAVE!

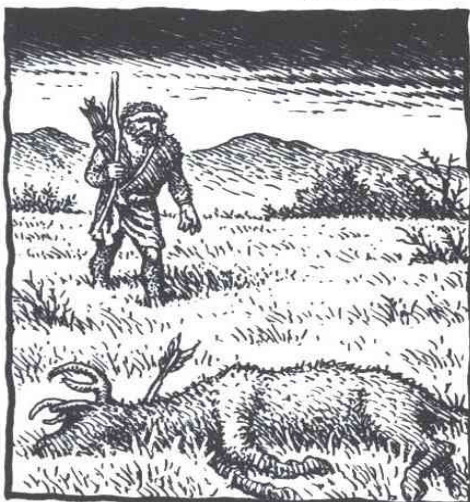


AND WHEN HER TIME WAS COME TO GIVE BIRTH, BEHOLD, THERE WERE TWINS IN HER WOMB. AND THE FIRST ONE CAME OUT RUDDY, LIKE A HAIRY MANTLE ALL OVER, AND THEY CALLED HIS NAME ESAU. THEN HIS BROTHER CAME OUT, HIS HAND GRASPING ESAU'S HEEL, AND THEY CALLED HIS NAME JACOB.

AND ISAAC WAS SIXTY YEARS OLD WHEN THEY WERE BORN.



AND THE LADS GREW UP, AND ESAU WAS A MAN SKILLED IN HUNTING, A MAN OF THE FIELD.



AND JACOB WAS A MILD MAN, A DWELLER IN TENTS.



AND ISAAC LOVED ESAU BECAUSE HE HAD A TASTE FOR GAME.





**BUT REBEKAH  
LOVED JACOB.**



**AND JACOB WAS PREPARING A STEW, AND ESAU CAME  
IN FROM THE FIELD, AND HE WAS FAMISHED, AND ESAU  
SAID TO JACOB...**



**LET ME GULP  
DOWN SOME OF  
THIS RED RED  
STUFF! I'M  
FAMISHED!**

**THEREFORE IS HIS  
NAME CALLED EDM.\***

**\*EDOM : A PLAY ON THE  
HEBREW WORD "ADOM",  
WHICH MEANS "RED"**

**AND  
JACOB  
SAID...**

**SELL ME FIRST  
YOUR BIRTHRIGHT\*!**



**AND  
ESAU  
SAID...**

**BEHOLD, I'M  
AT THE POINT  
OF DEATH!!**

**OF  
WHAT  
USE  
IS MY  
BIRTH-  
RIGHT  
TO  
ME?!**



**AND  
JACOB  
SAID...**

**SWEAR  
TO ME  
NOW!!**

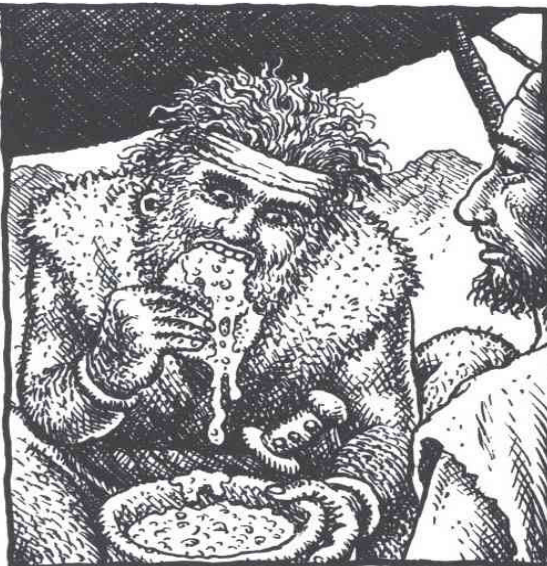


**\* BIRTHRIGHT : RIGHT OF THE FIRSTBORN  
SON TO INHERIT HIS FATHER'S ESTATE.**

**AND HE SWORE TO HIM, AND  
HE SOLD HIS BIRTHRIGHT TO  
JACOB.**



**THEN JACOB GAVE ESAU BREAD AND  
LENTIL STEW AND HE ATE AND DRANK.**



**AND HE ROSE AND HE WENT  
OFF, AND THUS DID ESAU  
SPURN HIS BIRTHRIGHT.**





# Chapter 26

AND THERE WAS A FAMINE IN THE LAND—ASIDE FROM THE FORMER FAMINE THAT WAS IN THE DAYS OF ABRAHAM—AND ISAAC WENT TO ABIMELECH, KING OF THE PHILISTINES IN GERAR.



AND THE LORD APPEARED TO HIM AND SAID...

DO NOT GO DOWN TO EGYPT!

STAY IN THE LAND THAT I SHALL SAY TO YOU!



SJOURN IN THIS LAND SO THAT I MAY BE WITH YOU AND BLESS YOU, FOR TO YOU AND YOUR SEED I WILL GIVE ALL THESE LANDS, AND I WILL FULFILL THE OATH THAT I SWORE TO ABRAHAM, YOUR FATHER, AND I WILL MULTIPLY YOUR SEED LIKE THE STARS IN THE HEAVENS!



AND I WILL GIVE TO YOUR SEED ALL THESE LANDS, AND ALL THE NATIONS OF THE EARTH SHALL BE BLESSED THROUGH YOUR SEED BECAUSE ABRAHAM LISTENED TO MY VOICE AND KEPT MY CHARGE, MY COMMANDMENTS, MY STATUTES, AND MY TEACHINGS.



AND ISAAC DWELT IN GERAR. AND THE MEN OF THE PLACE ASKED OF HIS WIFE, AND HE SAID, "SHE IS MY SISTER," FEARING TO SAY, "MY WIFE"—"LEST THE MEN OF THE PLACE KILL ME OVER REBEKAH, FOR SHE IS COMELY TO LOOK AT."



AND IT CAME TO PASS, WHEN HE HAD BEEN THERE FOR SOME TIME, THAT ABIMELECH, KING OF THE PHILISTINES, LOOKED OUT THE WINDOW AND SAW...

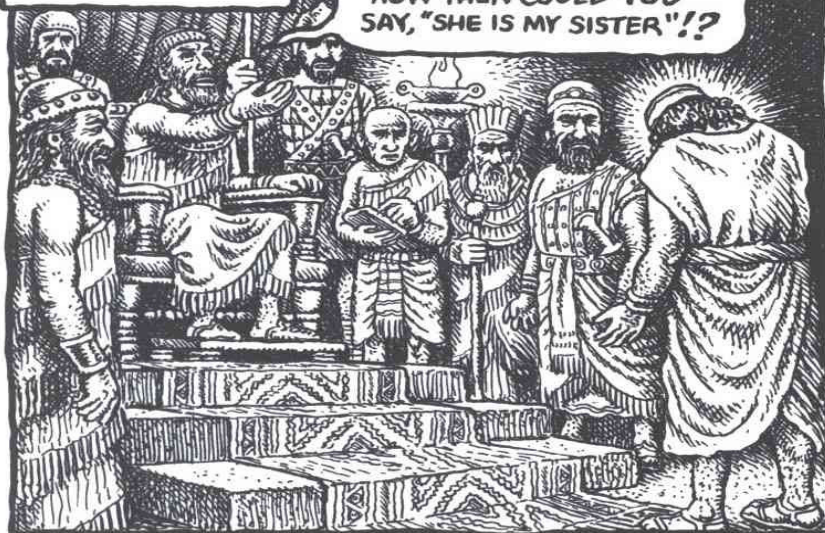


...AND THERE WAS ISAAC FROLICKING WITH REBEKAH, HIS WIFE!



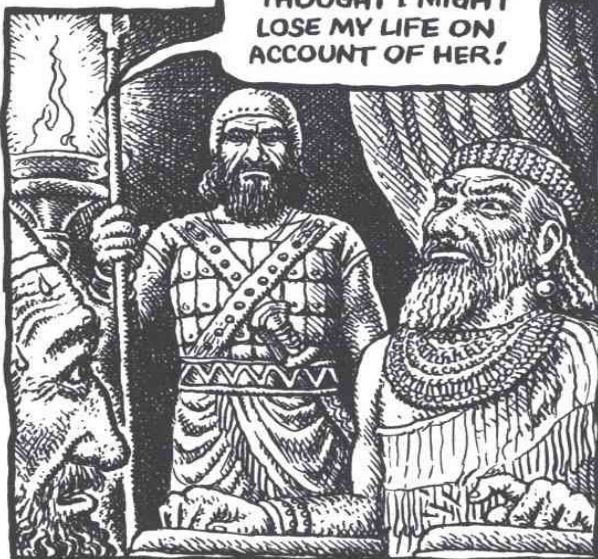


AND ABIMELECH  
SUMMONED ISAAC  
AND HE SAID...



WELL, BEHOLD!  
SHE IS YOUR WIFE!  
HOW THEN COULD YOU  
SAY, "SHE IS MY SISTER"!?

AND ISAAC  
SAID TO HIM...



BECAUSE I  
THOUGHT I MIGHT  
LOSE MY LIFE ON  
ACCOUNT OF HER!

AND ABIMELECH SAID...

WHAT IS THIS YOU HAVE DONE  
TO US ?? ONE OF MY PEOPLE  
MIGHT WELL HAVE LAIN WITH  
YOUR WIFE, AND YOU WOULD  
HAVE BROUGHT GUILT UPON US!



AND ABIMELECH  
COMMANDED ALL  
THE PEOPLE,  
SAYING...



WHOEVER MOLESTS  
THIS MAN OR HIS WIFE  
SHALL BE PUT TO  
DEATH !!

AND ISAAC  
SOWED IN  
THAT LAND,  
AND HE  
REAPED THAT  
YEAR A  
HUNDREDFOLD,  
AND THE LORD  
BLESSED HIM.  
AND THE MAN  
BECAME EVER  
GREATER  
UNTIL HE WAS  
VERY GREAT.  
AND HE HAD  
POSSESSIONS  
OF FLOCKS  
AND HERDS  
AND MANY  
SLAVES...



...AND THE  
PHILISTINES  
ENVIED HIM.



AND ALL THE WELLS THAT HIS FATHER'S SERVANTS HAD DUG IN THE DAYS OF ABRAHAM HIS FATHER, THE PHILISTINES STOPPED UP, FILLING THEM WITH EARTH.

AND ABIMELECH SAID TO ISAAC...

GO AWAY FROM US!  
YOU'VE GROWN FAR TOO  
POWERFUL FOR US!

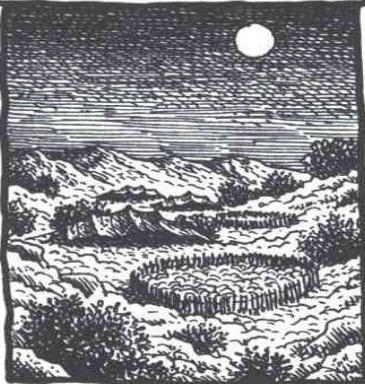


AND ISAAC WENT OFF FROM THERE AND PITCHED HIS CAMP IN THE WADI\* OF GERAR, AND HE DWELT THERE.

AND ISAAC DUG ANEW THE WELLS OF WATER THAT HAD BEEN DUG IN THE DAYS OF ABRAHAM, HIS FATHER, WHICH THE PHILISTINES HAD STOPPED UP AFTER ABRAHAM'S DEATH, AND HE GAVE THEM THE SAME NAMES HIS FATHER HAD GIVEN THEM.

AND ISAAC'S SERVANTS DUG IN THE WADI, AND THEY FOUND THERE A WELL OF FRESH WATER. AND THE SHEPHERDS OF GERAR QUARRELED WITH ISAAC'S SHEPHERDS, SAYING...

THIS WATER  
IS OURS!!



\*WADI: A DRY RIVERBED THAT RUNS WITH WATER ONLY DURING THE RAINY SEASON.



AND HE CALLED THE NAME OF THE WELL ESEK\*, FOR THEY HAD CONTENTED WITH HIM.

\*ESEK: IN HEBREW, ROUGHLY, "CONTENTION"

AND THEY DUG ANOTHER WELL, AND THEY QUARRELED OVER IT, TOO, AND HE CALLED ITS NAME SITNAH\*.

AND HE PULLED UP STAKES FROM THERE AND DUG ANOTHER WELL, AND THEY DID NOT QUARREL OVER IT, AND HE CALLED ITS NAME REHOBOTH\*, AND HE SAID...

FOR NOW THE LORD  
HAS MADE ROOM FOR  
US THAT WE MAY BE  
FRUITFUL IN THE  
LAND!



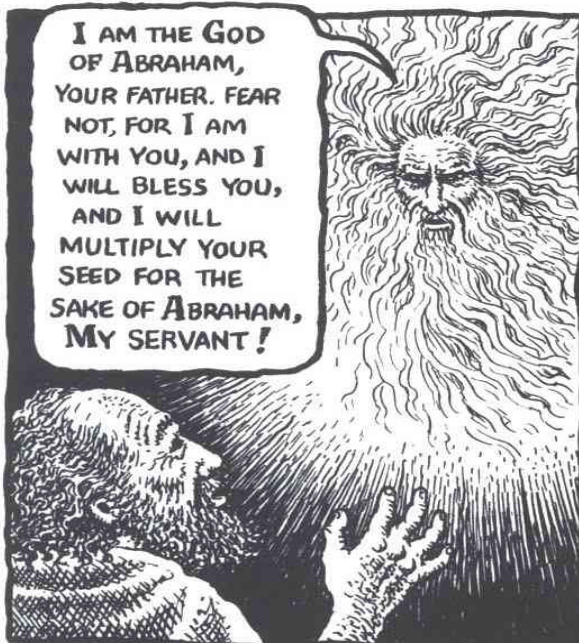
SITNAH: IN HEBREW THE LIKELY MEANING IS "ACCUSATION" OR "HOSTILITY."



\*REHOBOTH: IN HEBREW, "OPEN SPACES."



AND HE WENT UP FROM THERE TO BEERSHEBA. AND THE LORD APPEARED UNTO HIM ON THAT NIGHT AND SAID...



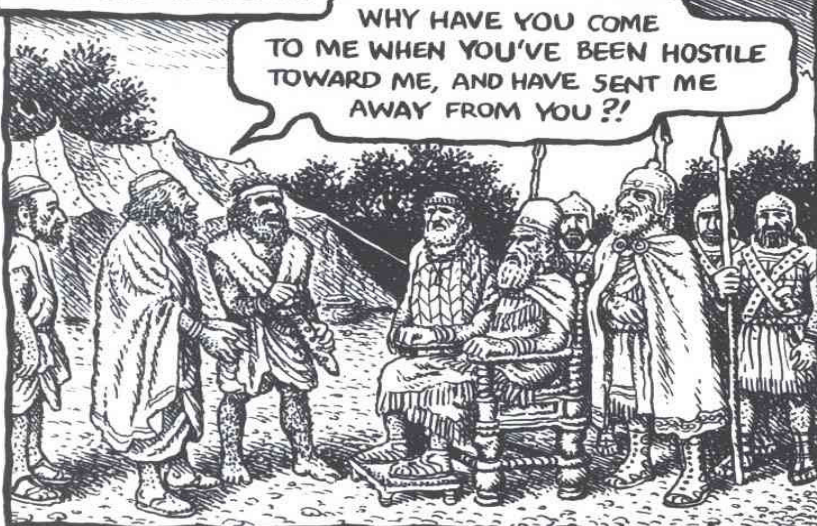
I AM THE GOD OF ABRAHAM, YOUR FATHER. FEAR NOT, FOR I AM WITH YOU, AND I WILL BLESS YOU, AND I WILL MULTIPLY YOUR SEED FOR THE SAKE OF ABRAHAM, MY SERVANT!

AND HE BUILT AN ALTAR THERE, AND HE INVOKED THE NAME OF THE LORD, AND HE PITCHED HIS TENT THERE. AND ISAAC'S SERVANTS BEGAN DIGGING A WELL THERE.



AND ABIMELECH CAME TO HIM FROM GERAR, WITH AHUZZATH, HIS COUNCILOR, AND PHICOL, CAPTAIN OF HIS TROOPS. AND ISAAC SAID TO THEM...

AND THEY SAID...



WHY HAVE YOU COME TO ME WHEN YOU'VE BEEN HOSTILE TOWARD ME, AND HAVE SENT ME AWAY FROM YOU?!



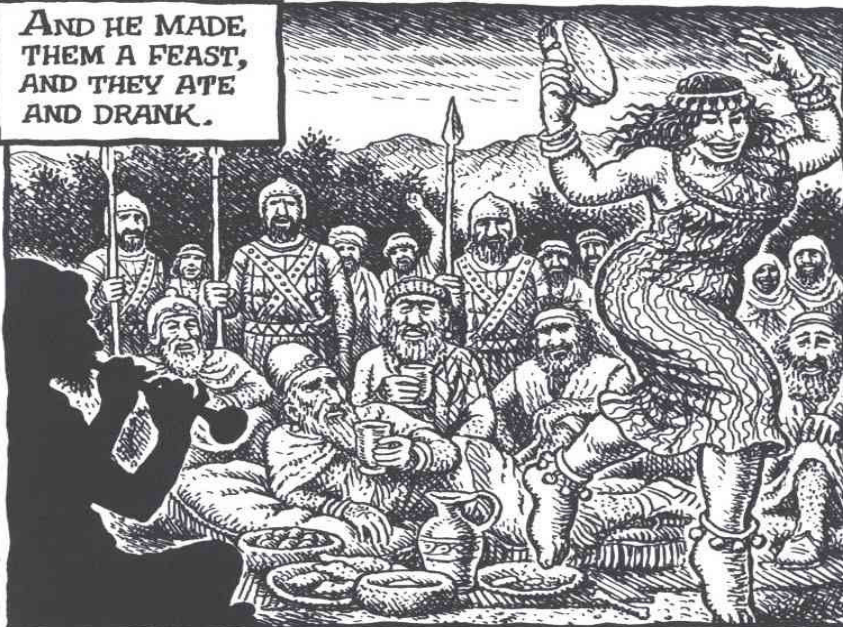
WE HAVE CLEARLY SEEN THAT THE LORD IS WITH YOU, AND WE THOUGHT, LET THERE BE AN OATH BETWEEN OUR TWO SIDES, BETWEEN YOU AND US!

AND LET US SEAL A PACT WITH YOU, THAT YOU WILL DO NO HARM TO US, JUST AS WE HAVE NOT TOUCHED YOU, AND JUST AS WE'VE DONE TOWARD YOU ONLY GOOD, SENDING YOU AWAY IN PEACE.

BE YOU HENCE BLESSED OF THE LORD!



AND HE MADE THEM A FEAST, AND THEY ATE AND DRANK.





AND THEY ROSE EARLY IN THE MORNING AND SWORE TO EACH OTHER.



AND ISAAC SENT THEM AWAY, AND THEY WENT FROM HIM IN PEACE. AND IT CAME TO PASS ON THAT DAY THAT ISAAC'S SERVANTS CAME AND TOLD HIM OF THE WELL THEY HAD DUG, AND THEY SAID TO HIM...



AND HE CALLED IT SHIBAH,\* THEREFORE THE NAME OF THE TOWN IS BEERSHEBA TO THIS DAY.

\*SHIBAH: IN THIS CONTEXT THE WORD IS RELATED TO THE HEBREW WORD SHEVU'AH, MEANING "OATH".

AND ESAU WAS FORTY YEARS OLD AND HE TOOK AS WIVES JUDITH, THE DAUGHTER OF BEER THE HITTITE, AND BASEMATH, THE DAUGHTER OF ELON THE HITTITE. AND THEY WERE A SOURCE OF PROVOCATION TO ISAAC AND TO REBEKAH.



## Chapter 27

AND IT CAME TO PASS WHEN ISAAC WAS OLD, THAT HIS EYES GREW TOO BLEARY TO SEE, AND HE CALLED TO ESAU, HIS ELDER SON, AND SAID TO HIM...



AND HE SAID...

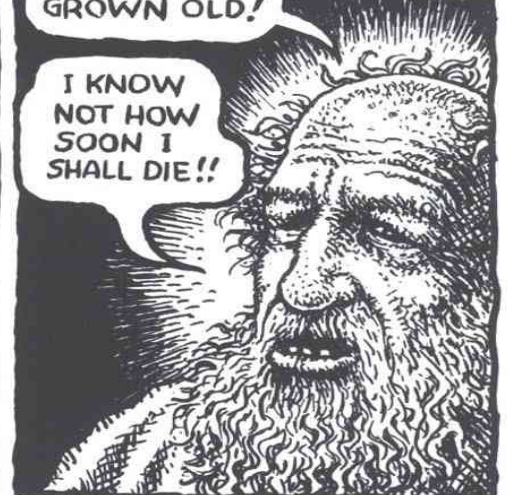
HERE I AM!



AND HE SAID...

BEHOLD, I'VE GROWN OLD!

I KNOW NOT HOW SOON I SHALL DIE!!





SO NOW, TAKE UP, I PRAY YOU, YOUR WEAPONS, YOUR QUIVER AND YOUR BOW, AND GO OUT TO THE FIELD, AND HUNT ME SOME GAME, AND MAKE ME A DISH OF THE KIND THAT I LOVE, AND BRING IT TO ME THAT I MAY EAT, SO THAT I MAY GIVE YOU A SOLEMN BLESSING FROM MY SOUL BEFORE I DIE!



AND REBEKAH WAS LISTENING AS ISAAC SPOKE TO ESAU, HIS SON.



AND ESAU WENT OFF TO HUNT GAME TO BRING. AND REBEKAH SAID TO JACOB, HER SON...

BEHOLD, I HEARD YOUR FATHER SPEAKING TO ESAU, YOUR BROTHER, SAYING, "BRING ME SOME GAME AND MAKE ME A DISH THAT I MAY EAT, AND I SHALL BLESS YOU IN THE LORD'S PRESENCE BEFORE I DIE!"



SO NOW, MY SON, LISTEN TO MY VOICE, TO WHAT I COMMAND YOU! GO NOW TO THE FLOCK AND FETCH ME FROM THERE TWO CHOICE KIDS, AND I WILL MAKE THEM INTO A DISH FOR YOUR FATHER OF THE KIND HE LOVES!



AND YOU SHALL BRING IT TO YOUR FATHER, AND HE SHALL EAT, SO THAT HE MAY BLESS YOU BEFORE HE DIES!



AND JACOB SAID TO REBEKAH, HIS MOTHER...

BEHOLD, ESAU, MY BROTHER, IS A HAIRY MAN, AND I'M A SMOOTH-SKINNED MAN. WHAT IF MY FATHER FEELS ME AND I SEEM TO HIM A DECEIVER, AND BRING ON MYSELF A CURSE, NOT A BLESSING?!



UPON ME YOUR CURSE, MY SON!!

JUST LISTEN TO MY VOICE AND GO! FETCH THEM FOR ME!



AND HE WENT AND HE FETCHED AND HE BROUGHT TO HIS MOTHER, AND HIS MOTHER MADE A DISH OF THE KIND HIS FATHER LOVED.



AND REBEKAH TOOK THE GARMENTS OF ESAU, HER ELDER SON, THE FINERY THAT WAS WITH HER IN THE HOUSE, AND PUT THEM ON JACOB, HER YOUNGER SON, AND THE SKINS OF THE KIDS SHE PUT ON HIS HANDS AND ON THE SMOOTH PART OF HIS NECK.





AND SHE PLACED THE DISH AND THE BREAD SHE HAD MADE IN THE HAND OF JACOB, HER SON, AND HE CAME TO HIS FATHER AND SAID...

FATHER!



AND HE SAID...

HERE I AM! WHO ARE YOU, MY SON??



AND JACOB SAID TO HIS FATHER...

I AM ESAU, YOUR FIRST-BORN! I'VE DONE AS YOU TOLD ME. RISE, PRAY, SIT UP AND EAT OF MY GAME, SO THAT YOU MAY GIVE ME YOUR MOST SOLEMN BLESSING!



AND ISAAC SAID TO HIS SON...

HOW IS IT THAT YOU FOUND IT SO SOON, MY SON??

AND HE SAID...

BECAUSE THE LORD, YOUR GOD, GAVE ME GOOD LUCK!



AND ISAAC SAID TO JACOB...

COME CLOSE, PRAY, THAT I MAY FEEL YOU, MY SON, WHETHER YOU ARE MY SON ESAU OR NOT!



AND JACOB CAME CLOSE TO ISAAC HIS FATHER AND HE FELT HIM, AND HE SAID...

THE VOICE IS THE VOICE OF JACOB, BUT THE HANDS ARE ESAU'S HANDS...



BUT HE DID NOT RECOGNIZE HIM, FOR HIS HANDS WERE LIKE ESAU'S HANDS, HAIRY, AND HE BLESSED HIM. AND HE SAID...

ARE YOU MY SON, ESAU??



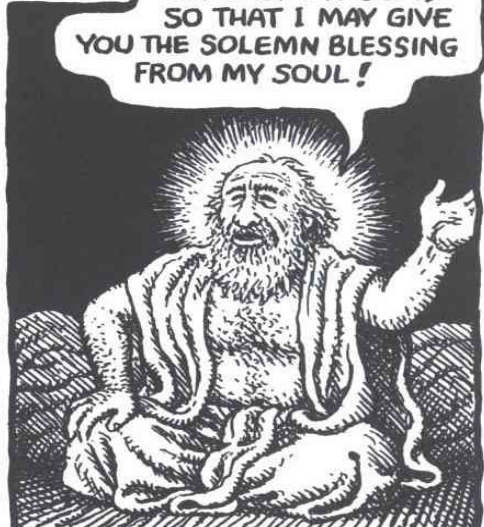
AND HE SAID...

I AM!



AND HE SAID...

SERVE ME, THAT I MAY EAT OF THE GAME OF MY SON, SO THAT I MAY GIVE YOU THE SOLEMN BLESSING FROM MY SOUL!





AND HE SERVED HIM, AND HE ATE, AND HE BROUGHT HIM WINE, AND HE DRANK.

AND ISAAC HIS FATHER SAID TO HIM...

COME CLOSE, PRAY, AND KISS ME, MY SON!



AND HE CAME CLOSE AND KISSED HIM, AND HE SMELLED HIS GARMENTS, AND HE BLESSED HIM, AND HE SAID...

SEE, THE SMELL OF MY SON IS LIKE THE SMELL OF THE FIELD THAT THE LORD HAS BLESSED!



MAY GOD GRANT YOU FROM THE DEW OF THE HEAVENS AND THE FAT OF THE EARTH AND ABUNDANCE OF GRAIN AND DRINK! MAY PEOPLES SERVE YOU, AND NATIONS BOW DOWN TO YOU!



BE OVERLORD TO YOUR BROTHERS, AND MAY YOUR MOTHER'S SONS BOW DOWN TO YOU! THOSE WHO CURSE YOU BE CURSED, AND THOSE WHO BLESS YOU, BLESSED!

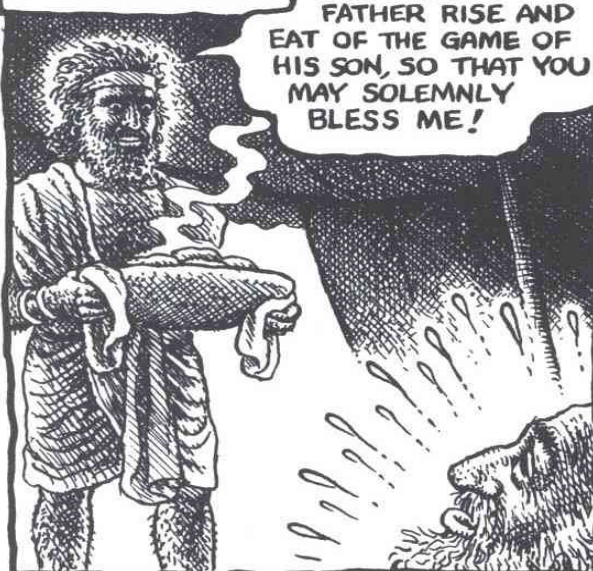


AND IT CAME TO PASS AS SOON AS ISAAC FINISHED BLESSING JACOB, AND JACOB HAD BARELY LEFT THE PRESENCE OF ISAAC HIS FATHER, THAT ESAU HIS BROTHER CAME BACK FROM THE HUNT. AND HE, TOO, MADE A DISH AND BROUGHT IT TO HIS FATHER.



AND HE SAID TO HIS FATHER...

LET MY FATHER RISE AND EAT OF THE GAME OF HIS SON, SO THAT YOU MAY SOLEMNLY BLESS ME!



AND HIS FATHER ISAAC SAID...

WHO ARE YOU??



AND HE SAID...

I AM YOUR SON, YOUR FIRSTBORN, ESAU!!





AND ISAAC WAS SEIZED WITH A GREAT TREMBLING, AND HE SAID...

WHO IS IT THEN WHO CAUGHT GAME AND BROUGHT IT TO ME, AND I ATE EVERYTHING BEFORE YOU CAME, AND BLESSED HIM ??

AND NOW BLESSED HE STAYS!

WHEN ESAU HEARD HIS FATHER'S WORDS HE CRIED OUT WITH A GREAT AND EXCEEDINGLY BITTER OUTCRY, AND HE SAID TO HIS FATHER...

BLESS ME, TOO, FATHER!

AND HE SAID...

YOUR BROTHER HAS COME IN DECEIT AND HAS TAKEN YOUR BLESSING!

AND HE SAID...

WAS HE RIGHTLY NAMED JACOB\*, THAT HE SHOULD TRIP ME NOW TWICE BY THE HEELS ??

AND HE SAID...

HAVE YOU NOT RESERVED A BLESSING FOR ME ??

MY BIRTHRIGHT HE TOOK, AND, BEHOLD, NOW HE'S TAKEN MY BLESSING!

\* "RIGHTLY NAMED JACOB": AT BIRTH THE NAME YA'AQOB WAS A PLAY ON HEBREW WORDS MEANING "HEEL GRABBER". HERE ANOTHER PLAY ON HEBREW MAKES THE NAME INTO A VERB MEANING "CROOKED," WITH THE OBVIOUS SENSE OF DEVIUS OR DECEITFUL DEALING.

AND ISAAC ANSWERED AND SAID TO ESAU...

WHAT CAN I DO FOR YOU, THEN, MY SON ??

BEHOLD, I MADE HIM OVERLORD TO YOU, AND I GAVE HIM ALL HIS BROTHERS AS SLAVES, AND I ENDOWED HIM WITH GRAIN AND WINE!

AND ESAU SAID TO HIS FATHER...

DO YOU HAVE ONLY ONE BLESSING, FATHER? BLESS ME, TOO, FATHER!

AND ESAU RAISED HIS VOICE AND HE WEPT.

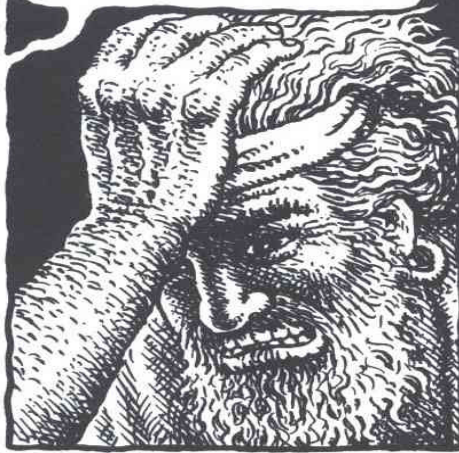


AND ISAAC HIS FATHER ANSWERED AND SAID TO HIM...

BEHOLD, FROM THE FAT OF THE EARTH BE YOUR DWELLING, AND FROM THE DEW OF THE HEAVENS ABOVE...

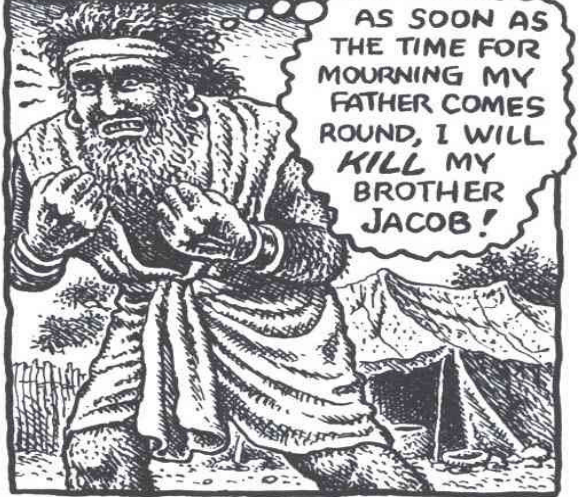


BY YOUR SWORD YOU SHALL LIVE, AND YOUR BROTHER SHALL YOU SERVE. AND WHEN YOU REBEL YOU SHALL BREAK OFF HIS YOKE FROM YOUR NECK!



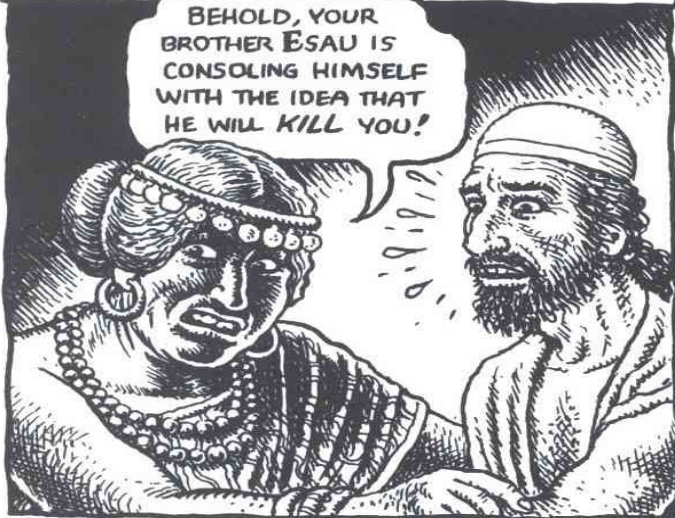
AND ESAU SEETHED WITH RESENTMENT AGAINST JACOB OVER THE BLESSING HIS FATHER HAD BLESSED HIM, AND ESAU SAID IN HIS HEART...

AS SOON AS THE TIME FOR MOURNING MY FATHER COMES ROUND, I WILL KILL MY BROTHER JACOB!



AND REBEKAH WAS TOLD THE WORDS OF ESAU HER ELDER SON, AND SHE SENT AND SUMMONED JACOB HER YOUNGER SON, AND SAID TO HIM...

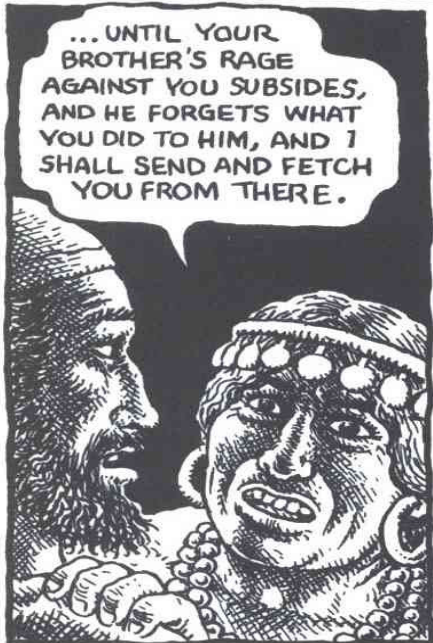
BEHOLD, YOUR BROTHER ESAU IS CONSOLING HIMSELF WITH THE IDEA THAT HE WILL KILL YOU!



SO NOW, MY SON, LISTEN TO MY VOICE AND RISE, FLEE TO MY BROTHER LABAN IN HARAN, AND YOU MAY STAY WITH HIM AWHILE, UNTIL YOUR BROTHER'S WRATH SUBSIDES...



...UNTIL YOUR BROTHER'S RAGE AGAINST YOU SUBSIDES, AND HE FORGETS WHAT YOU DID TO HIM, AND I SHALL SEND AND FETCH YOU FROM THERE.

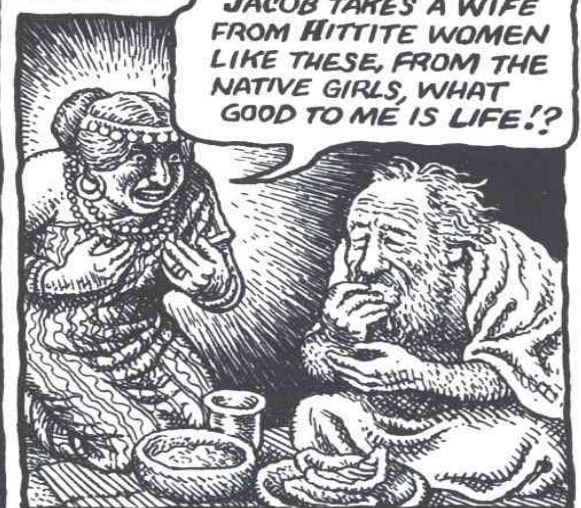


WHY SHOULD I BE BEREFT OF YOU BOTH ON ONE DAY?!



AND REBEKAH SAID TO ISAAC...

I LOATHE MY LIFE BECAUSE OF THE HITTITE WOMEN! IF JACOB TAKES A WIFE FROM HITTITE WOMEN LIKE THESE, FROM THE NATIVE GIRLS, WHAT GOOD TO ME IS LIFE!?





# Chapter 28

AND ISAAC SUMMONED JACOB AND BLESSED HIM, AND COMMANDED HIM, SAYING...

YOU SHALL NOT TAKE A WIFE FROM THE DAUGHTERS OF CANAAN! RISE, GO TO PADDAN-ARAM, TO THE HOUSE OF BETHUEL, YOUR MOTHER'S FATHER, AND TAKE YOU FROM THERE A WIFE FROM THE DAUGHTERS OF LABAN, YOUR MOTHER'S BROTHER.



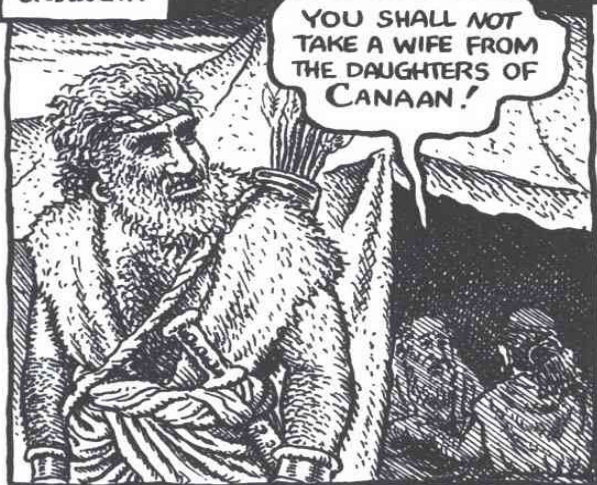
AND MAY EL SHADDAI BLESS YOU AND MAKE YOU FRUITFUL AND MULTIPLY, SO YOU BECOME AN ASSEMBLY OF PEOPLES!

AND MAY HE GRANT YOU THE BLESSING OF ABRAHAM, TO YOU AND YOUR SEED AS WELL, THAT YOU MAY TAKE HOLD OF THE LAND OF YOUR SOJOURNINGS, WHICH GOD GRANTED TO ABRAHAM!



AND ISAAC SENT JACOB OFF, AND HE WENT TO PADDAN-ARAM, TO LABAN, SON OF BETHUEL THE ARAMEAN, BROTHER OF REBEKAH, MOTHER OF JACOB AND ESAU.

AND ESAU SAW THAT ISAAC HAD BLESSED JACOB AND HAD SENT HIM OFF TO PADDAN-ARAM TO TAKE HIM A WIFE FROM THERE WHEN HE BLESSED HIM, AND CHARGED HIM, SAYING...



YOU SHALL NOT TAKE A WIFE FROM THE DAUGHTERS OF CANAAN!

AND JACOB LISTENED TO HIS FATHER AND TO HIS MOTHER AND HE WENT TO PADDAN-ARAM. AND ESAU SAW THAT THE DAUGHTERS OF CANAAN WERE EVIL IN THE EYES OF ISAAC, HIS FATHER.

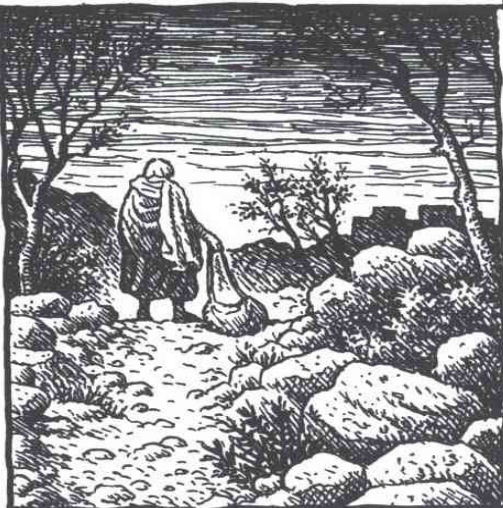
AND ESAU WENT TO ISHMAEL AND HE TOOK MAHALATH, DAUGHTER OF ISHMAEL, SON OF ABRAHAM, SISTER OF NEBAIOTH, AS WIFE, IN ADDITION TO THE WIVES HE HAD.



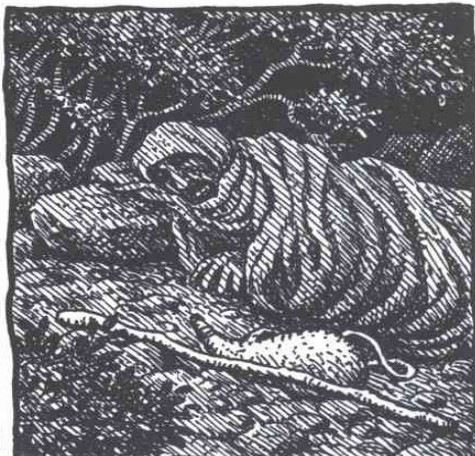
AND JACOB LEFT BEERSHEBA AND SET OUT FOR HARAN.



AND HE CAME UPON A CERTAIN PLACE AND STOPPED THERE FOR THE NIGHT, FOR THE SUN HAD SET.

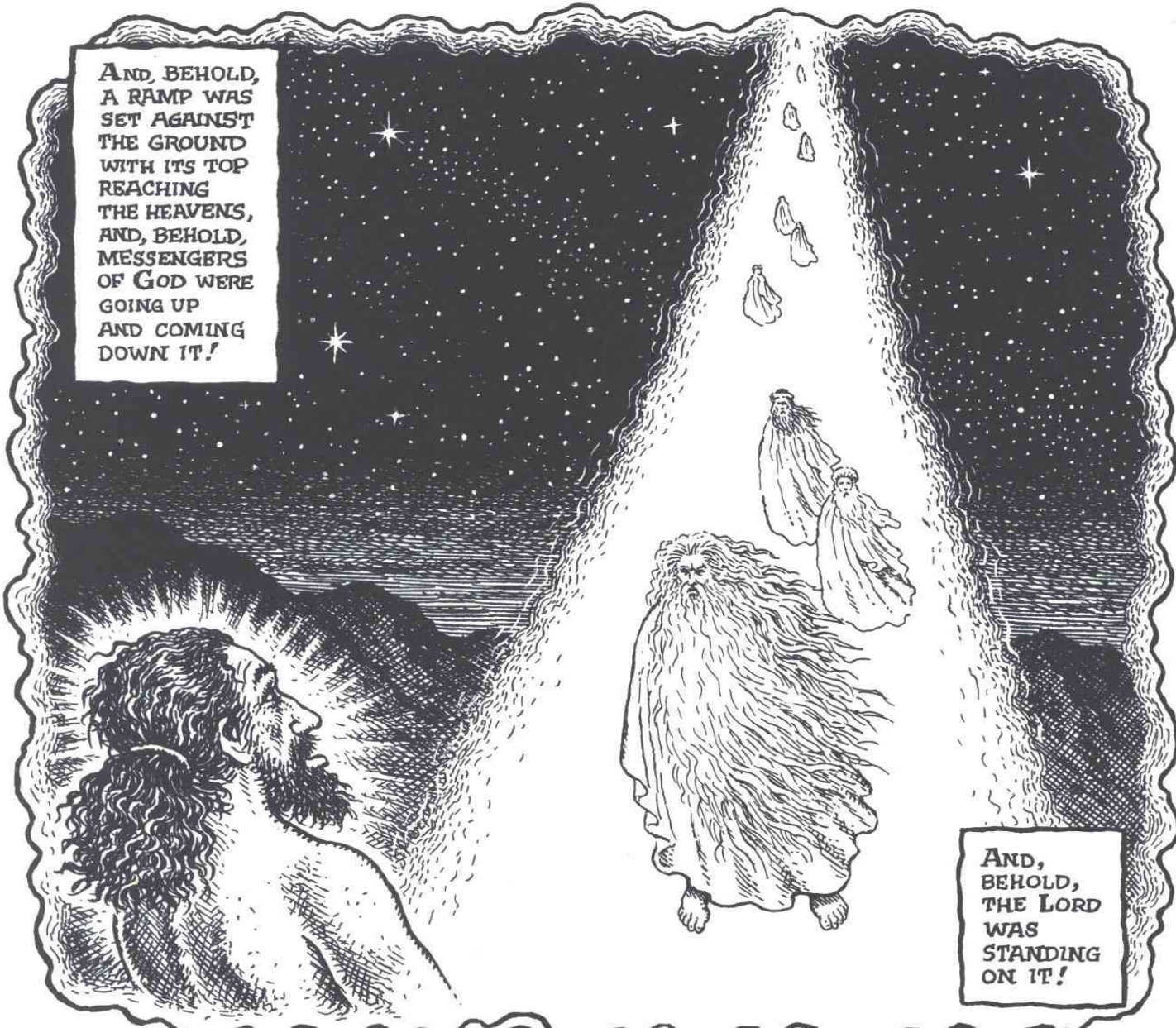


AND HE TOOK ONE OF THE STONES OF THE PLACE AND PUT IT AT HIS HEAD, AND HE LAY DOWN IN THAT PLACE AND HE DREAMED.





AND, BEHOLD,  
A RAMP WAS  
SET AGAINST  
THE GROUND  
WITH ITS TOP  
REACHING  
THE HEAVENS,  
AND, BEHOLD,  
MESSENGERS  
OF GOD WERE  
GOING UP  
AND COMING  
DOWN IT!



AND,  
BEHOLD,  
THE LORD  
WAS  
STANDING  
ON IT!

I AM THE LORD, THE  
GOD OF ABRAHAM YOUR  
FATHER, AND THE GOD OF  
ISAAC. THE GROUND ON  
WHICH YOU LIE, TO YOU  
I WILL GIVE IT, AND  
TO YOUR SEED!



AND YOUR SEED SHALL  
BE LIKE THE DUST OF THE  
EARTH, AND YOU SHALL BURST  
FORTH TO THE WEST AND TO  
THE EAST, AND TO THE NORTH  
AND THE SOUTH, AND ALL THE  
CLANS OF THE EARTH SHALL  
BE BLESSED THROUGH YOU,  
AND THROUGH YOUR SEED!



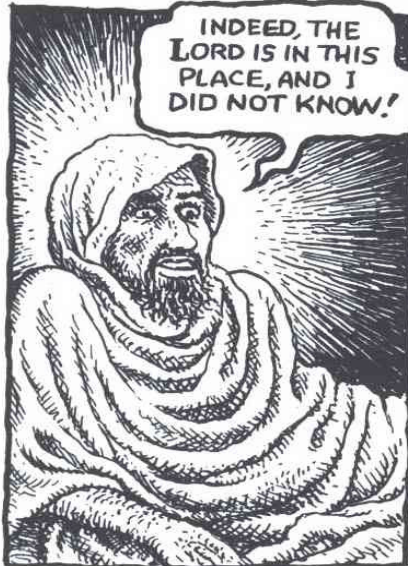
AND, BEHOLD, I AM WITH  
YOU, AND I WILL PROTECT YOU  
WHEREVER YOU GO, AND I WILL  
BRING YOU BACK TO THIS LAND,  
FOR I WILL NOT LEAVE YOU UN-  
TIL I HAVE DONE THAT WHICH  
I HAVE SPOKEN TO YOU!





AND JACOB AWOKE FROM HIS SLEEP, AND HE SAID...

INDEED, THE LORD IS IN THIS PLACE, AND I DID NOT KNOW!



AND HE WAS AFRAID, AND HE SAID...

HOW FEARSOME IS THIS PLACE!!

THIS CAN BE BUT THE HOUSE OF GOD, AND THIS IS THE GATE OF THE HEAVENS!



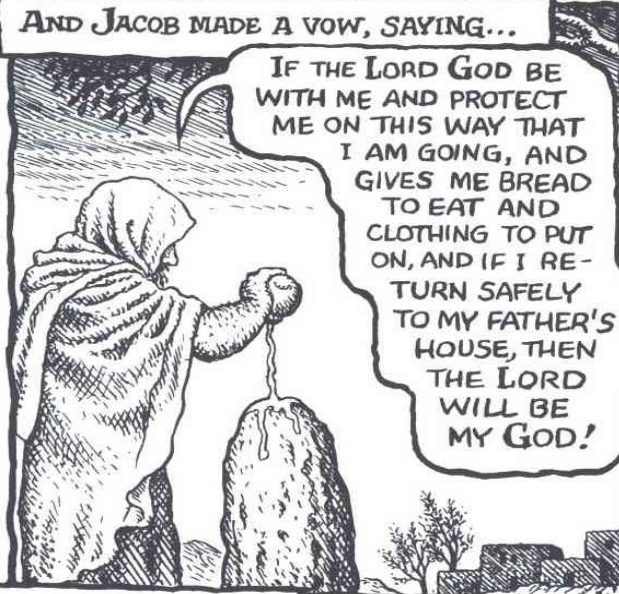
AND JACOB ROSE EARLY IN THE MORNING AND TOOK THE STONE HE HAD PUT AT HIS HEAD, AND SET IT UP AS A PILLAR.



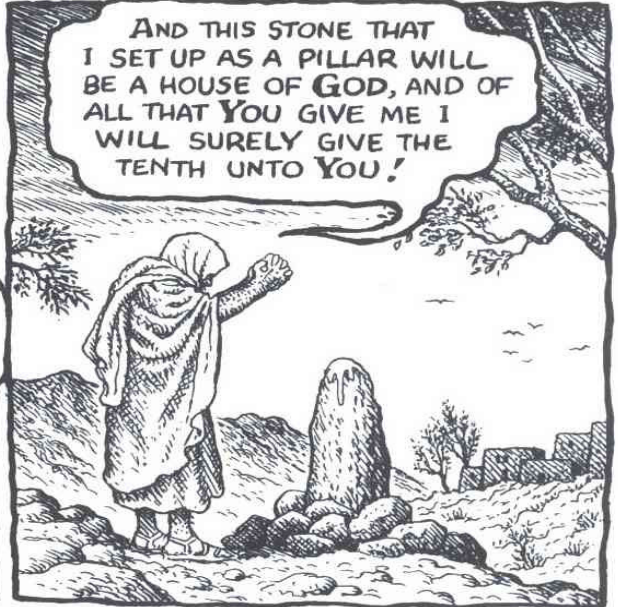
AND JACOB MADE A VOW, SAYING...

IF THE LORD GOD BE WITH ME AND PROTECT ME ON THIS WAY THAT I AM GOING, AND GIVES ME BREAD TO EAT AND CLOTHING TO PUT ON, AND IF I RETURN SAFELY TO MY FATHER'S HOUSE, THEN THE LORD WILL BE MY GOD!

AND HE POURED OIL OVER ITS TOP AND HE CALLED THE NAME OF THAT PLACE BETHEL, THOUGH THE NAME OF THE TOWN BEFORE HAD BEEN LUZ.

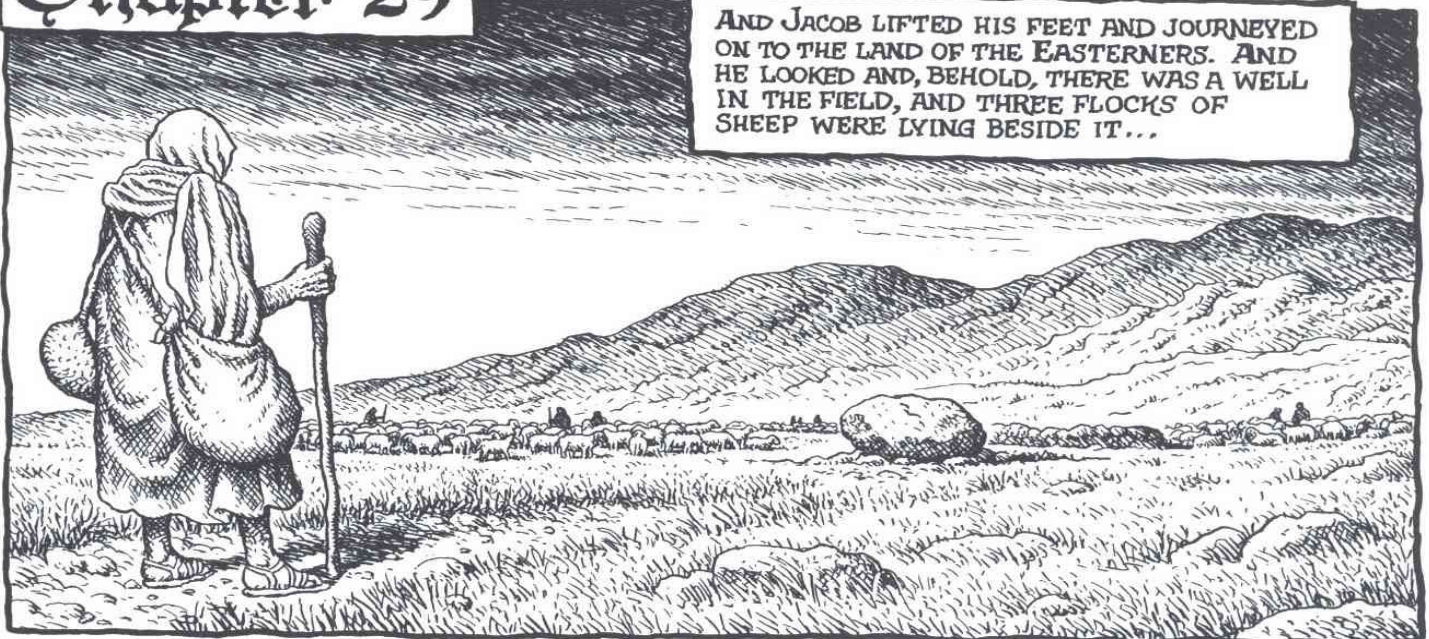


AND THIS STONE THAT I SET UP AS A PILLAR WILL BE A HOUSE OF GOD, AND OF ALL THAT YOU GIVE ME I WILL SURELY GIVE THE TENTH UNTO YOU!



## Chapter 29

AND JACOB LIFTED HIS FEET AND JOURNEYED ON TO THE LAND OF THE EASTERNERS. AND HE LOOKED AND, BEHOLD, THERE WAS A WELL IN THE FIELD, AND THREE FLOCKS OF SHEEP WERE LYING BESIDE IT...





...FOR OUT OF THAT WELL THEY WATERED THE FLOCKS, AND A GREAT STONE WAS ON THE MOUTH OF THE WELL. AND WHEN ALL THE FLOCKS WERE GATHERED THERE, THE STONE WOULD BE ROLLED FROM THE MOUTH OF THE WELL AND THE SHEEP WOULD BE WATERED AND THE STONE AGAIN PUT UPON THE WELL'S MOUTH.

AND JACOB SAID TO THEM...

MY BROTHERS! WHERE ARE YOU FROM?

AND THEY SAID...

WE ARE FROM HARAN!



AND HE SAID TO THEM...

DO YOU KNOW LABAN, SON OF NAHOR?

AND THEY SAID...

WE KNOW HIM!



AND HE SAID...

IS HE WELL?

AND THEY SAID...

HE IS WELL, AND, BEHOLD, RACHEL, HIS DAUGHTER, IS COMING WITH THE SHEEP!



AND HE SAID...

BEHOLD, THE DAY IS STILL LONG! IT'S NOT YET TIME TO GATHER IN THE HERD!

WATER THE SHEEP AND TAKE THEM TO GRAZE!



AND THEY SAID...

WE CANNOT UNTIL ALL THE FLOCKS HAVE GATHERED, AND THEN THE STONE IS ROLLED FROM THE MOUTH OF THE WELL, AND THEN WE WATER THE SHEEP.



HE WAS STILL SPEAKING WITH THEM WHEN RACHEL CAME WITH HER FATHER'S SHEEP, FOR SHE WAS A SHEPHERDESS.





AND IT CAME TO PASS, WHEN JACOB SAW RACHEL, DAUGHTER OF LABAN, HIS MOTHER'S BROTHER, AND THE SHEEP OF LABAN, HIS MOTHER'S BROTHER, THAT HE STEPPED FORWARD AND ROLLED THE STONE FROM THE MOUTH OF THE WELL...



... AND WATERED THE SHEEP OF LABAN, HIS MOTHER'S BROTHER.



AND JACOB KISSED RACHEL...



...AND LIFTED UP HIS VOICE AND WEPT.



AND JACOB TOLD RACHEL THAT HE WAS HER FATHER'S KIN, AND THAT HE WAS REBEKAH'S SON. AND SHE RAN AND TOLD HER FATHER.



AND IT CAME TO PASS, WHEN LABAN HEARD THE REPORT OF JACOB, HIS SISTER'S SON, HE RAN TO HIM AND EMBRACED HIM AND KISSED HIM, AND BROUGHT HIM TO HIS HOUSE.



AND HE RECOUNTED TO LABAN ALL THESE THINGS, AND LABAN SAID TO HIM...



INDEED, YOU ARE MY BONE AND MY FLESH!



AND HE STAYED WITH HIM A MONTH'S TIME, AND LABAN SAID TO JACOB...

JUST BECAUSE YOU'RE MY KIN, SHOULD YOU SERVE ME FOR NOTHING? TELL ME, WHAT SHOULD YOUR WAGES BE?!



AND LABAN HAD TWO DAUGHTERS. THE NAME OF THE ELDER WAS LEAH AND THE NAME OF THE YOUNGER WAS RACHEL. AND LEAH'S EYES WERE TENDER...

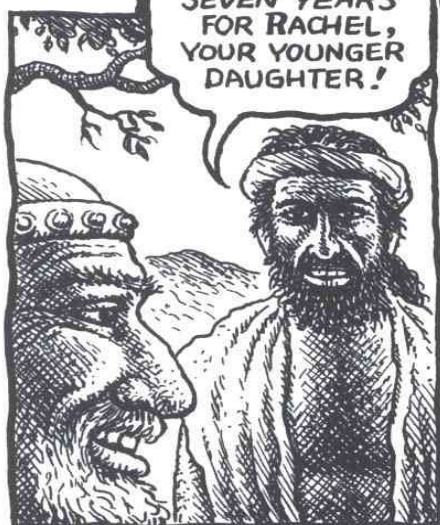


...BUT RACHEL WAS COMELY IN FEATURES AND WELL-FORMED. AND JACOB LOVED RACHEL.



AND HE SAID...

I WILL SERVE YOU SEVEN YEARS FOR RACHEL, YOUR YOUNGER DAUGHTER!



AND LABAN SAID...

BETTER I SHOULD GIVE HER TO YOU THAN GIVE HER TO ANOTHER MAN!

STAY WITH ME!



SO JACOB SERVED SEVEN YEARS FOR RACHEL, AND THEY SEEMED IN HIS EYES BUT A FEW DAYS BECAUSE OF HIS LOVE FOR HER!



AND JACOB SAID TO LABAN...

GIVE ME MY WIFE, FOR MY TIME IS DONE, AND LET ME COME TO BED WITH HER!



AND LABAN GATHERED ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE PLACE AND MADE A FEAST.





AND WHEN NIGHT CAME HE TOOK HIS DAUGHTER LEAH AND BROUGHT HER TO JACOB. AND LABAN GAVE HIS SLAVEGIRL ZILPAH TO LEAH TO BE HER HANDMAID.



AND WHEN MORNING CAME, BEHOLD, IT WAS LEAH!



AND HE SAID TO LABAN...

WHAT IS THIS YOU'VE DONE TO ME?! WASN'T IT FOR RACHEL THAT I SERVED YOU??

WHY HAVE YOU DECEIVED ME??



AND LABAN SAID...

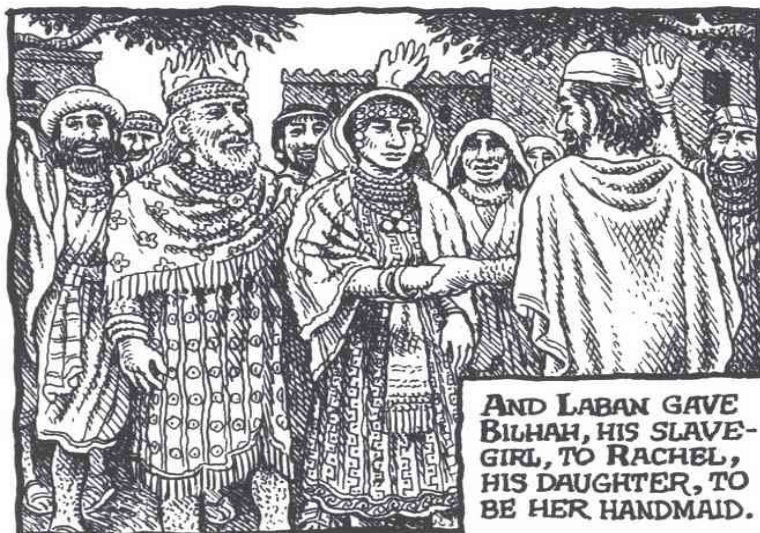
IT'S NOT THE PRACTICE IN OUR PLACE TO GIVE THE YOUNGER GIRL BEFORE THE FIRSTBORN.



FINISH OUT THE BRIDAL WEEK WITH THIS ONE AND WE SHALL GIVE YOU THE OTHER ONE AS WELL, FOR THE SERVICE YOU RENDER ME FOR STILL ANOTHER SEVEN YEARS.

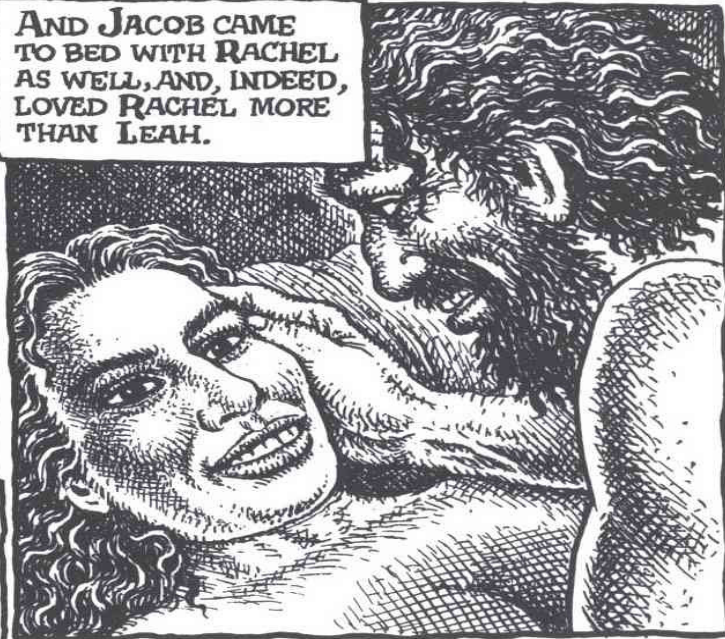


AND SO JACOB DID. AND WHEN HE HAD FINISHED OUT THE BRIDAL WEEK WITH THE ONE HE GAVE HIM RACHEL, HIS OTHER DAUGHTER, AS WIFE.



AND LABAN GAVE BILHAH, HIS SLAVE-GIRL, TO RACHEL, HIS DAUGHTER, TO BE HER HANDMAID.

AND JACOB CAME TO BED WITH RACHEL AS WELL, AND, INDEED, LOVED RACHEL MORE THAN LEAH.





AND THE LORD GOD FASHIONED THE RIB HE HAD TAKEN FROM THE MAN INTO A WOMAN, AND HE BROUGHT HER TO THE MAN.



AND THE MAN SAID...

THIS ONE AT LAST, BONE OF MY BONES, AND FLESH OF MY FLESH, THIS ONE SHALL BE CALLED WOMAN, FOR FROM MAN WAS THIS ONE TAKEN.



HENCE A MAN LEAVES HIS FATHER AND MOTHER AND CLINGS TO HIS WIFE AND THEY BECOME ONE FLESH.



AND THE TWO OF THEM WERE NAKED, THE MAN AND HIS WOMAN, AND THEY WERE NOT ASHAMED.

## Chapter 3

NOW THE SERPENT WAS THE MOST CUNNING OF ALL THE BEASTS THAT THE LORD GOD HAD MADE, AND HE SAID TO THE WOMAN...



EVEN THOUGH GOD SAID YOU SHALL NOT EAT FROM ANY TREE OF THE GARDEN —

AND THE WOMAN SAID TO THE SERPENT...

WE MAY EAT OF THE FRUIT OF THE TREES OF THE GARDEN, BUT OF THE FRUIT OF THE TREE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE GARDEN GOD HAS SAID, "YOU SHALL NOT EAT FROM IT AND YOU SHALL NOT **TOUCH** IT, OR YOU WILL **DIE!**"





AND SHE SAID...

HERE'S MY HANDMAID, BILHAH! COME IN BED WITH HER, THAT SHE SHALL BEAR UPON MY KNEES, AND THROUGH HER MY HOUSE, TOO, WILL BE BUILT UP!



AND SHE GAVE HIM BILHAH, HER HANDMAID, AS A WIFE, AND JACOB CAME TO BED WITH HER, AND BILHAH CONCEIVED AND BORE JACOB A SON. AND RACHEL SAID...

GOD GRANTED MY CAUSE! YES, HE HEARD MY VOICE AND GAVE ME A SON!



THEREFORE SHE CALLED HIS NAME DAN.\*

\*DAN: THE VERB DAN SUGGESTS VINDICATION OF A LEGAL PLEA.

AND BILHAH, RACHEL'S HAND-MAID, CONCEIVED AGAIN AND BORE A SECOND SON TO JACOB. AND RACHEL SAID...

WITH FIERCE GRAPPLINGS I HAVE WRESTLED WITH MY SISTER, AND YES, I HAVE WON OUT!



AND SHE CALLED HIS NAME NAPHTALI.\*

\*NAPHTALI: A PLAY ON THE WORD NAFTULIM: "GRAPPLINGS."

AND LEAH SAW THAT SHE HAD CEASED BEARING CHILDREN, AND SHE TOOK ZILPAH, HER HANDMAID, AND GAVE HER TO JACOB AS A WIFE.



AND ZILPAH, LEAH'S HANDMAID, BORE JACOB A SON. AND LEAH SAID...

GOOD LUCK HAS COME!

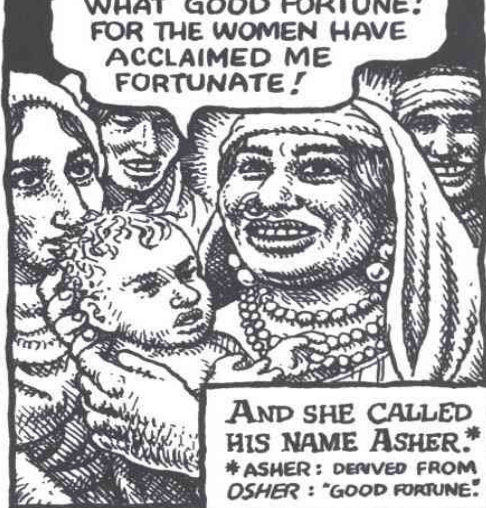


AND SHE CALLED HIS NAME GAD.\*

\*GAD: "LUCK," OR "FORTUNE."

AND ZILPAH, LEAH'S HANDMAID, BORE A SECOND SON TO JACOB. AND LEAH SAID...

WHAT GOOD FORTUNE! FOR THE WOMEN HAVE ACCLAIMED ME FORTUNATE!



AND SHE CALLED HIS NAME ASHER.\*

\*ASHER: DERIVED FROM OSHER: "GOOD FORTUNE."

AND REUBEN WENT OUT IN THE DAYS OF THE WHEAT HARVEST AND FOUND MANDRAKES IN THE FIELD AND BROUGHT THEM TO LEAH, HIS MOTHER.



AND RACHEL SAID TO LEAH...

GIVE ME, I PRAY YOU, SOME OF THE MANDRAKES\* OF YOUR SON!



\*MANDRAKES WERE BELIEVED TO POSSESS POWER TO PROMOTE FERTILITY.

AND SHE SAID...

IS IT A SMALL MATTER THAT YOU'VE TAKEN MY HUSBAND, AND NOW YOU'D TAKE AWAY MY SON'S MANDRAKES ALSO?!?





AND RACHEL SAID...

THEN LET HIM LIE WITH YOU TONIGHT IN RETURN FOR THE MANDRAKES OF YOUR SON!

AND JACOB CAME FROM THE FIELD IN THE EVENING, AND LEAH WENT OUT TO MEET HIM AND SAID...

YOU MUST COME IN UNTO ME, FOR INDEED I'VE HIRED YOU WITH THE MANDRAKES OF MY SON!

AND HE LAY WITH HER THAT NIGHT.

AND GOD HEARD LEAH AND SHE CONCEIVED AND BORE JACOB A FIFTH SON. AND LEAH SAID...

GOD HAS GIVEN MY WAGES BECAUSE I GAVE MY HANDMAID TO MY HUSBAND!

AND LEAH CONCEIVED AGAIN AND BORE A SIXTH SON TO JACOB. AND LEAH SAID...

GOD HAS GRANTED ME A GOODLY GIFT. THIS TIME MY HUSBAND WILL EXALT ME, FOR I HAVE BORNE HIM SIX SONS!

AND AFTERWARD SHE BORE A DAUGHTER AND SHE CALLED HER NAME DINAH.

AND SHE CALLED HIS NAME ISSACHAR.\*

\*ISSACHAR: A PLAY ON THE WORD SAKHAR: "WAGES" OR "REWARD," ALSO A FEE PAID FOR HIRING.

AND SHE CALLED HIS NAME ZEBULUN.\*

\*ZEBULUN: A PLAY ON TWO WORDS: ZEBED: "GIFT," AND ZABAL: "EXALT."

AND GOD REMEMBERED RACHEL. GOD HEEDED HER AND OPENED HER WOMB, AND SHE CONCEIVED AND BORE A SON, AND SHE SAID...

GOD HAS TAKEN AWAY MY SHAME!

AND SHE CALLED HIS NAME JOSEPH, WHICH IS TO SAY, "MAY THE LORD ADD ME ANOTHER SON!"

AND IT CAME TO PASS, WHEN RACHEL BORE JOSEPH, THAT JACOB SAID TO LABAN...

SEND ME OFF, THAT I MAY GO TO MY OWN PLACE AND TO MY COUNTRY! GIVE ME MY WIVES AND CHILDREN, FOR

WHOM I HAVE SERVED YOU, AND LET ME GO!

FOR WELL YOU KNOW THE SERVICES THAT I'VE DONE YOU!



AND LABAN SAID TO HIM...

IF, PRAY, I'VE FOUND FAVOR IN YOUR EYES, I HAVE PROSPERED AND THE LORD HAS BLESSED ME BECAUSE OF YOU!

AND HE SAID...

NAME YOUR WAGES THAT I MAY GIVE THEM!

AND HE SAID TO HIM...

YOU KNOW WELL HOW I'VE SERVED YOU, AND HOW YOUR LIVESTOCK HAS FARED WITH ME! FOR THE LITTLE YOU HAD BEFORE I CAME HAS SWOLLEN TO A MULTITUDE, AND THE LORD HAS BLESSED YOU ON MY ACCOUNT!

AND NOW, WHEN SHALL I PROVIDE FOR MY OWN HOUSEHOLD?!

AND HE SAID...

WHAT SHALL I GIVE YOU?

AND JACOB SAID...

YOU NEED GIVE ME NOTHING, IF YOU'LL DO THIS THING FOR ME; LET ME GO BACK AND HERD YOUR FLOCKS AND WATCH THEM...

I'LL PASS THROUGH YOUR FLOCKS TODAY AND REMOVE FROM THEM EVERY SPOTTED AND SPECKLED ANIMAL, AND EVERY DARK-COLORED SHEEP AND THE SPECKLED AND SPOTTED AMONG THE GOATS, AND THAT WILL BE MY WAGES!

SO SHALL MY HONESTY TESTIFY FOR ME IN DAYS TO COME THAT WHEN YOU INSPECT MY WAGES, EVERY ONE AMONG MY GOATS THAT IS NOT SPECKLED OR SPOTTED, OR DARK-COLORED AMONG MY SHEEP, SHALL BE ACCOUNTED *STOLEN* BY ME!

AND LABAN SAID...

LET IT BE JUST AS YOU SAY!

AND ON THAT SAME DAY HE REMOVED THE SPOTTED AND SPECKLED HE-GOATS AND ALL THE STREAKED AND SPECKLED SHE-GOATS, EVERY ONE THAT HAD WHITE\* ON IT, AND EVERY DARK-COLORED ONE AMONG THE SHEEP, AND PUT THEM IN THE CHARGE OF HIS SONS.

\* WHITE: THE HEBREW WORD FOR "WHITE" LAVAN, IS IDENTICAL WITH THE NAME LABAN.

AND HE PUT THREE DAYS' JOURNEY BETWEEN HIMSELF AND JACOB WHILE JACOB HERDED THE REMAINING FLOCKS OF LABAN.



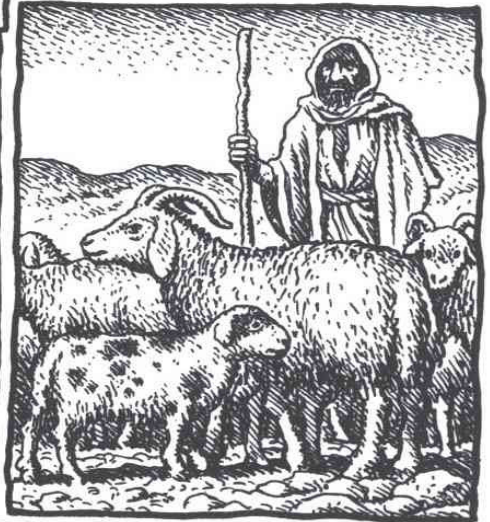
AND JACOB TOOK HIMSELF FRESH SHOOTS OF POPLAR, AND OF THE ALMOND AND PLANE-TREE, AND PEELED WHITE STRIPS IN THEM, LAYING BARE THE WHITE OF THE SHOOTS.



AND HE STOOD THE SHOOTS HE HAD PEELED IN THE TROUGHS, IN THE WATER CHANNELS FROM WHICH THE FLOCKS CAME TO DRINK - OPPOSITE THE FLOCKS, WHICH WENT INTO HEAT WHEN THEY CAME TO DRINK.



AND THE FLOCKS WENT INTO HEAT AT THE SHOOTS AND THEY BORE STREAKED, SPOTTED, AND SPECKLED YOUNG.



AND THE SHEEP JACOB KEPT APART. HE PLACED THEM FACING THE SPOTTED AND ALL THE DARK-COLORED IN LABAN'S FLOCKS, AND SO HE PRODUCED SPECIAL FLOCKS FOR HIMSELF WHICH HE DID NOT PUT WITH LABAN'S FLOCKS.

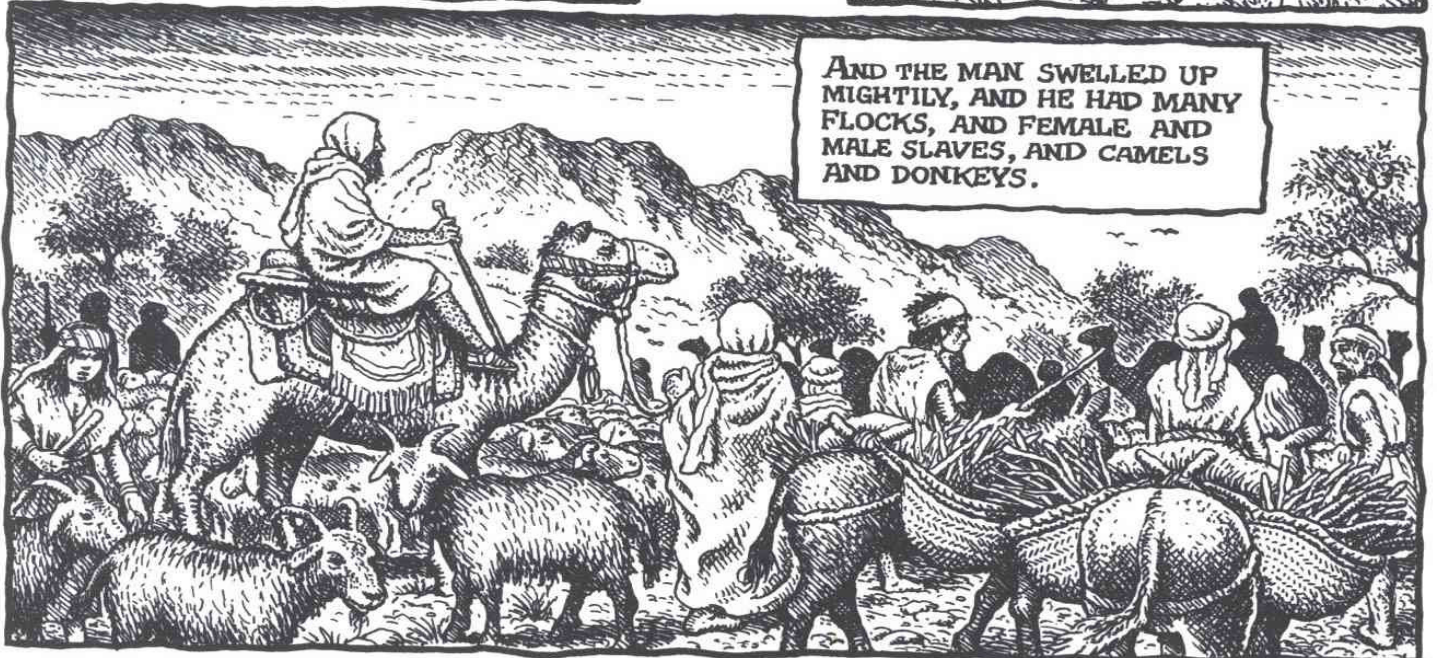


AND SO, WHENEVER THE VIGOROUS OF THE FLOCKS WENT INTO HEAT, JACOB PUT THE SHOOTS IN THE TROUGHS IN FULL SIGHT OF THE FLOCKS, FOR THEM TO GO IN HEAT BY THE SHOOTS.

AND FOR THE WEAKLINGS OF THE FLOCKS HE DID NOT PUT THE SHOOTS. AND SO THE FEEBLE ONES WENT TO LABAN AND THE VIGOROUS ONES TO JACOB.



AND THE MAN SWELLED UP MIGHTILY, AND HE HAD MANY FLOCKS, AND FEMALE AND MALE SLAVES, AND CAMELS AND DONKEYS.





# Chapter 31

AND HE HEARD THE WORDS OF LABAN'S SONS, SAYING...

JACOB HAS TAKEN AWAY ALL THAT WAS OUR FATHER'S, AND FROM THAT WHICH WAS OUR FATHER'S HE'S MADE ALL THIS WEALTH!



AND JACOB SAW LABAN'S FACE AND, BEHOLD, IT WAS NOT AS IT HAD BEEN TOWARD HIM BEFORE.



AND THE LORD SAID TO JACOB...

RETURN TO THE LAND OF YOUR FATHERS, WHERE YOU WERE BORN, AND I WILL BE WITH YOU!



AND JACOB SENT AND HAD RACHEL AND LEAH CALLED OUT TO THE FIELD, TO HIS FLOCKS, AND HE SAID TO THEM...

I OBSERVE IN YOUR FATHER'S FACE THAT HE IS NO LONGER DISPOSED TOWARD ME AS HE USED TO BE...

BUT THE GOD OF MY FATHER HAS BEEN WITH ME!



AND YOU KNOW THAT WITH ALL MY STRENGTH I'VE SERVED YOUR FATHER! BUT YOUR FATHER HAS CHEATED ME, AND HAS SWITCHED MY WAGES TEN TIMES OVER!

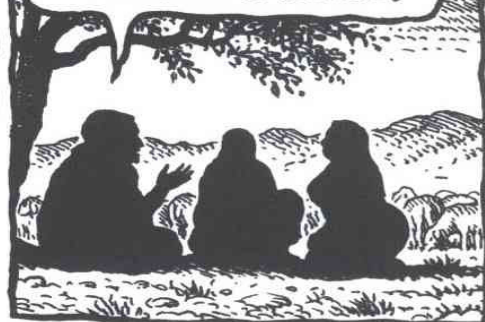
YET GOD WOULD NOT LET HIM DO ME HARM!



IF THUS HE SAID, "THE SPOTTED ONES WILL BE YOUR WAGES," ALL THE FLOCKS BORE SPOTTED ONES! AND IF HE SAID, "THE STREAKED ONES WILL BE YOUR WAGES," ALL THE FLOCKS BORE STREAKED ONES!



AND THUS GOD HAS TAKEN AWAY YOUR FATHER'S LIVESTOCK AND GIVEN THEM TO ME! AND SO, AT THE TIME WHEN THE FLOCKS WERE IN HEAT, IN A DREAM I RAISED MY EYES AND SAW, AND, BEHOLD, THE RAMS MOUNTING THE FLOCK WERE STREAKED, SPOTTED, AND SPECKLED!





AND GOD'S MESSENGER SAID TO ME IN THE DREAM, "JACOB!" AND I SAID, "HERE I AM." AND HE SAID, "RAISE YOUR EYES, PRAY, AND SEE! ALL THE RAMS MOUNTING THE FLOCKS ARE SPOTTED, STREAKED, AND SPECKLED, FOR I SAW ALL THAT LABAN HAS BEEN DOING TO YOU!"



"I AM THE GOD WHO APPEARED TO YOU AT BETHEL, WHERE YOU RAISED A PILLAR AND MADE ME A VOW. NOW RISE, LEAVE THIS LAND, AND RETURN TO THE LAND OF YOUR BIRTHPLACE!"



AND RACHEL AND LEAH ANSWERED AND THEY SAID TO HIM...

DO WE STILL HAVE ANY SHARE IN THE INHERITANCE OF OUR FATHER'S HOUSE??



TRULY, WE'VE BEEN TREATED BY HIM LIKE STRANGERS!



HE HAS SOLD US AND HAS QUITE DEVoured OUR PURCHASE PRICE!

ALL THE RICHES WHICH GOD HAS TAKEN FROM OUR FATHER ARE RIGHTFULLY OURS AND OUR CHILDREN'S!



SO, NOW, DO WHATEVER GOD HAS TOLD YOU!

AND JACOB ROSE UP, AND SET HIS SONS AND WIVES UPON CAMELS. AND HE DROVE ALL HIS LIVESTOCK AND ALL HIS GOODS THAT HE HAD AMASSED, HIS PROPERTY IN LIVESTOCK THAT HE HAD ACQUIRED IN PADDAN-ARAM, TO GO TO ISAAC, HIS FATHER, IN THE LAND OF CANAAN.



AND LABAN HAD GONE TO SHEAR HIS FLOCKS, AND RACHEL STOLE THE HOUSEHOLD GODS THAT WERE HER FATHER'S.





AND JACOB DECEIVED LABAN THE ARAMEAN IN THAT HE DID NOT TELL HIM THAT HE WAS FLEEING. AND HE FLED, AND ALL THAT WAS HIS, AND SOON HE CROSSED THE EUPHRATES, AND SET HIS FACE TOWARD THE HIGH COUNTRY OF GILEAD.

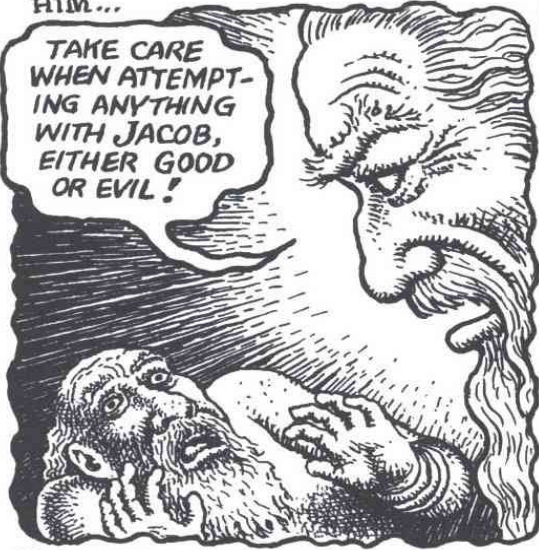


AND ON THE THIRD DAY IT WAS TOLD TO LABAN THAT JACOB HAD FLED. AND HE TOOK HIS KINSMEN WITH HIM AND PURSUED HIM A SEVEN DAYS' JOURNEY, AND OVERTOOK HIM IN THE HIGH COUNTRY OF GILEAD.



AND GOD CAME TO LABAN THE ARAMEAN IN A DREAM BY NIGHT, AND SAID TO HIM...

TAKE CARE WHEN ATTEMPTING ANYTHING WITH JACOB, EITHER GOOD OR EVIL!

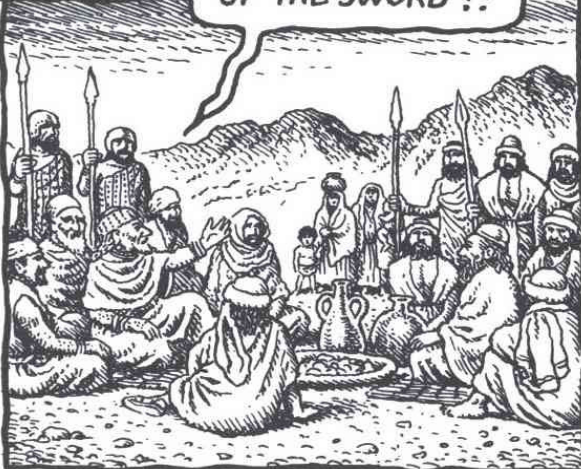


AND LABAN CAUGHT UP WITH JACOB, AND JACOB HAD PITCHED HIS TENT ON THE HEIGHT, AND LABAN PITCHED WITH HIS KINSMEN IN THE HIGH COUNTRY OF GILEAD.



AND LABAN SAID TO JACOB...

WHAT HAVE YOU DONE, DECEIVING ME AND DRIVING AWAY MY DAUGHTERS LIKE CAPTIVES OF THE SWORD?!

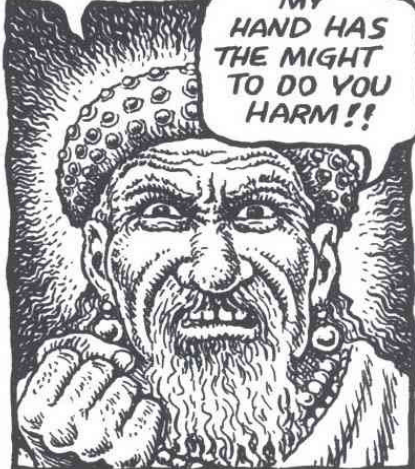


WHY DID YOU FLEE SECRETLY AND STEAL AWAY AND NOT TELL ME?? I WOULD'VE SENT YOU OFF WITH FESTIVE SONGS, WITH TIMBREL AND LYRE!!



AND YOU DIDN'T LET ME KISS MY SONS AND DAUGHTERS! O, YOU'VE ACTED FOOLISHLY IN DOING THIS!

MY HAND HAS THE MIGHT TO DO YOU HARM!!





BUT THE GOD OF  
YOUR FATHER SAID TO ME  
LAST NIGHT, "TAKE CARE WHEN  
ATTEMPTING ANYTHING WITH  
JACOB, EITHER GOOD OR EVIL!"  
AND SO! YOU HAD TO GO  
BECAUSE YOU LONGED SO  
MUCH FOR YOUR FATHER'S  
HOUSE, BUT WHY DID YOU  
STEAL MY GODS??



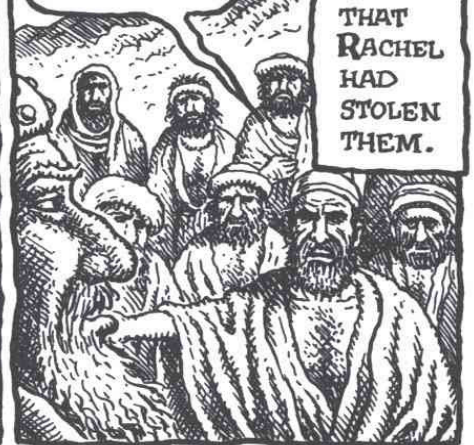
AND JACOB  
ANSWERED  
AND SAID  
TO LABAN...

BUT  
WITH  
WHOMEVER  
YOU FIND  
YOUR GODS,  
LET HIM  
NOT LIVE!



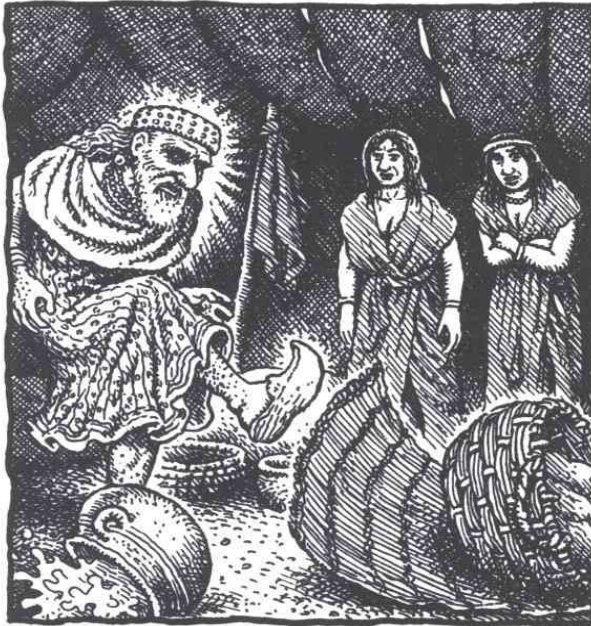
IN TRUTH, I  
WAS AFRAID! I  
THOUGHT YOU  
WOULD TAKE YOUR  
DAUGHTERS FROM  
ME BY FORCE!

HERE, BEFORE  
OUR KINSMEN,  
MAKE KNOWN TO  
ME WHAT IS  
YOURS AND  
TAKE IT!!



BUT  
JACOB  
DIDN'T  
KNOW  
THAT  
RACHEL  
HAD  
STOLEN  
THEM.

AND  
LABAN  
WENT  
INTO  
JACOB'S  
TENT,  
AND INTO  
LEAH'S  
TENT,  
AND INTO  
THE TENT  
OF THE  
TWO  
SLAVE-  
GIRLS,  
AND HE  
FOUND  
NOTHING.



AND HE CAME OUT OF LEAH'S TENT AND  
WENT INTO RACHEL'S TENT. AND RACHEL  
HAD TAKEN THE HOUSEHOLD GODS AND  
PUT THEM IN THE CAMEL CUSHION AND  
SAT ON THEM.



AND LABAN RUMMAGED THROUGH THE EN-  
TIRE TENT AND FOUND NOTHING.



AND SHE  
SAID TO HER  
FATHER...

LET NOT MY LORD BE  
OUTRAGED THAT I AM UNABLE  
TO RISE BEFORE YOU, FOR  
THE WAY OF WOMEN IS  
UPON ME.



AND HE SEARCHED  
AND DIDN'T FIND THE  
HOUSEHOLD GODS.

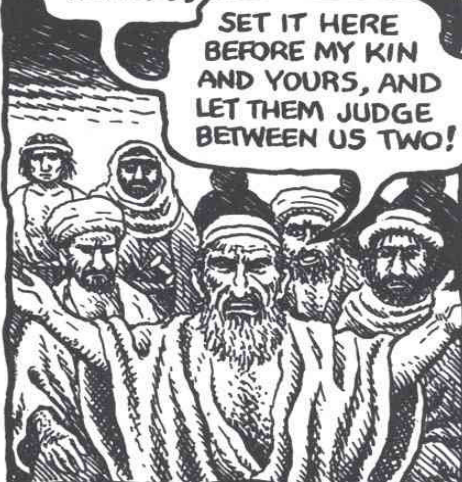


AND JACOB BECAME INCENSED AND TOOK UP HIS GRIEVANCE WITH LABAN. AND JACOB SPOKE OUT AND SAID TO LABAN...

WHAT IS MY CRIME?!  
WHAT IS MY GUILT, THAT  
YOU SHOULD SO HOTLY  
PURSUE ME??

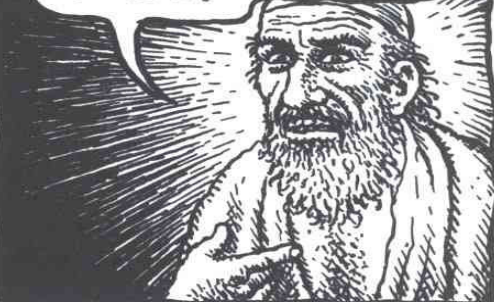


THOUGH YOU  
RUMMAGED THROUGH ALL  
MY STUFF, WHAT HAVE YOU  
FOUND OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD  
THINGS??

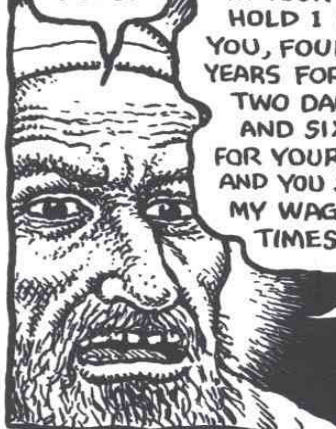


SET IT HERE  
BEFORE MY KIN  
AND YOURS, AND  
LET THEM JUDGE  
BETWEEN US TWO!

THESE TWENTY YEARS I'VE  
BEEN WITH YOU, YOUR EWES AND  
YOUR SHE-GOATS DID NOT LOSE  
THEIR YOUNG! THE RAMS OF YOUR  
FLOCK I HAVE NOT EATEN! WHAT  
WAS DESTROYED BY WILD BEASTS  
WAS BROUGHT NOT TO YOU! I  
BORE THE LOSS! FROM MY HAND  
YOU REQUIRED IT, WHETHER  
STOLEN BY DAY, OR STOLEN  
BY NIGHT!



OFTEN BY DAY THE  
PARCHING HEAT ATE ME UP,  
AND FROST IN THE NIGHT, AND  
SLEEP WAS A  
STRANGER  
TO MY  
EYES!



THESE  
TWENTY YEARS  
IN YOUR HOUSE-  
HOLD I SERVED  
YOU, FOURTEEN  
YEARS FOR YOUR  
TWO DAUGHTERS  
AND SIX YEARS  
FOR YOUR FLOCKS,  
AND YOU SWITCHED  
MY WAGES TEN  
TIMES OVER!

WERE IT NOT THAT  
THE GOD OF MY FATHER, THE  
GOD OF ABRAHAM AND THE  
TERROR OF ISAAC, WAS WITH  
ME, YOU WOULD  
HAVE SENT ME  
OFF EMPTY-  
HANDED!

MY  
SUFFERING  
AND THE  
TOIL OF MY  
HANDS GOD  
HAS SEEN, AND  
LAST NIGHT HE  
JUDGED IN  
MY FAVOR!

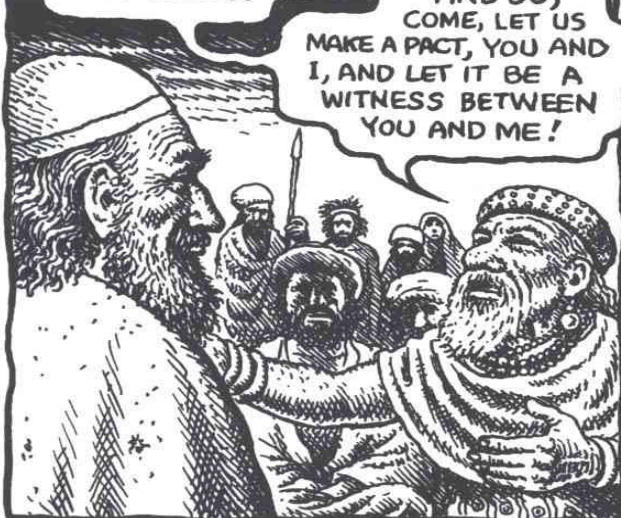


AND LABAN ANSWERED AND  
SAID TO JACOB...

THE DAUGHTERS ARE  
MY DAUGHTERS, AND THE  
SONS ARE MY SONS, AND  
THE FLOCKS ARE MY  
FLOCKS, AND ALL THAT  
YOU SEE IS MINE!!



YET FOR MY DAUGHTERS  
WHAT CAN I DO NOW, OR FOR  
THEIR SONS WHOM  
THEY BORE??



AND SO,  
COME, LET US  
MAKE A PACT, YOU AND  
I, AND LET IT BE A  
WITNESS BETWEEN  
YOU AND ME!

AND JACOB TOOK A  
STONE AND SET IT  
UP AS A PILLAR.





AND JACOB SAID TO HIS KINSMEN...

GATHER STONES!



AND THEY FETCHED STONES AND MADE A MOUND AND THEY ATE THERE ON THE MOUND.



AND LABAN CALLED IT YEGAR-SAHUDUTHA,\* BUT JACOB CALLED IT GAL-ED,\* AND LABAN SAID...

THEREFORE ITS NAME WAS CALLED GAL-ED, AND MIZPAH,\* FOR HE SAID...

MAY THE LORD LOOK OUT BETWEEN YOU AND ME WHEN WE ARE OUT OF EACH OTHER'S SIGHT!

THIS MOUND IS WITNESS BETWEEN YOU AND ME THIS DAY!

SHOULD YOU ILL-TREAT MY DAUGHTERS, OR SHOULD YOU TAKE WIVES BESIDES MY DAUGHTERS—THOUGH NO ONE ELSE IS PRESENT, REMEMBER, GOD IS WITNESS BETWEEN YOU AND ME!



\*YEGAR-SAHUDUTHA & GAL-ED: BOTH NAMES MEAN "MOUND OF WITNESS."



\*MIZPAH: "LOOKOUT POINT."

AND LABAN SAID TO JACOB...

BEHOLD THIS MOUND AND BEHOLD THE PILLAR THAT I CAST UP BETWEEN YOU AND ME! WITNESS BE THE MOUND AND WITNESS THE PILLAR, THAT I WILL NOT CROSS OVER TO YOU PAST THIS MOUND, AND YOU WILL NOT CROSS OVER TO ME PAST THIS MOUND, NOR PAST THE PILLAR, FOR HARM!

MAY THE GOD OF ABRAHAM AND THE GOD OF NAHOR JUDGE BETWEEN US!

AND JACOB SWORE BY THE TERROR OF HIS FATHER ISAAC. AND JACOB OFFERED SACRIFICE ON THE HEIGHT AND CALLED TO HIS KINSMEN TO EAT BREAD, AND THEY ATE BREAD AND PASSED THE NIGHT ON THE HEIGHT.





# Chapter 32

AND LABAN ROSE EARLY IN THE MORNING AND KISSED HIS SONS AND HIS DAUGHTERS AND BLESSED THEM.



AND JACOB HAD GONE ON HIS WAY, AND MESSENGERS OF GOD ACCOSTED HIM!

AND LABAN WENT OFF AND RETURNED TO HIS PLACE.



AND WHEN JACOB SAW THEM HE SAID...

THIS IS GOD'S CAMP!

AND JACOB SENT MESSENGERS BEFORE HIM TO ESAU, HIS BROTHER IN THE LAND OF SEIR, THE STEPPE OF EDMOM.

AND HE CHARGED THEM, SAYING...

THIS SHALL YOU SAY: TO MY LORD ESAU, THUS SAYS YOUR SERVANT JACOB: WITH LABAN I HAVE SOJOURNED, AND I REMAINED UNTIL NOW...



AND HE CALLED THE NAME OF THAT PLACE MAHANAIM.\*

\* MAHANAIM: HEBREW, "TWIN CAMPS."



...AND I HAVE ACQUIRED OXEN AND DONKEYS AND SHEEP, AND MALE AND FEMALE SLAVES!

AND I SEND AHEAD TO TELL MY LORD, THAT I MAY FIND FAVOR IN YOUR EYES!

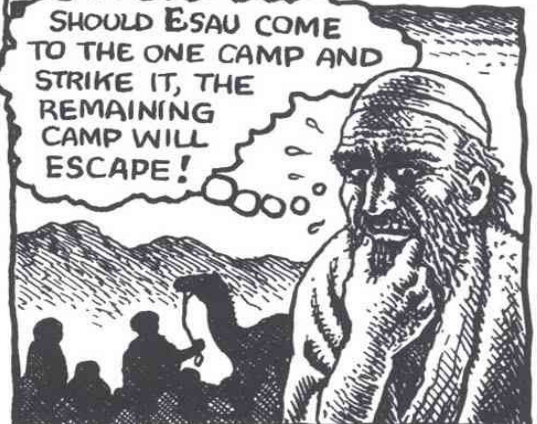
AND THE MESSENGERS RETURNED TO JACOB, SAYING...

WE CAME TO YOUR BROTHER, TO ESAU, AND HE HIMSELF IS COMING TO MEET YOU...

...AND FOUR-HUNDRED MEN ARE WITH HIM!

AND JACOB WAS GREATLY AFRAID, AND WAS DISTRESSED, AND HE DIVIDED THE PEOPLE THAT WERE WITH HIM, AND THE SHEEP AND THE CATTLE AND THE CAMELS, INTO TWO CAMPS, FOR HE THOUGHT...

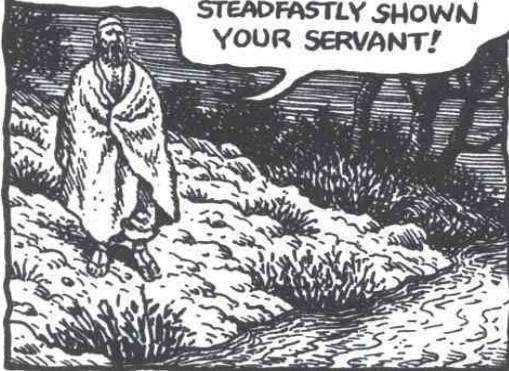
SHOULD ESAU COME TO THE ONE CAMP AND STRIKE IT, THE REMAINING CAMP WILL ESCAPE!





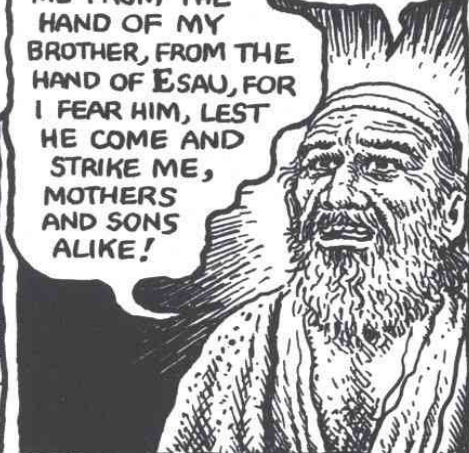
AND JACOB SAID...

GOD OF MY FATHER ABRAHAM AND GOD OF MY FATHER ISAAC! LORD WHO HAS SAID TO ME, "RETURN TO YOUR LAND AND YOUR BIRTHPLACE, AND I WILL DEAL WELL WITH YOU," I AM UNWORTHY OF ALL THE KINDNESS YOU HAVE STEADFASTLY SHOWN YOUR SERVANT!



FOR WITH MY STAFF I CROSSED THIS JORDAN, AND NOW I'VE BECOME TWO CAMPS!

O, SAVE ME FROM THE HAND OF MY BROTHER, FROM THE HAND OF ESAU, FOR I FEAR HIM, LEST HE COME AND STRIKE ME, MOTHERS AND SONS ALIKE!



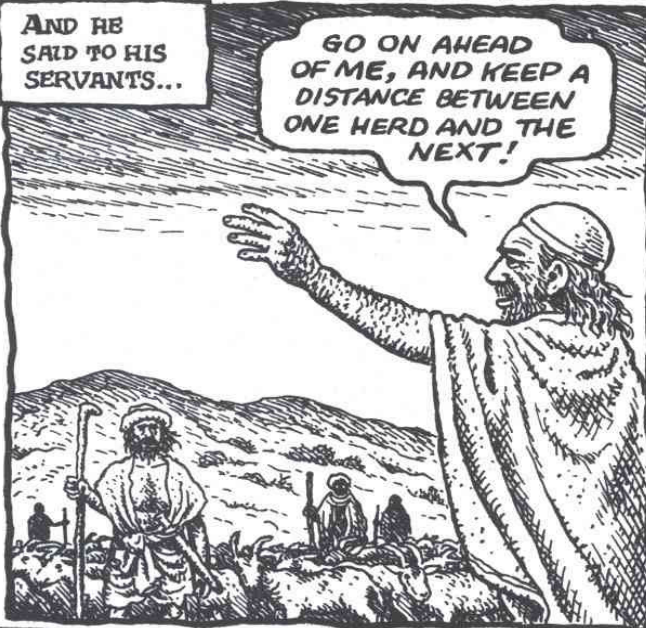
AND YOU YOURSELF SAID, "I WILL SURELY DEAL WELL WITH YOU, AND I WILL SET YOUR SEED LIKE THE SAND OF THE SEA, MULTITUDINOUS BEYOND ALL COUNT!"



AND HE PASSED THAT SAME NIGHT THERE, AND HE TOOK FROM WHAT HE HAD IN HAND A TRIBUTE TO ESAU HIS BROTHER: 200 SHE-GOATS AND TWENTY HE-GOATS; 200 EWES AND TWENTY RAMS; THIRTY MILCH CAMELS WITH THEIR YOUNG; FORTY COWS AND TEN BULLS; TWENTY SHE-ASSES AND TEN HE-ASSES. AND HE PUT THEM IN THE HANDS OF HIS SERVANTS, EACH HERD BY ITSELF.

AND HE SAID TO HIS SERVANTS...

GO ON AHEAD OF ME, AND KEEP A DISTANCE BETWEEN ONE HERD AND THE NEXT!



AND HE CHARGED THE ONE IN FRONT, SAYING...

WHEN ESAU, MY BROTHER, MEETS YOU AND ASKS YOU, "WHOSE MAN ARE YOU, AND WHERE ARE YOU GOING, AND WHOSE ARE THESE HERDS IN FRONT OF YOU?" YOU SHALL ANSWER, "THEY'RE YOUR SERVANT JACOB'S, A TRIBUTE SENT TO MY LORD ESAU, AND, BEHOLD, HE HIMSELF IS BEHIND US!"



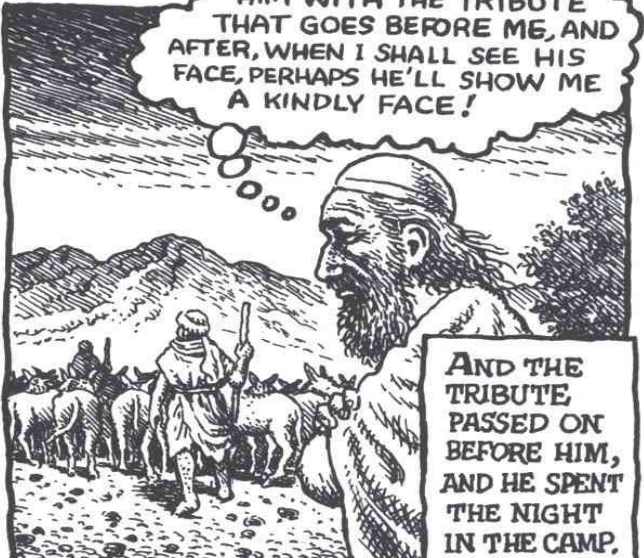
AND HE CHARGED THE SECOND ONE AS WELL, AND THE THIRD, INDEED, ALL THOSE WHO WENT AFTER THE HERDS, SAYING...

IN THIS MANNER YOU SHALL SPEAK TO ESAU WHEN YOU FIND HIM. AND YOU SHALL SAY, "BEHOLD, YOUR SERVANT JACOB HIMSELF IS BEHIND YOU!"



FOR HE THOUGHT...

LET ME PLACATE HIM WITH THE TRIBUTE THAT GOES BEFORE ME, AND AFTER, WHEN I SHALL SEE HIS FACE, PERHAPS HE'LL SHOW ME A KINDLY FACE!



AND THE TRIBUTE PASSED ON BEFORE HIM, AND HE SPENT THE NIGHT IN THE CAMP.



AND HE  
ROSE THAT  
SAME NIGHT  
AND TOOK  
HIS TWO  
WIVES AND  
HIS TWO  
SLAVEGIRLS  
AND HIS  
ELEVEN BOYS  
AND HE  
CROSSED OVER  
THE JABBOK  
FORD. AND  
HE TOOK  
THEM AND  
BROUGHT  
THEM ACROSS  
THE STREAM,  
AND HE  
BROUGHT  
ACROSS ALL  
THAT HE HAD.



AND JACOB  
WAS LEFT  
ALONE, AND  
A MAN  
WRESTLED  
WITH HIM  
UNTIL THE  
BREAK OF  
DAWN.



AND HE SAW THAT HE HAD NOT WON OUT  
AGAINST HIM AND HE TOUCHED HIS HIP-  
SOCKET AND JACOB'S HIP-SOCKET WAS  
WRENCHED AS HE WRESTLED WITH HIM.



AND THE  
MAN SAID...

LET ME GO,  
FOR DAWN IS  
BREAKING!

AND  
JACOB  
SAID...

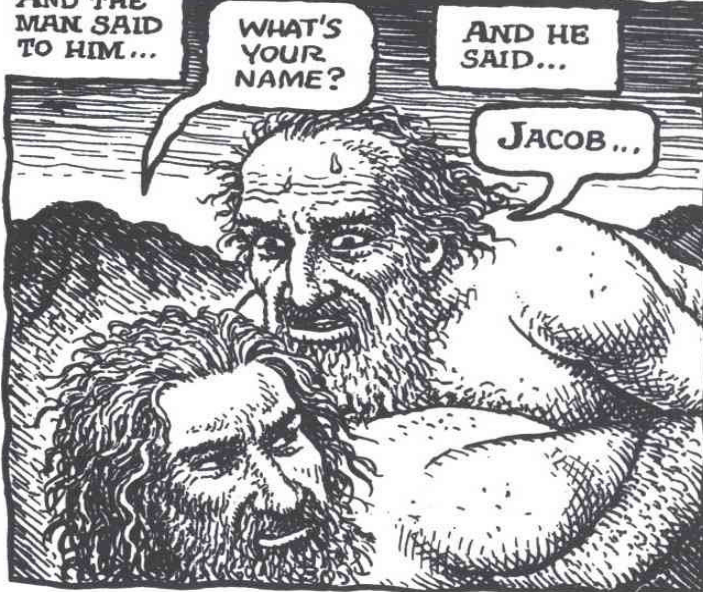
I WON'T LET  
YOU GO UNLESS  
YOU BLESS ME!

AND THE  
MAN SAID  
TO HIM...

WHAT'S  
YOUR  
NAME?

AND HE  
SAID...

JACOB...





AND HE SAID...

YOUR NAME SHALL NO LONGER BE JACOB, BUT **ISRAEL**\*; FOR YOU HAVE STRUGGLED WITH DIVINE BEINGS AND WON OUT!

TELL ME YOUR NAME, PRAY!

WHY SHOULD YOU ASK MY NAME?

\* ISRAEL: HEBREW, "HE WHO STRUGGLED WITH DIVINE BEINGS."

AND JACOB CALLED THE NAME OF THE PLACE **PENIEL**, MEANING, "I HAVE SEEN A DIVINE BEING FACE TO FACE AND I CAME OUT ALIVE."

AND THE SUN ROSE UPON HIM AS HE PASSED **PENIEL**, AND HE WAS LIMPING ON HIS HIP.



THERE - FORE THE CHILDREN OF ISRAEL DO NOT EAT THE SINEW OF THE THIGH WHICH IS BY THE HIP-SOCKET TO THIS DAY, FOR HE HAD TOUCHED JACOB'S HIP-SOCKET AT THE SINEW OF THE THIGH.

## Chapter 33

AND JACOB RAISED HIS EYES AND LOOKED AND, BEHOLD, ESAU WAS COMING, AND WITH HIM WERE FOUR-HUNDRED MEN.



AND HE DIVIDED THE CHILDREN BETWEEN LEAH AND RACHEL, AND BETWEEN THE TWO SLAVE-GIRLS. AND HE PLACED THE SLAVEGIRLS AND THEIR CHILDREN FIRST, AND LEAH AND HER CHILDREN AFTER THEM, AND RACHEL AND JOSEPH LAST.



AND HE HIMSELF WENT ON AHEAD AND BOWED LOW TO THE GROUND SEVEN TIMES UNTIL HE DREW NEAR TO HIS BROTHER.



AND ESAU RAN TO MEET HIM.





HE EMBRACED HIM AND FELL UPON HIS NECK AND KISSED HIM, AND THEY WEPT.



AND HE RAISED HIS EYES AND SAW THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND HE SAID...



WHO ARE THESE WITH YOU ?

AND HE SAID...

THE CHILDREN WITH WHOM GOD HAS FAVORED YOUR SERVANT !

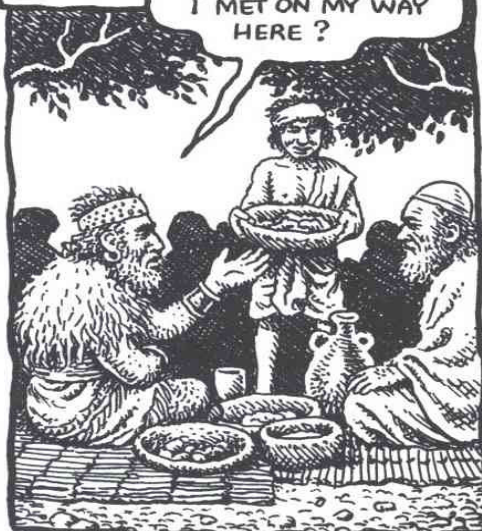


AND THE SLAVEGIRLS DREW NEAR, THEY AND THEIR CHILDREN, AND THEY BOWED DOWN. AND LEAH, TOO, AND HER CHILDREN DREW NEAR, AND THEY BOWED DOWN, AND THEN JOSEPH AND RACHEL DREW NEAR AND BOWED DOWN.



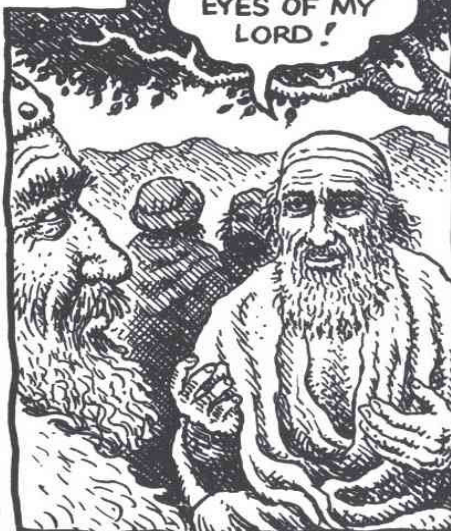
AND ESAU SAID...

WHAT DO YOU MEAN BY ALL THESE DROVES I MET ON MY WAY HERE ?



AND JACOB SAID...

TO FIND FAVOR IN THE EYES OF MY LORD !



AND ESAU SAID...

I HAVE MUCH, MY BROTHER !

KEEP WHAT YOU HAVE !





AND JACOB SAID...

FOR HAVEN'T I SEEN YOUR FACE AS ONE MIGHT SEE GOD'S FACE, AND YOU RECEIVED ME IN KINDNESS?



O, NO, PRAY, IF I HAVE FOUND FAVOR IN YOUR EYES, TAKE THIS TRIBUTE FROM MY HAND!

PRAY, TAKE MY BLESSING THAT'S BEEN BROUGHT TO YOU, FOR GOD HAS FAVORED ME, AND I HAVE EVERYTHING!



AND HE PRESSED HIM, AND HE ACCEPTED IT. AND HE SAID...

LET'S JOURNEY ONWARD AND GO, AND LET ME GO ALONG BESIDE YOU!



AND JACOB SAID...

MY LORD KNOWS THAT THE CHILDREN ARE TENDER, AND THE NURSING SHEEP AND CATTLE ARE MY BURDEN, AND IF THEY ARE WHIPPED ONWARD A SINGLE DAY, ALL THE FLOCKS WILL DIE...



PRAY, LET MY LORD PASS ON AHEAD OF HIS SERVANT, AND AS FOR ME, LET ME DRIVE ALONG AT MY OWN EASY PACE, AT THE HEELS OF THE LIVESTOCK BEFORE ME, AND AT THE HEELS OF THE CHILDREN, TILL I COME TO MY LORD IN SEIR!



AND ESAU SAID...

PRAY, LET ME SET ASIDE FOR YOU SOME OF THE PEOPLE WHO ARE WITH ME...



AND HE SAID...

WHY SHOULD I FIND SUCH FAVOR IN THE EYES OF MY LORD?!



AND ESAU STARTED BACK THAT DAY ON HIS WAY TO SEIR, WHILE JACOB JOURNEYED ON TO SUCCOTH.



AND HE BUILT HIMSELF A HOUSE, AND FOR HIS CATTLE HE MADE SHEDS. THEREFORE IS THE NAME OF THE PLACE CALLED SUCCOTH.\*

\*SUCCOTH: IN HEBREW, "SHEDS"



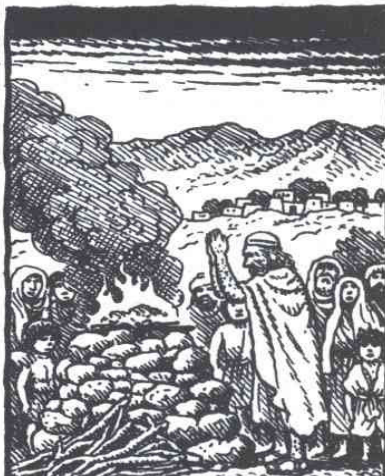
AND JACOB CAME IN PEACE TO THE TOWN OF SHECHEM, WHICH IS IN THE LAND OF CANAAN, WHEN HE CAME FROM PADDAN-ARAM, AND HE CAMPED BEFORE THE TOWN.



AND HE BOUGHT THE PARCEL OF LAND WHERE HE HAD PITCHED HIS TENT FROM THE SONS OF HAMOR, FATHER OF SHECHEM, FOR A HUNDRED KESITAH.



AND HE SET UP AN ALTAR THERE AND CALLED IT EL-ELOHEI-ISRAEL.\*



\* EL-ELOHEI-ISRAEL : THE NAME MEANS, "GOD, GOD OF ISRAEL."

## Chapter 34

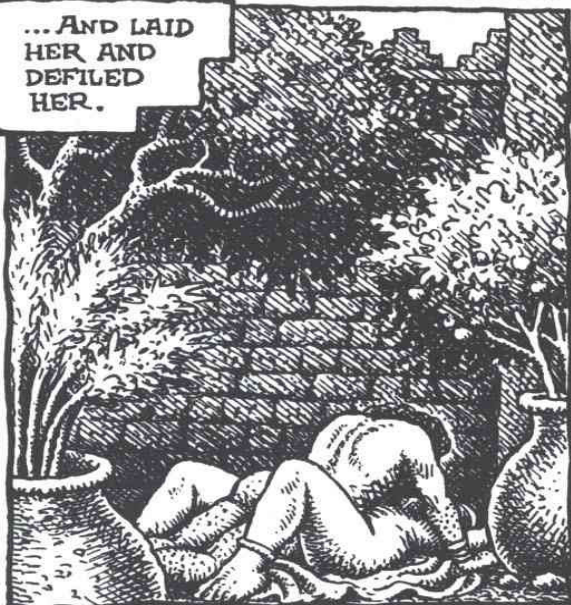
AND DINAH, LEAH'S DAUGHTER, WHOM SHE HAD BORNE TO JACOB, WENT OUT TO SEE SOME OF THE DAUGHTERS OF THE LAND. AND SHECHEM, THE SON OF HAMOR THE HIVITE, PRINCE OF THE LAND, SAW HER...



...AND TOOK HER...



...AND LAID HER AND DEFILED HER.



AND HIS VERY SOUL CLUNG TO DINAH, DAUGHTER OF JACOB, AND HE LOVED THE YOUNG WOMAN, AND HE SPOKE TO THE YOUNG WOMAN'S HEART.



AND SHECHEM SPOKE TO HAMOR, HIS FATHER, SAYING...

GET ME THIS GIRL AS WIFE!





AND JACOB HAD HEARD THAT HE HAD DEFILED DINAH, HIS DAUGHTER, AND HIS SONS WERE WITH HIS LIVESTOCK IN THE FIELD, AND JACOB HELD HIS PEACE TILL THEY WOULD COME HOME.



AND HAMOR, SHECHEM'S FATHER, CAME OUT TO JACOB TO SPEAK WITH HIM.



AND JACOB'S SONS CAME IN FROM THE FIELD AS SOON AS THEY HEARD, AND THE MEN WERE PAINED, AND THEY WERE HIGHLY INCENSED, FOR HE HAD DONE A DESPICABLE THING IN ISRAEL BY LYING WITH JACOB'S DAUGHTER, A THING WHICH OUGHT NOT TO BE DONE.



AND HAMOR SPOKE WITH THEM, SAYING...

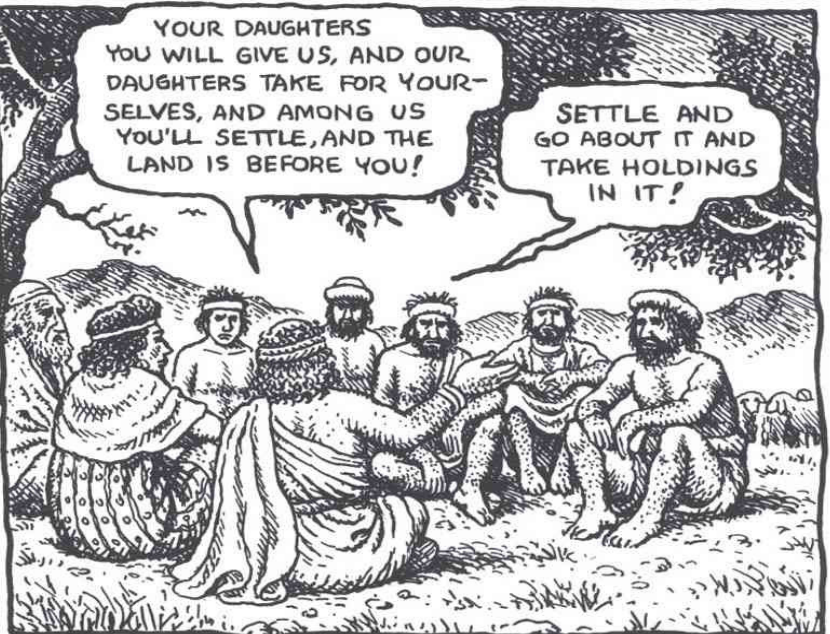
SHECHEM, MY SON, HIS VERY SOUL LONGS FOR YOUR DAUGHTER!

PRAY, GIVE HER TO HIM AS WIFE, AND ALLY WITH US BY MARRIAGE!



YOUR DAUGHTERS YOU WILL GIVE US, AND OUR DAUGHTERS TAKE FOR YOURSELVES, AND AMONG US YOU'LL SETTLE, AND THE LAND IS BEFORE YOU!

SETTLE AND GO ABOUT IT AND TAKE HOLDINGS IN IT!



AND SHECHEM SAID TO DINAH'S FATHER AND TO HER BROTHERS...

LET ME FIND FAVOR IN YOUR EYES, AND WHATEVER YOU SAY TO ME, I WILL GIVE! NAME ME HOWEVER MUCH BRIDE-PRICE AND CLAN-GIFT, I'LL GIVE YOU WHAT YOU SAY, AND GIVE ME THE YOUNG WOMAN AS WIFE!



AND THE SONS OF JACOB ANSWERED SHECHEM AND HAMOR HIS FATHER DECEITFULLY, AND THEY SPOKE AS THEY DID BECAUSE HE HAD DEFILED DINAH THEIR SISTER, AND THEY SAID TO THEM...

WE CANNOT DO THIS THING...

...TO GIVE OUR SISTER TO A MAN WHO HAS A FORESKIN!

THAT'S A DISGRACE FOR US!





ONLY IN THIS WAY WILL WE AGREE TO YOU - IF YOU WILL BE LIKE US, EVERY MALE TO BE CIRCUMCISED!

THEN WE CAN GIVE OUR DAUGHTERS TO YOU, AND YOUR DAUGHTERS WE CAN TAKE FOR OURSELVES, AND WE CAN SETTLE AMONG YOU AND BECOME ONE FOLK!

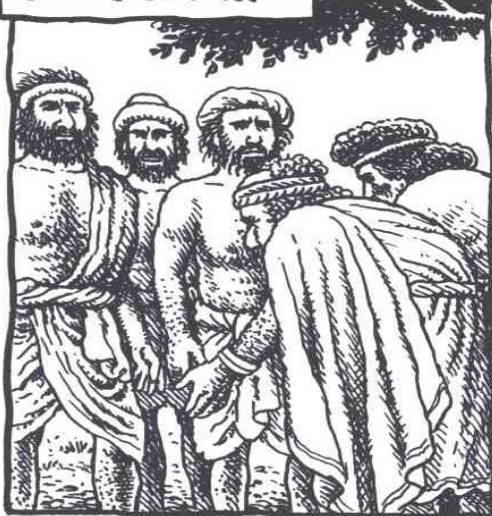


BUT IF YOU WILL NOT LISTEN TO US, TO BE CIRCUMCISED, WE WILL TAKE OUR DAUGHTER AND GO!



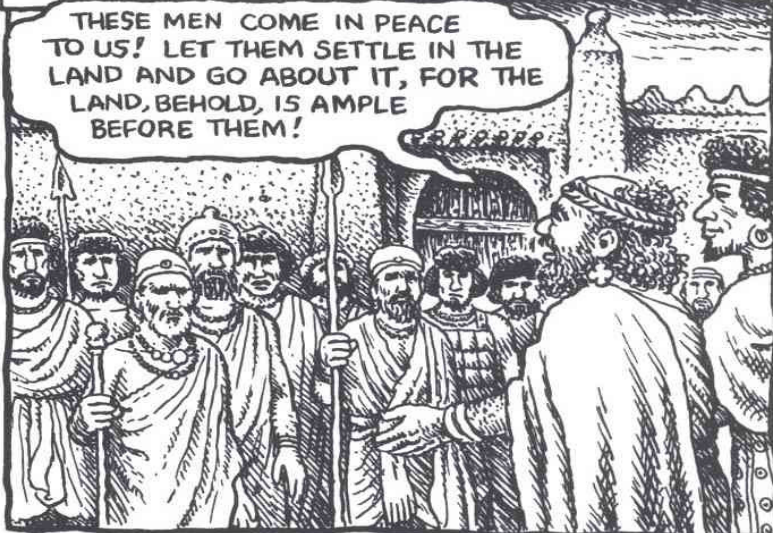
AND THEIR WORDS SEEMED GOOD IN THE EYES OF HAMOR AND IN THE EYES OF SHECHEM, SON OF HAMOR.

AND THE LAD LOST NO TIME IN DOING THE THING, FOR HE WANTED JACOB'S DAUGHTER, AND HE WAS THE MOST HIGHLY REGARDED OF ALL HIS FATHER'S HOUSE.



AND HAMOR, WITH SHECHEM HIS SON, CAME TO THE GATE OF THEIR TOWN, AND THEY SPOKE TO THEIR TOWNSMEN, SAYING...

THESE MEN COME IN PEACE TO US! LET THEM SETTLE IN THE LAND AND GO ABOUT IT, FOR THE LAND, BEHOLD, IS AMPLE BEFORE THEM!



WE SHALL TAKE THEIR DAUGHTERS AS WIVES AND OUR DAUGHTERS WE SHALL GIVE TO THEM. BUT ONLY ON ONE CONDITION WILL THE MEN AGREE TO US, TO DWELL AMONG US AND BE ONE FOLK; THAT EVERY MALE OF US BE CIRCUMCISED AS THEY ARE CIRCUMCISED.



THEIR POSSESSIONS IN LIVESTOCK AND ALL THEIR CATTLE, WILL THEY NOT BE OURS IF ONLY WE AGREE TO THEM AND THEY SETTLE AMONG US??

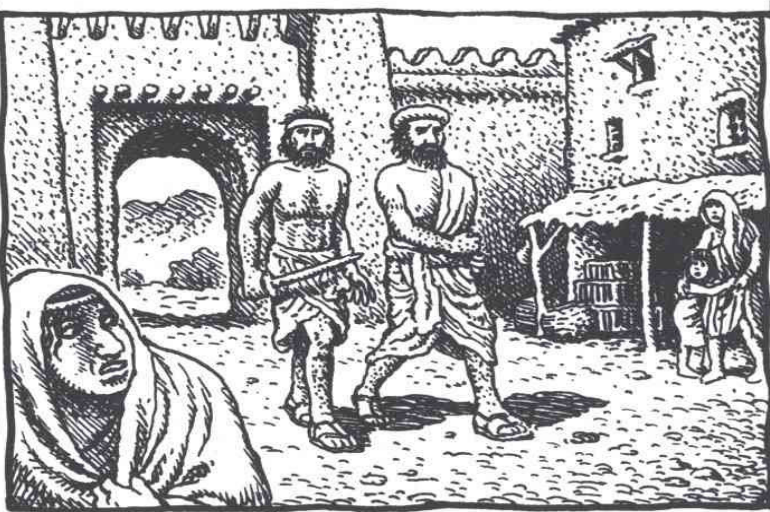




AND ALL WHO CAME FROM THE GATE OF HIS TOWN LISTENED TO HAMOR, AND TO SHECHEM HIS SON, AND EVERY MALE WAS CIRCUMCISED, ALL WHO CAME OUT OF THE GATE OF HIS TOWN.



AND IT CAME TO PASS ON THE THIRD DAY, WHILE THEY WERE STILL HURTING, THAT JACOB'S TWO SONS, SIMEON AND LEVI, DINAH'S BROTHERS, TOOK EACH HIS SWORD, AND CAME UPON THE CITY UNOPPOSED...



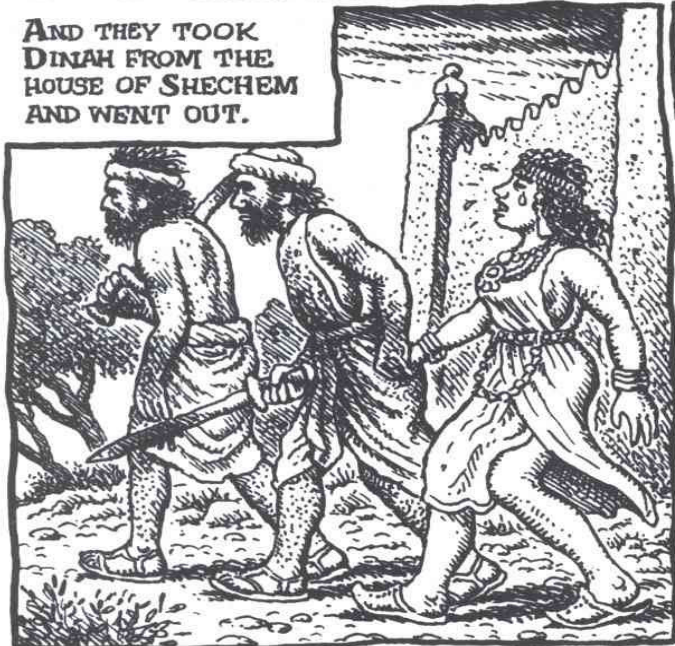
...AND THEY KILLED EVERY MALE.



AND HAMOR AND SHECHEM HIS SON THEY KILLED BY THE EDGE OF THE SWORD.



AND THEY TOOK DINAH FROM THE HOUSE OF SHECHEM AND WENT OUT.

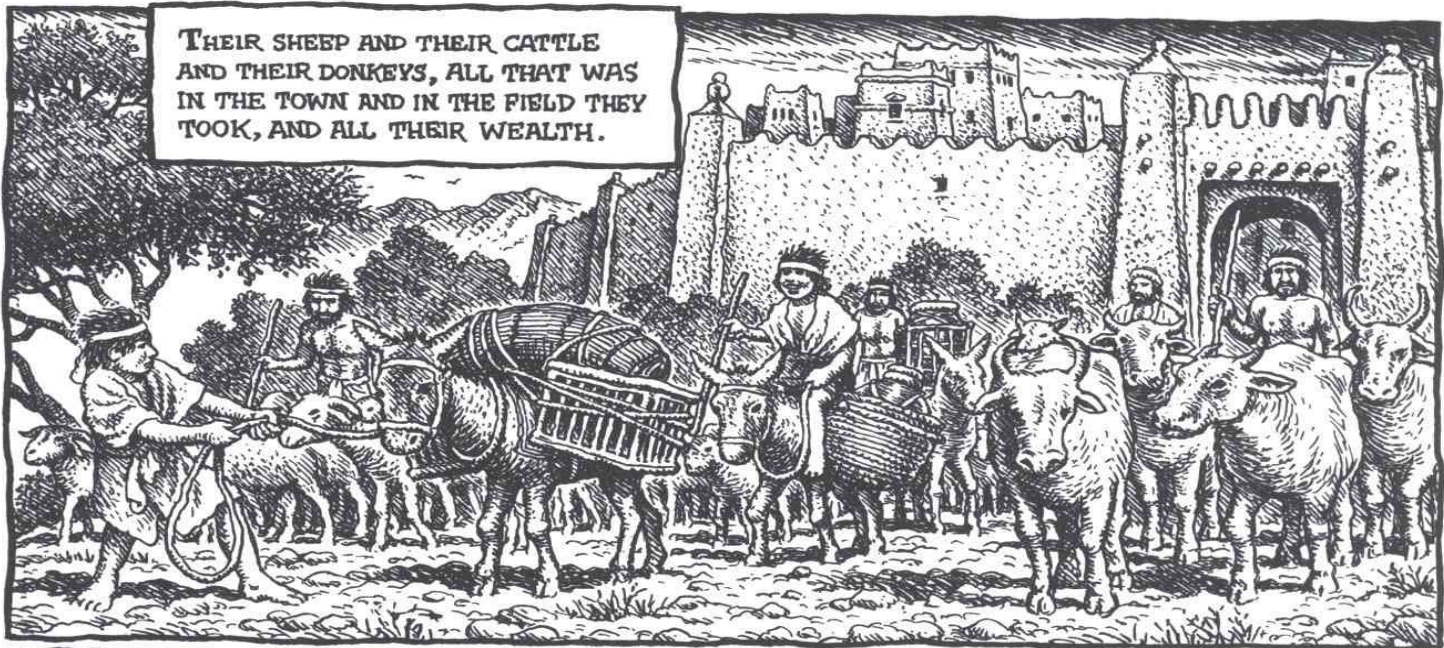


THE OTHER SONS OF JACOB CAME UPON THE SLAIN AND LOOTED THE TOWN BECAUSE THEIR SISTER HAD BEEN DEFILED.





THEIR SHEEP AND THEIR CATTLE  
AND THEIR DONKEYS, ALL THAT WAS  
IN THE TOWN AND IN THE FIELD THEY  
TOOK, AND ALL THEIR WEALTH.



AND ALL THEIR YOUNG ONES AND  
THEIR WIVES THEY TOOK CAPTIVE,  
AND THEY LOOTED EVERYTHING  
IN THEIR HOUSES.



AND JACOB  
SAID TO  
SIMEON  
AND LEVI...

YOU'VE STIRRED  
UP TROUBLE FOR ME,  
MAKING ME ODIOS  
AMONG THE INHAB-  
TANTS OF THIS LAND,  
AMONG CANAANITE AND  
PERIZZITE, WHEN I'M BUT  
A HANDFUL OF MEN!



IF THEY UNITE  
AGAINST ME AND  
ATTACK ME, I SHALL  
BE DESTROYED, I  
AND MY HOUSEHOLD!



AND  
THEY  
SAID...

LIKE A  
WHORE OUR  
SISTER SHOULD  
BE TREATED?!





# Chapter 35

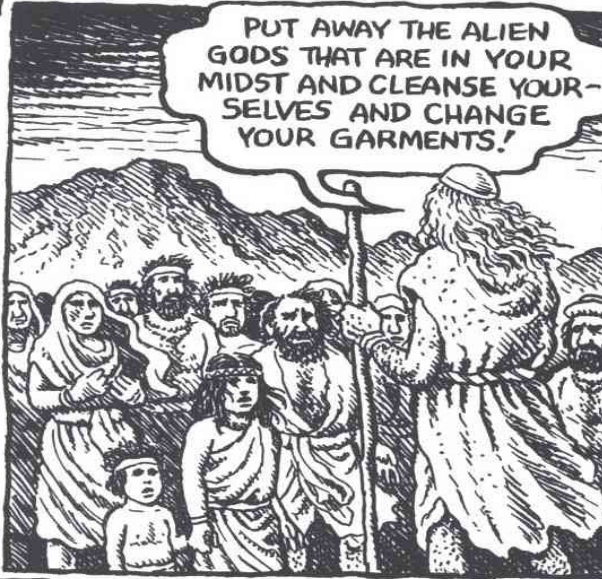
AND GOD SAID TO JACOB...

RISE, GO TO BETHEL AND DWELL THERE AND MAKE AN ALTAR THERE TO THE GOD WHO APPEARED TO YOU WHEN YOU FLED FROM ESAU, YOUR BROTHER!



AND JACOB SAID TO HIS HOUSEHOLD AND TO ALL WHO WERE WITH HIM...

PUT AWAY THE ALIEN GODS THAT ARE IN YOUR MIDST AND CLEANSE YOURSELVES AND CHANGE YOUR GARMENTS!



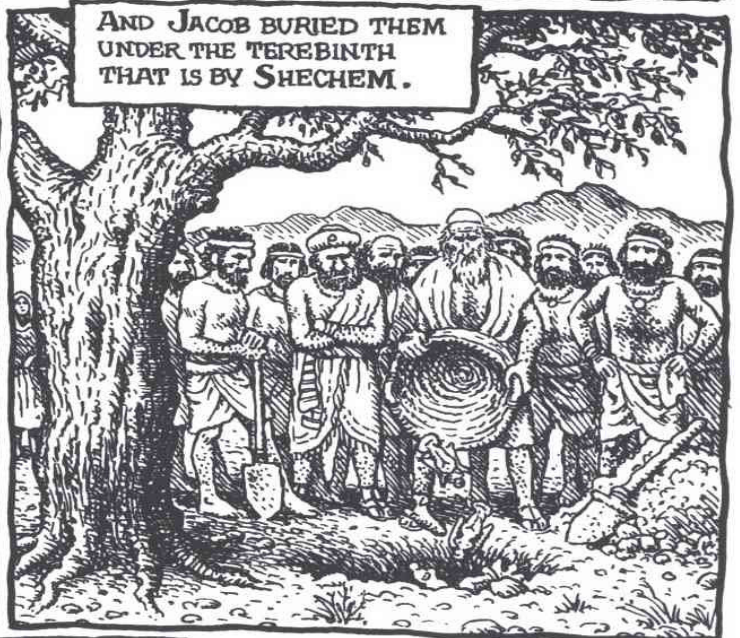
AND LET US RISE AND GO UP TO BETHEL, AND I SHALL MAKE AN ALTAR THERE TO THE GOD WHO ANSWERED ME ON THE DAY OF MY DISTRESS, AND HAS BEEN WITH ME WHEREVER I WENT!



AND THEY GAVE JACOB ALL THE ALIEN GODS THAT WERE IN THEIR HANDS, AND THE RINGS THAT WERE IN THEIR EARS.



AND JACOB BURIED THEM UNDER THE TEREBINTH THAT IS BY SHECHEM.



AND THEY JOURNEYED ONWARD, AND THE TERROR OF GOD WAS UPON THE TOWNS AROUND THEM, AND THEY DID NOT PURSUE THE SONS OF JACOB.

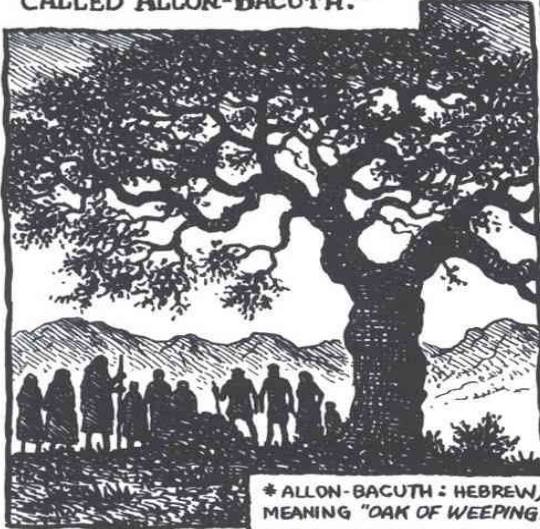


AND JACOB CAME TO LUZ IN THE LAND OF CANAAN, THAT IS, BETHEL, HE AND ALL THE PEOPLE WHO WERE WITH HIM. AND HE BUILT THERE AN ALTAR, AND HE CALLED THE PLACE EL-BETHEL, FOR THERE GOD WAS REVEALED TO HIM WHEN HE FLED FROM HIS BROTHER.





AND DEBORAH, REBEKAH'S NURSE, DIED, AND SHE WAS BURIED BELOW BETHEL, UNDER THE OAK, AND ITS NAME WAS CALLED ALLON-BACUTH.\*



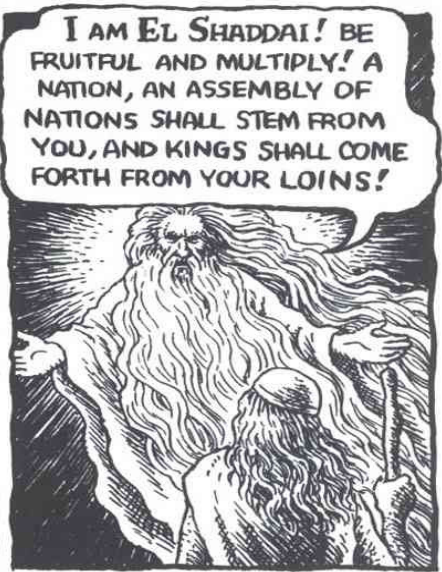
\* ALLON-BACUTH : HEBREW, MEANING "OAK OF WEeping."

AND GOD APPEARED TO JACOB AGAIN WHEN HE CAME OUT OF PADDAN-ARAM, AND HE BLESSED HIM, AND GOD SAID TO HIM...



YOU WHOSE NAME IS JACOB—NO LONGER SHALL YOUR NAME BE CALLED JACOB, BUT **ISRAEL** SHALL BE YOUR NAME!

AND HE CALLED HIS NAME ISRAEL. AND GOD SAID TO HIM...



I AM EL SHADDAI! BE FRUITFUL AND MULTIPLY! A NATION, AN ASSEMBLY OF NATIONS SHALL STEM FROM YOU, AND KINGS SHALL COME FORTH FROM YOUR LOINS!

AND THE LAND THAT I GAVE TO ABRAHAM AND TO ISAAC, TO YOU I WILL GIVE IT, AND TO YOUR SEED AFTER YOU WILL I GIVE IT!



AND GOD ASCENDED FROM HIM IN THE PLACE WHERE HE HAD SPOKEN WITH HIM.

AND JACOB SET UP A PILLAR IN THE PLACE WHERE HE HAD SPOKEN WITH HIM, A PILLAR OF STONE.



AND HE OFFERED LIBATION UPON IT AND POURED OIL UPON IT. AND JACOB CALLED THE NAME OF THE PLACE WHERE GOD HAD SPOKEN TO HIM BETHEL.



AND THEY JOURNEYED ONWARD FROM BETHEL, AND WHEN THEY WERE STILL SOME DISTANCE FROM EPHRATH, RACHEL GAVE BIRTH, AND SHE LABORED HARD IN THE BIRTH.



AND IT CAME TO PASS, WHEN SHE WAS LABORING HARDEST IN THE BIRTH, THAT THE MIDWIFE SAID TO HER...



FEAR NOT, FOR THIS ONE, TOO, IS A SON FOR YOU!!

AND IT CAME TO PASS AS HER LIFE RAN OUT, FOR SHE WAS DYING, THAT SHE CALLED HIS NAME BEN-ONI.\*



\* BEN-ONI : HEBREW, EITHER "SON OF MY SUFFERING" OR "SON OF MY STRENGTH."

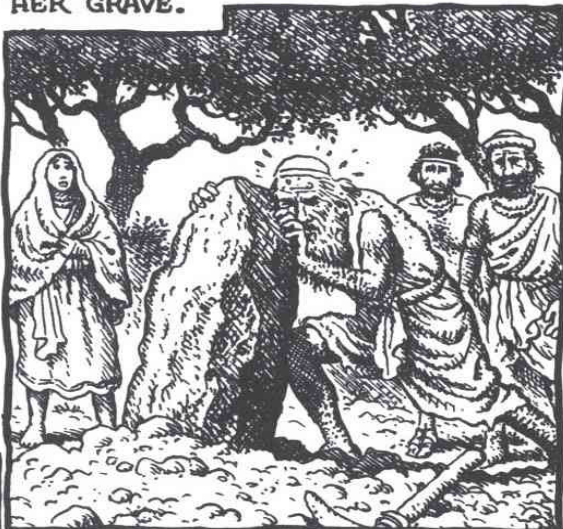


BUT HIS FATHER CALLED HIM BENJAMIN.\*

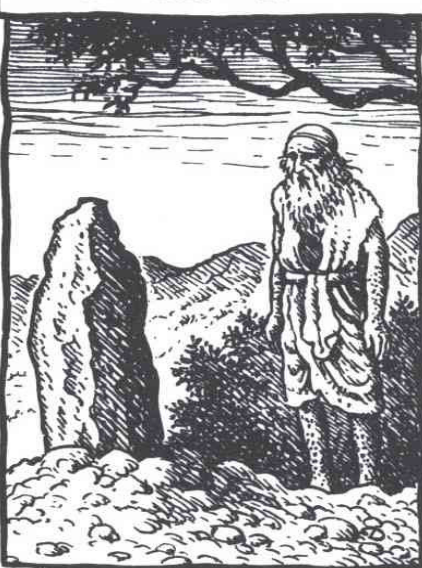


\* BENJAMIN: HEBREW MEANING UNCERTAIN; "SON OF THE RIGHT HAND" (THE FAVORED SIDE), OR "SON OF THE SOUTH", OR "SON OF OLD AGE".

AND RACHEL DIED AND SHE WAS BURIED ON THE ROAD TO EPHRATH, THAT IS, BETH-LEHEM. AND JACOB SET UP A PILLAR ON HER GRAVE.



IT IS THE PILLAR OF RACHEL'S GRAVE TO THIS DAY.



AND ISRAEL JOURNEYED ONWARD AND PITCHED HIS TENT ON THE FAR SIDE OF MIGDAL-EDER. AND IT CAME TO PASS, WHEN ISRAEL WAS ENCAMPTED IN THAT LAND, THAT REUBEN WENT AND LAY WITH BILHAH, HIS FATHER'S CONCUBINE.



AND ISRAEL HEARD OF IT.



AND THE SONS OF JACOB WERE TWELVE. THE SONS OF LEAH...

JACOB'S FIRSTBORN, REUBEN...



...AND SIMEON...



...AND LEVI...



...AND JUDAH...



...AND ISSACHAR...



...AND ZEBULUN.



THE SONS OF RACHEL...

...JOSEPH...



...AND BENJAMIN...



...AND THE SONS OF BILHAH, RACHEL'S SLAVEGIRL...

...DAN...



...AND NAPHTALI.



AND THE SONS OF ZILPAH, LEAH'S SLAVEGIRL...

...GAD...



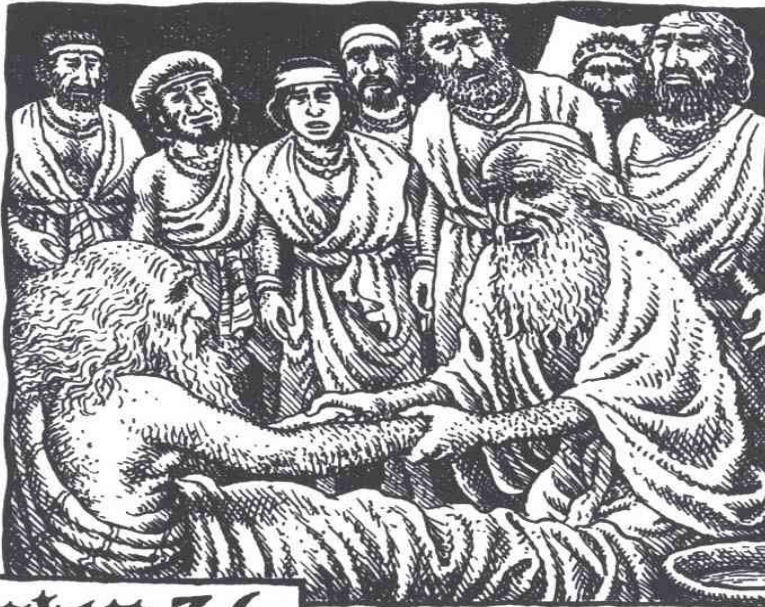
...AND ASHER.



THESE ARE THE SONS OF JACOB WHO WERE BORN TO HIM IN PADDAN-ARAM.



AND JACOB CAME TO ISAAC, HIS FATHER, IN MAMRE, AT KIRIATH-ARBA, THAT IS, HEBRON, WHERE ABRAHAM AND ISAAC HAD SOJOURNED.



AND ISAAC'S DAYS WERE 180 YEARS, AND ISAAC BREATHED HIS LAST AND DIED, AND WAS GATHERED TO HIS KIN, OLD AND SATIATED WITH YEARS, AND ESAU AND JACOB, HIS SONS, BURIED HIM.



## Chapter 36

AND THIS IS THE LINEAGE OF ESAU, THAT IS, EDM. ESAU TOOK HIS WIVES FROM THE DAUGHTERS OF CANAAN...



...ADAH, DAUGHTER OF ELON THE HITTITE...



...AND OHOLIBAMAH, DAUGHTER OF ANAH, SON OF ZIBEON THE HIVITE...



...AND BASEMATH, DAUGHTER OF ISHMAEL, SISTER OF NEBAIOTH.



AND ADAH BORE TO ESAU ELIPHAZ.



...WHILE BASEMATH BORE REUEL...



...AND OHOLIBAMAH BORE JEUSH...



...AND JALAM...

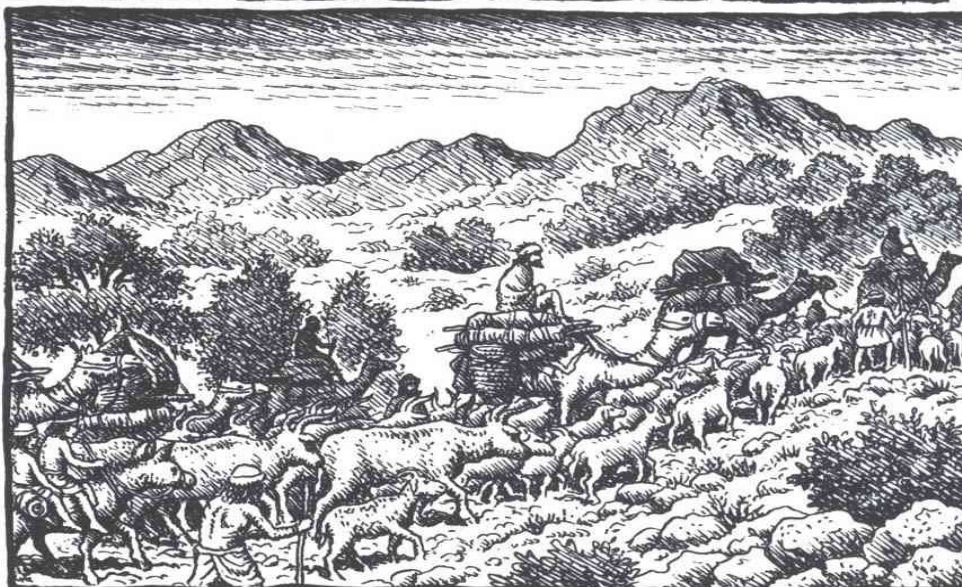


...AND KORAH.



THESE ARE THE SONS OF ESAU WHO WERE BORN TO HIM IN THE LAND OF CANAAN.

AND ESAU TOOK HIS WIVES AND HIS SONS AND HIS DAUGHTERS AND ALL THE PEOPLE OF HIS HOUSEHOLD, AND HIS LIVESTOCK AND ALL HIS CATTLE, AND ALL THE GOODS HE HAD GOTTEN IN THE LAND OF CANAAN, AND HE WENT TO ANOTHER LAND AWAY FROM JACOB, HIS BROTHER.



FOR THEIR SUBSTANCE WAS TOO GREAT FOR DWELLING TOGETHER, AND THE LAND OF THEIR SOJOURNINGS COULD NOT SUPPORT THEM BECAUSE OF THEIR LIVESTOCK. AND ESAU SETTLED IN THE HIGH COUNTRY OF SEIR - ESAU, THAT IS, EDM.



AND THIS IS THE LINEAGE OF ESAU, FATHER OF EDM, IN THE HIGH COUNTRY OF SEIR. THESE ARE THE NAMES OF THE SONS OF ESAU: ELIPHAZ, SON OF ADAH, ESAU'S WIFE, AND REUEL, SON OF BASE-MATH, ESAU'S WIFE.

AND THE SONS OF ELIPHAZ WERE TEMAN, OMAR, ZEPHO, AND GATAM AND KENAZ.



AND TIMNA WAS A CONCUBINE OF ELIPHAZ, SON OF ESAU, AND SHE BORE TO ELIPHAZ AMALEK.



THESE WERE THE SONS OF ADAH, ESAU'S WIFE.

AND THESE ARE THE SONS OF REUEL: NAHATH AND ZERAH, SHAMMAH AND MIZZAH.



THESE WERE THE SONS OF BASE-MATH, ESAU'S WIFE.

AND THESE ARE THE SONS OF ESAU'S WIFE, OHOLIBAMAH, DAUGHTER OF ANAH, SON OF ZIBEON. SHE BORE ESAU JEUSH AND JALAM AND KORAH.



THESE ARE THE CHIEFTAINS OF THE SONS OF ESAU. THE SONS OF ELIPHAZ, FIRSTBORN OF ESAU...

...THE CHIEF-TAIN TEMAN...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN OMAR...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN ZEPHO...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN KENAZ...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN KORAH...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN GATAM...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN AMALEK.



THESE ARE THE CHIEFTAINS OF ELIPHAZ IN THE LAND OF EDM. THESE ARE THE SONS OF ADAH.

AND THESE ARE THE SONS OF REUEL, SON OF ESAU...

...THE CHIEF-TAIN NAHATH...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN ZERAH...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN SHAMMAH...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN MIZZAH.



THESE ARE THE CHIEFTAINS OF REUEL IN THE LAND OF EDM, THESE ARE THE SONS OF BASE-MATH, ESAU'S WIFE.

...THE CHIEF-TAIN JEUSH...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN JALAM...



...THE CHIEF-TAIN KORAH.



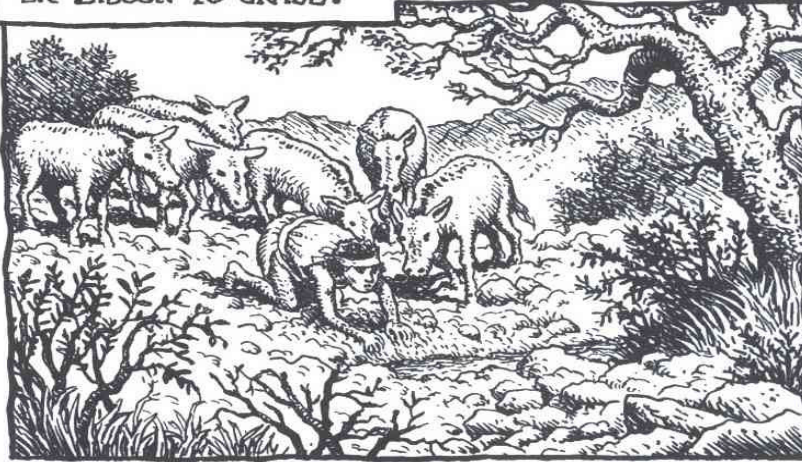
AND THESE ARE THE SONS OF OHOLIBAMAH, ESAU'S WIFE...

THESE ARE THE CHIEFTAINS OF OHOLIBAMAH, DAUGHTER OF ANAH, ESAU'S WIFE. THESE ARE THE SONS OF ESAU, THAT IS, EDM, AND THESE ARE THEIR CHIEFTAINS.



THESE ARE THE SONS OF SEIR THE HORITE WHO HAD SETTLED IN THE LAND: LOTAN AND SHO-BAL AND ZIBEON AND ANAH, AND DISHON AND EZER AND DISHAN. THESE ARE THE HORITE CHIEFTAINS, SONS OF SEIR, IN THE LAND OF EDM. AND THE SONS OF LOTAN WERE HORI AND HEMAM, AND LOTAN'S SISTER WAS TIMNA. AND THESE ARE THE SONS OF SHO-BAL: ALVAN AND MAN-AHOTH AND EBAL, SHEPHO AND ONAM.

AND THESE ARE THE SONS OF ZIBEON: AIAH AND ANAH, HE IS ANAH WHO FOUND THE WATER IN THE WILDERNESS WHEN HE TOOK THE DONKEYS OF HIS FATHER ZIBEON TO GRAZE.



AND THESE ARE THE CHILDREN OF ANAH: DISHON AND OHOLIBAM-AH, DAUGHTER OF ANAH. AND THESE ARE THE SONS OF DISHON: HEMDAN AND ESHBAN AND ITHRAN AND CHER-AN. THESE ARE THE SONS OF EZ-ER: BILHAN AND ZAAVAN AND AKAN. THESE ARE THE SONS OF DISHAN: UZ AND ARAN.

THESE ARE THE HORITE CHIEFTAINS...

...THE CHIEFTAIN LOTAN...



...THE CHIEFTAIN SHOBAL...



...THE CHIEFTAIN ZIBEON...



...THE CHIEFTAIN ANAH...



...THE CHIEFTAIN DISHON...



...THE CHIEFTAIN EZER...



...THE CHIEFTAIN DISHAN.



THESE ARE THE HORITE CHIEFTAINS BY THEIR CLANS IN THE LAND OF SEIR.

THESE ARE THE KINGS THAT REIGNED IN THE LAND OF EDM BEFORE ANY KING REIGNED OVER THE ISRAELITES.

AND BELA, SON OF BEOR, REIGNED IN EDM AND THE NAME OF HIS CITY WAS DIN-HABAH.



AND BELA DIED AND JOBAB, SON OF ZERAH FROM BOZRAH, REIGNED IN HIS STEAD.



AND JOBAB DIED, AND HUSHAM FROM THE LAND OF THE TEMANITE REIGNED IN HIS STEAD.



AND HUSHAM DIED AND HADAD, SON OF BEDAD, REIGNED IN HIS STEAD, HE WHO STRUCK DOWN MIDIAN ON THE STEPPE OF MOAB, AND THE NAME OF HIS CITY WAS AVITH.



AND HADAD DIED AND SAMLAH OF MASREKAH REIGNED IN HIS STEAD.



AND SAMLAH DIED AND SAUL FROM REHOBOTH-ON-THE-RIVER REIGNED IN HIS STEAD.



AND SAUL DIED AND BAAL-HANAN, SON OF ACHBOR, REIGNED IN HIS STEAD.



AND BAAL-HANAN, SON OF ACHBOR, DIED AND HADAD REIGNED IN HIS STEAD, AND THE NAME OF HIS CITY WAS PAU...



...AND THE NAME OF HIS WIFE WAS MEHETABEL, DAUGHTER OF MATRED, DAUGHTER OF ME-ZAHAB.





AND THESE  
ARE THE  
CHIEFTAINS  
OF ESAU  
BY THEIR  
CLANS AND  
PLACES  
NAME BY  
NAME...

...THE  
CHIEFTAIN  
OF TIMNA...



...THE  
CHIEFTAIN  
ALVAH...



...THE  
CHIEFTAIN  
JETHETH...



...THE CHIEF-  
TAIN OF O-  
HOLIBAMAH...



...THE  
CHIEFTAIN  
ELAH...



...THE  
CHIEFTAIN  
PINON...



...THE  
CHIEFTAIN  
KENAZ...



...THE  
CHIEFTAIN  
TEMAN...



...THE  
CHIEFTAIN  
MIBZAR...



...THE  
CHIEFTAIN  
MAGDIEL...



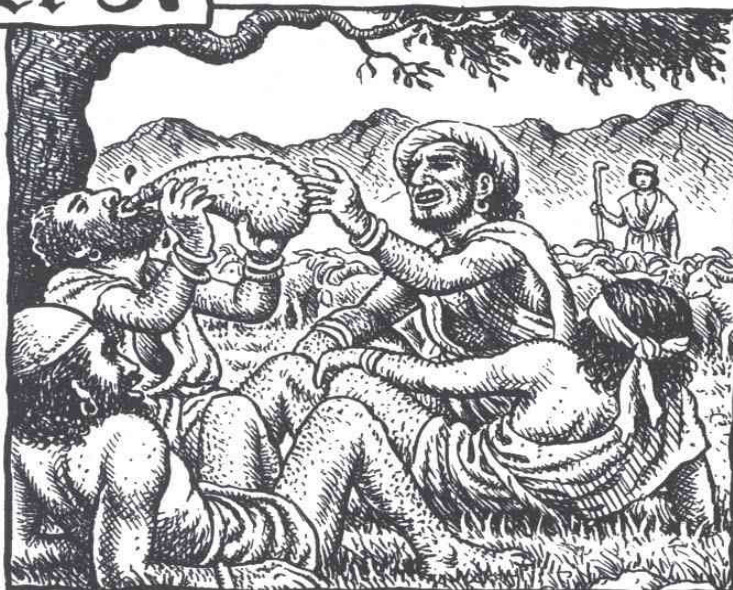
...THE  
CHIEFTAIN  
IRAM.



THESE ARE THE  
CHIEFTAINS OF  
EDOM BY THEIR  
SETTLEMENTS  
IN THE LAND  
OF THEIR  
STRONGHOLDS-  
THAT IS, ESAU,  
FATHER OF  
EDOM.

## Chapter 37

AND JACOB  
DWELLED IN THE  
LAND OF HIS  
FATHER'S SO-  
JOURNINGS, IN  
THE LAND OF  
CANAAN. THIS  
IS THE LINEAGE  
OF JACOB -  
JOSEPH, SEVEN-  
TEEN YEARS OLD,  
WAS TENDING THE  
FLOCK WITH HIS  
BROTHERS, AS-  
SISTING THE SONS  
OF BILHAH AND  
THE SONS OF  
ZILPAH, THE  
WIVES OF HIS  
FATHER.



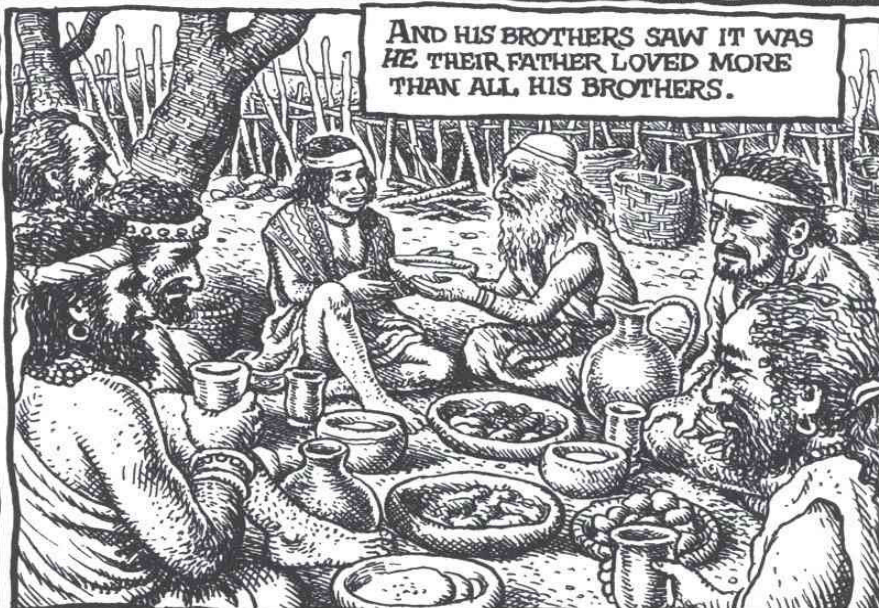
AND JOSEPH BROUGHT ILL RE-  
PORT OF THEM TO THEIR FATHER.



AND ISRAEL LOVED JOSEPH MORE THAN  
ALL HIS SONS, FOR HE WAS THE CHILD  
OF HIS OLD AGE, AND HE MADE HIM  
AN ORNAMENTAL TUNIC.



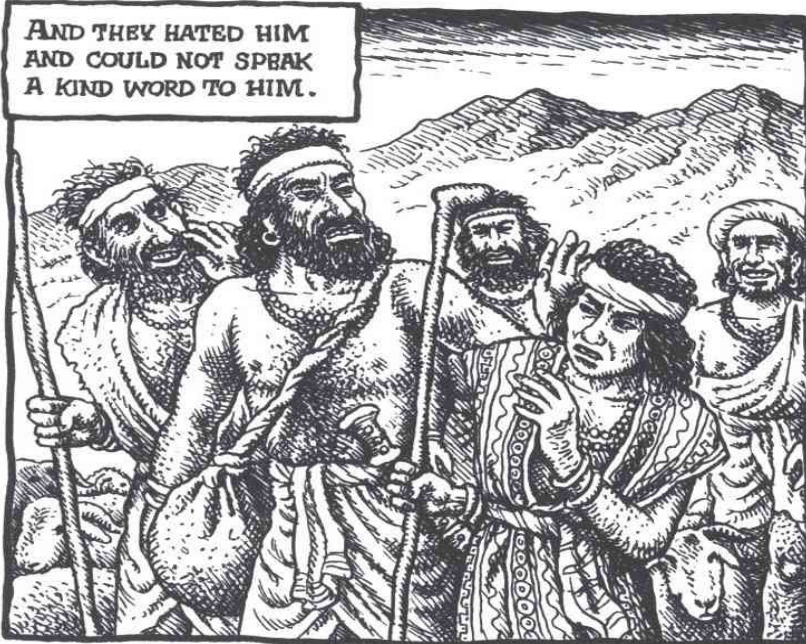
AND HIS BROTHERS SAW IT WAS  
HE THEIR FATHER LOVED MORE  
THAN ALL HIS BROTHERS.





AND THEY HATED HIM  
AND COULD NOT SPEAK  
A KIND WORD TO HIM.

AND JOSEPH  
DREAMED A  
DREAM...



AND HE  
SAID TO  
THEM...

LISTEN, PRAY, TO  
THIS DREAM THAT I  
DREAMED!

...AND  
TOLD  
IT TO  
HIS  
BROTHERS,  
AND  
THEY  
HATED  
HIM  
ALL  
THE  
MORE.



AND, BEHOLD, WE  
WERE BINDING SHEAVES IN  
THE FIELD, AND, BEHOLD, MY  
SHEAF AROSE AND ACTUALLY  
**STOOD UP**, AND, BEHOLD, YOUR  
'SHEAVES' DREW ROUND AND  
**BOWED TO MY SHEAF!**



AND HIS BROTHERS SAID TO HIM...

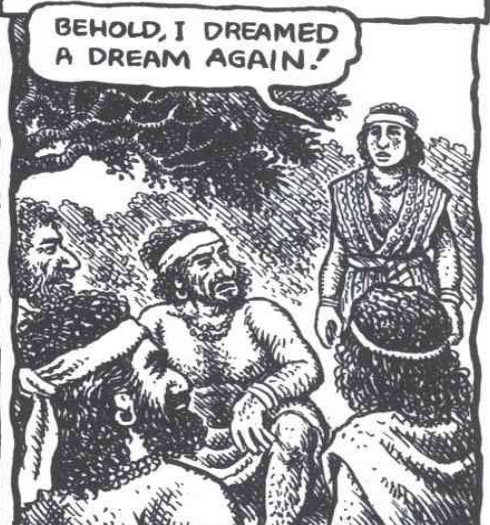
DO YOU  
MEAN TO  
REIGN  
OVER US ?!

DO YOU  
MEAN TO  
**RULE**  
US ?!

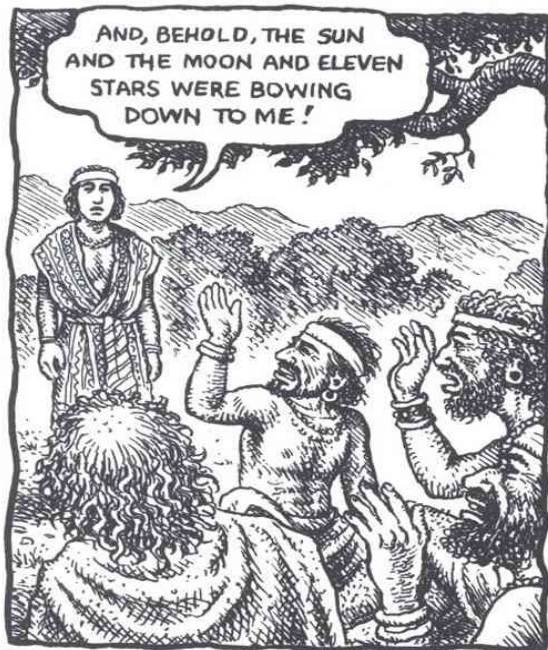
AND THEY HATED HIM ALL  
THE MORE, FOR HIS DREAMS  
AND FOR HIS WORDS.

AND HE DREAMED YET AN-  
OTHER DREAM AND RECOUNTED  
IT TO HIS BROTHERS...

BEHOLD, I DREAMED  
A DREAM AGAIN!





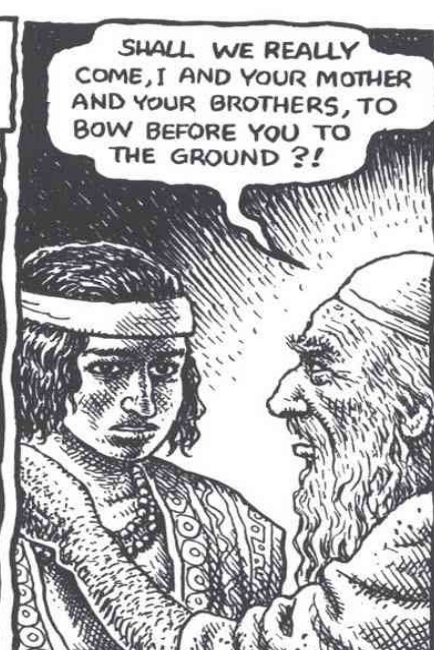


AND, BEHOLD, THE SUN  
AND THE MOON AND ELEVEN  
STARS WERE BOWING  
DOWN TO ME!



AND HE RECOUNTED IT TO HIS  
FATHER, AND HIS FATHER REBUKED  
HIM AND SAID TO HIM...

WHAT IS THIS  
DREAM THAT YOU'VE  
DREAMED?!

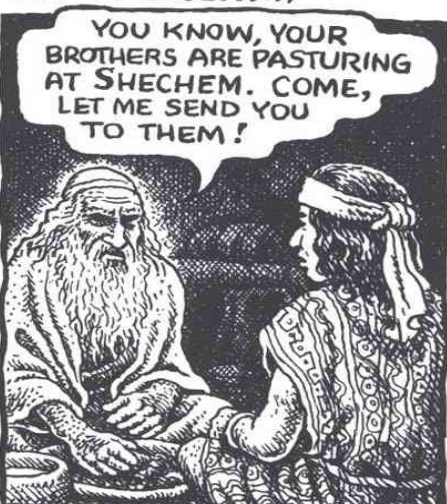


SHALL WE REALLY  
COME, I AND YOUR MOTHER  
AND YOUR BROTHERS, TO  
BOW BEFORE YOU TO  
THE GROUND?!

AND HIS BROTHERS WERE JEALOUS  
OF HIM, WHILE HIS FATHER KEPT THE  
THING IN MIND.



AND HIS BROTHERS WENT TO  
GRAZE THEIR FATHER'S FLOCK  
AT SHECHEM. AND ISRAEL  
SAID TO JOSEPH...



YOU KNOW, YOUR  
BROTHERS ARE PASTURING  
AT SHECHEM. COME,  
LET ME SEND YOU  
TO THEM!



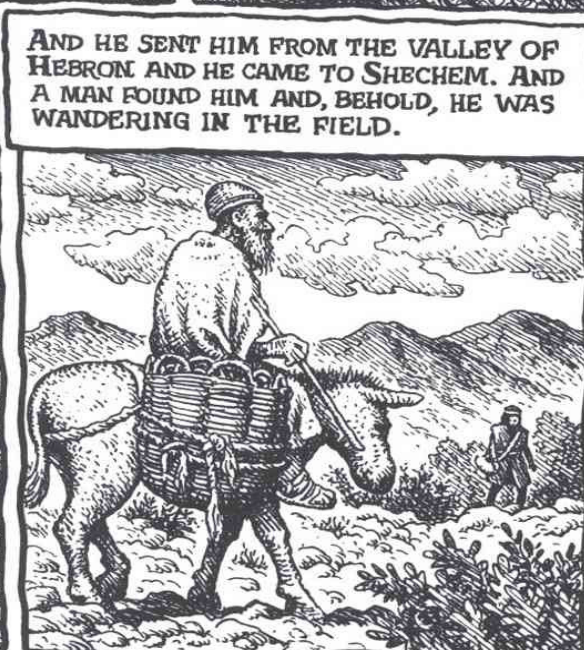
AND HE  
SAID TO  
HIM...

I'M  
READY!



AND  
HE  
SAID  
TO  
HIM...

GO, PRAY, TO  
SEE HOW YOUR  
BROTHERS FARE, AND  
HOW THE FLOCK  
FARES, AND BRING  
ME BACK WORD.



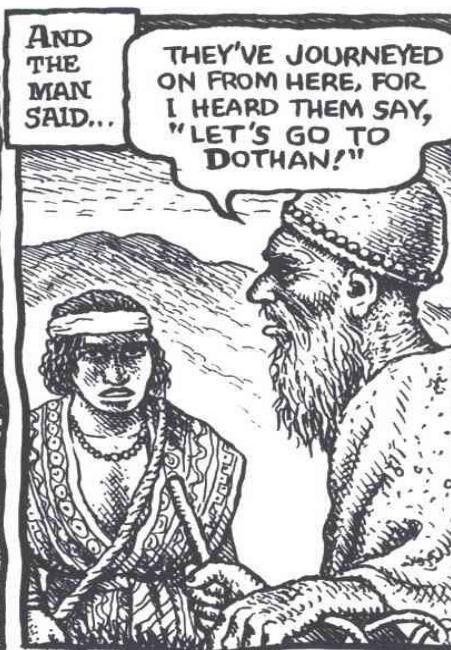
AND HE SENT HIM FROM THE VALLEY OF  
HEBRON AND HE CAME TO SHECHEM. AND  
A MAN FOUND HIM AND, BEHOLD, HE WAS  
WANDERING IN THE FIELD.



AND THE MAN ASKED HIM,  
SAYING...

WHAT  
IS IT YOU  
SEEK?

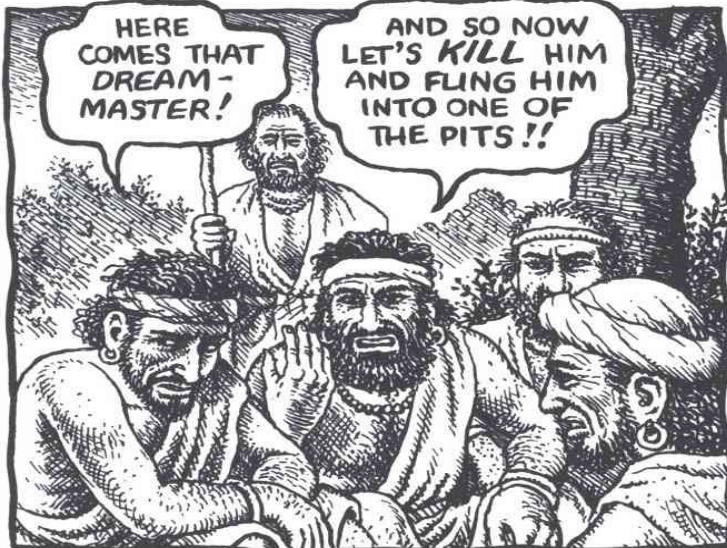




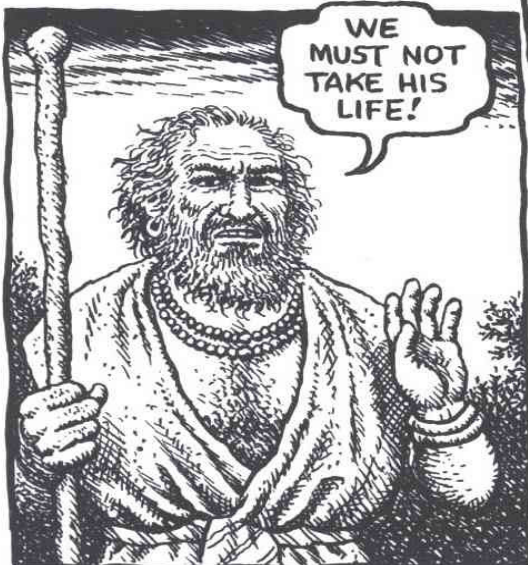
AND JOSEPH WENT AFTER HIS BROTHERS AND FOUND THEM AT DOTHAN. AND THEY SAW HIM FROM AFAR BEFORE HE DREW NEAR THEM.



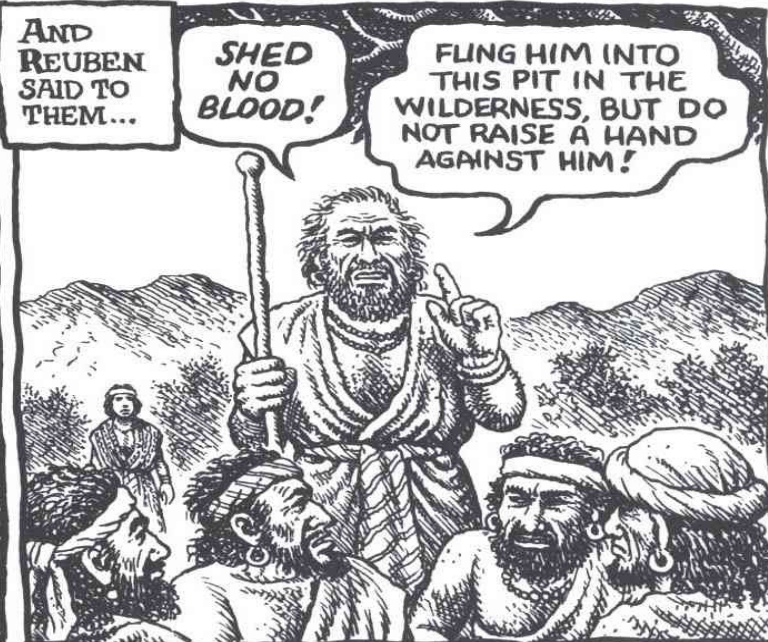
AND THEY PLOTTED AGAINST HIM TO PUT HIM TO DEATH. AND THEY SAID TO ONE ANOTHER...



AND REUBEN HEARD AND CAME TO HIS RESCUE AND SAID...



AND REUBEN SAID TO THEM...



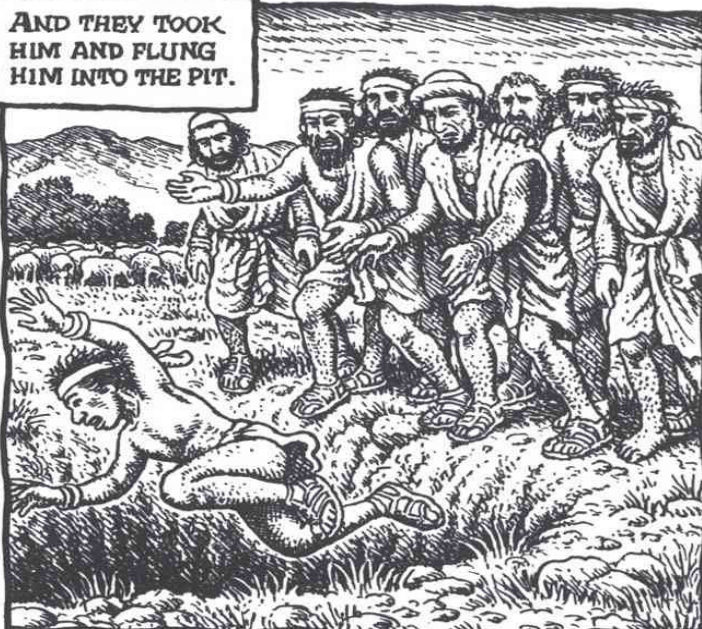
...THAT HE MIGHT RESCUE HIM FROM THEIR HANDS TO BRING HIM BACK TO HIS FATHER.



AND IT CAME TO PASS, WHEN JOSEPH CAME TO HIS BROTHERS, THAT THEY STRIPPED HIM OF HIS ORNAMENTAL TUNIC THAT HE HAD ON HIM.



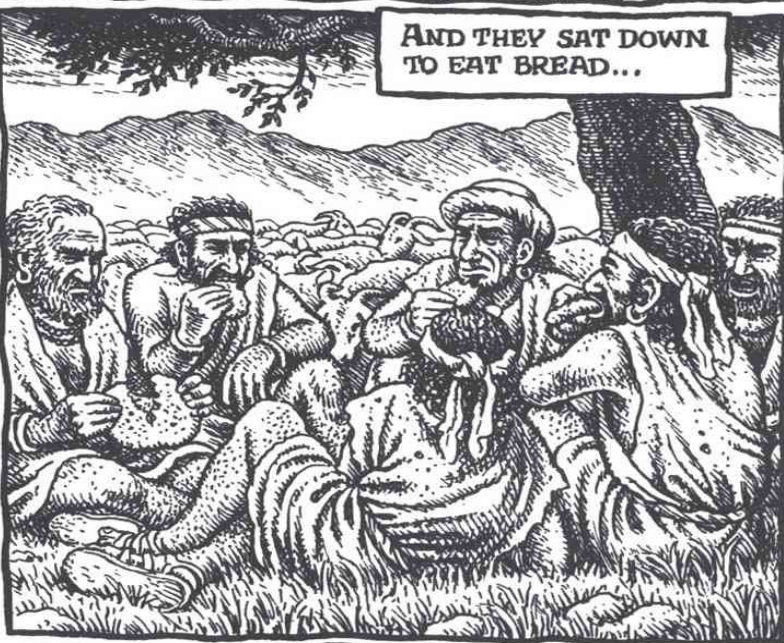
AND THEY TOOK HIM AND FLUNG HIM INTO THE PIT.



AND THE PIT WAS EMPTY, THERE WAS NO WATER IN IT.



AND THEY SAT DOWN TO EAT BREAD...



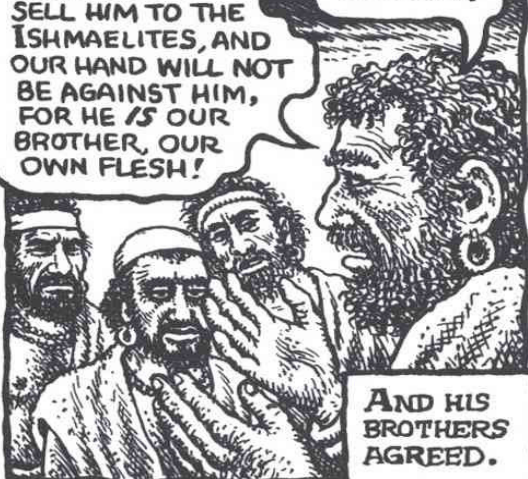
AND THEY RAISED THEIR EYES AND LOOKED, AND, BEHOLD, A CARAVAN OF ISHMAELITES WAS COMING FROM GILEAD, THEIR CAMELS BEARING GUM AND BALM AND LADANUM ON THEIR WAY TO TAKE DOWN TO EGYPT.



AND JUDAH SAID TO HIS BROTHERS...

COME, LET'S SELL HIM TO THE ISHMAELITES, AND OUR HAND WILL NOT BE AGAINST HIM, FOR HE IS OUR BROTHER, OUR OWN FLESH!

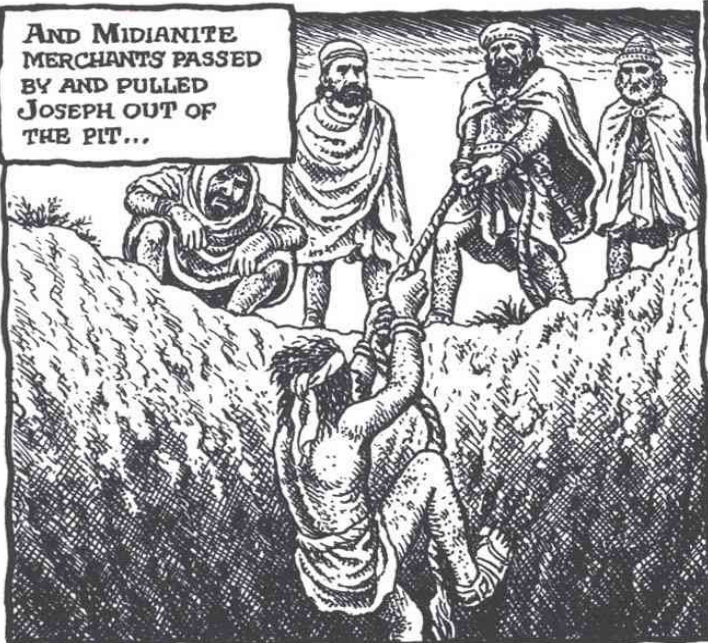
WHAT GAIN IS THERE IF WE KILL OUR BROTHER AND COVER UP HIS BLOOD?!



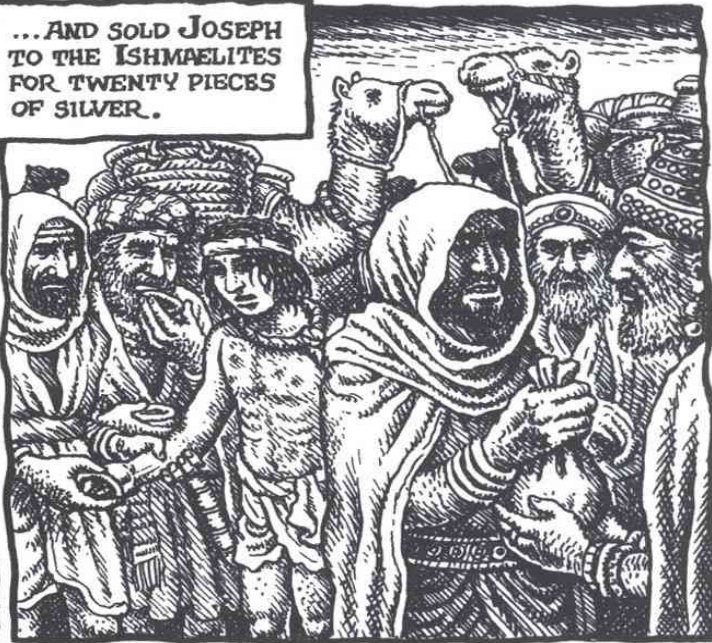
AND HIS BROTHERS AGREED.



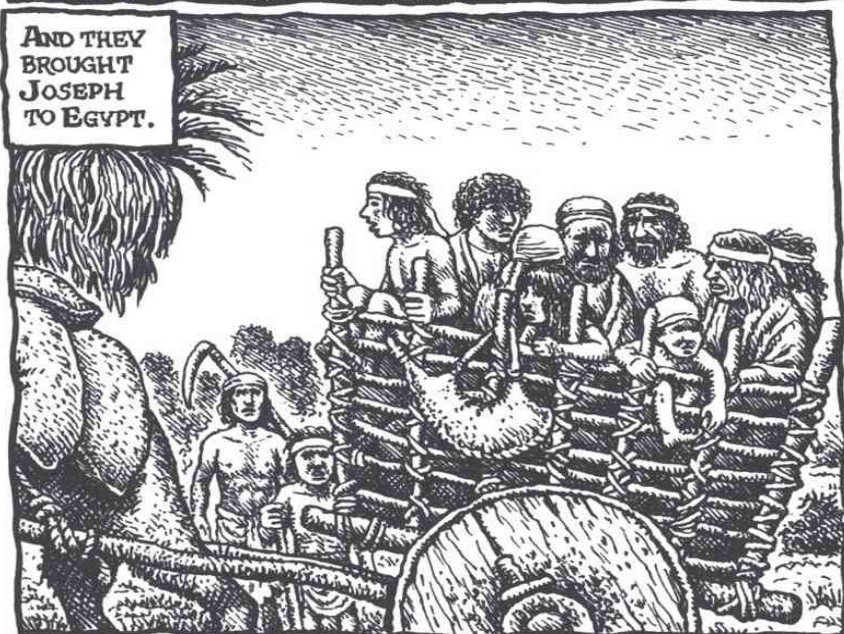
AND MIDIANITE  
MERCHANTS PASSED  
BY AND PULLED  
JOSEPH OUT OF  
THE PIT...



...AND SOLD JOSEPH  
TO THE ISHMAELITES  
FOR TWENTY PIECES  
OF SILVER.



AND THEY  
BROUGHT  
JOSEPH  
TO EGYPT.



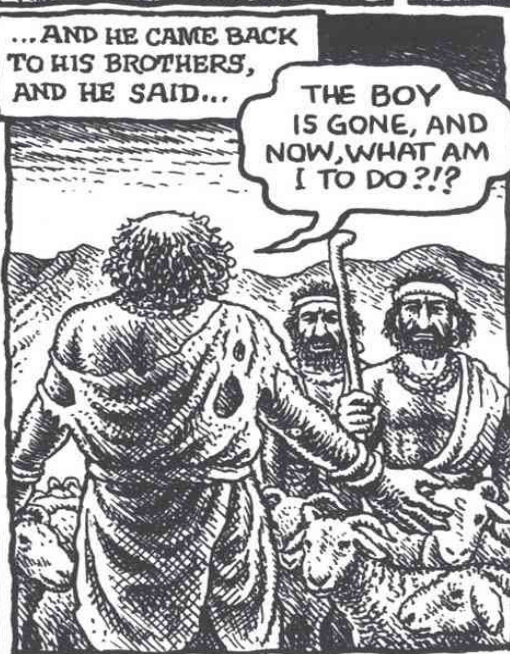
AND REUBEN CAME BACK TO THE PIT, AND,  
BEHOLD, JOSEPH WAS NOT IN THE PIT.



AND HE  
RENT HIS  
GARMENTS...



...AND HE CAME BACK  
TO HIS BROTHERS,  
AND HE SAID...



THE BOY  
IS GONE, AND  
NOW, WHAT AM  
I TO DO??!

AND THEY TOOK JOSEPH'S  
TUNIC AND SLAUGHTERED A  
KID AND DIPPED THE TUNIC  
IN THE BLOOD.





AND THEY SENT THE ORNAMENTAL TUNIC AND HAD IT BROUGHT TO THEIR FATHER, AND THEY SAID...



RECOGNIZE, PRAY, IS THIS YOUR SON'S TUNIC OR NOT?

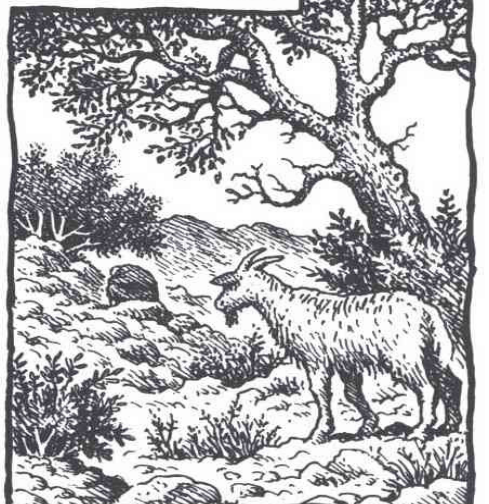
AND HE RECOGNIZED IT AND HE SAID...

IT IS MY SON'S TUNIC! A VICIOUS BEAST HAS DEVoured HIM!

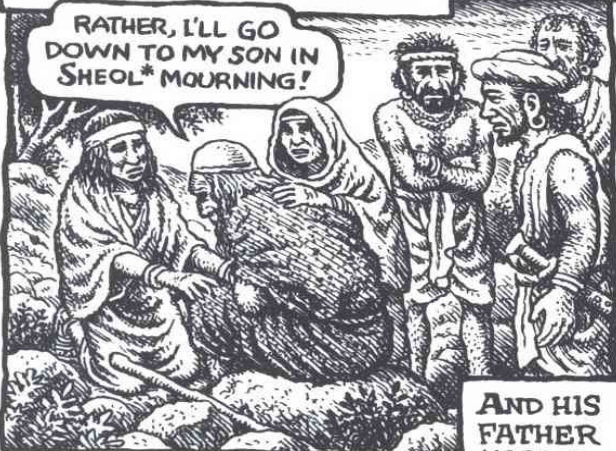
JOSEPH IS TORN TO SHREDS!!



AND JACOB RENT HIS CLOTHES AND PUT SACKCLOTH ROUND HIS LOINS AND MOURNED HIS SON MANY DAYS.



AND ALL HIS SONS AND ALL HIS DAUGHTERS SOUGHT TO COMFORT HIM, BUT HE REFUSED TO BE COMFORTED, SAYING...



RATHER, I'LL GO DOWN TO MY SON IN SHEOL\* MOURNING!

AND HIS FATHER KEENED FOR HIM.

\* SHEOL : THE UNDERWORLD, WHERE THE SPIRITS OF THE DEAD WERE BELIEVED TO RESIDE.

BUT THE MIDIANITES HAD SOLD HIM INTO EGYPT TO POTIPHAR, PHARAOH'S COURTIER, THE HIGH CHAMBERLAIN.



## Chapter 38

AND IT CAME TO PASS AT THIS TIME THAT JUDAH WENT DOWN FROM HIS BROTHERS AND PITCHED HIS TENT BY AN ADULLAMITE NAMED HIRAH. AND JUDAH SAW THERE THE DAUGHTER OF A CANAANITE NAMED SHUA.



AND HE TOOK HER AND CAME TO BED WITH HER, AND SHE CONCEIVED AND BORE A SON AND CALLED HIS NAME ER.





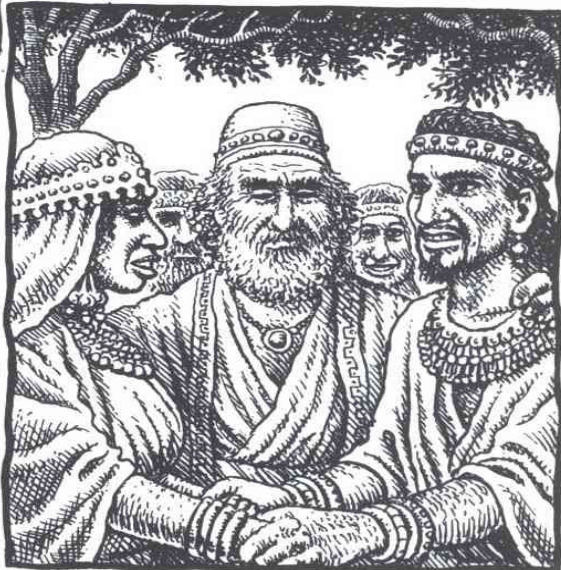
AND SHE CONCEIVED AGAIN AND BORE A SON AND CALLED HIS NAME ONAN.



AND SHE BORE STILL ANOTHER SON AND CALLED HIS NAME SHELAH, AND HE WAS AT CHEZIB WHEN SHE BORE HIM.



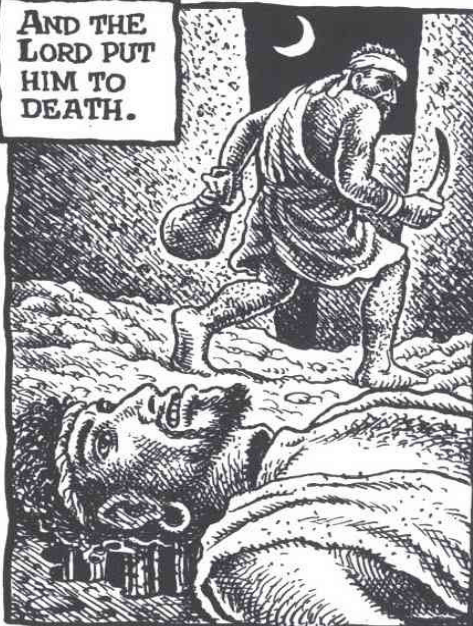
AND JUDAH TOOK A WIFE FOR ER HIS FIRSTBORN, AND HER NAME WAS TAMAR.



AND ER, JUDAH'S FIRSTBORN, WAS EVIL IN THE EYES OF THE LORD.



AND THE LORD PUT HIM TO DEATH.

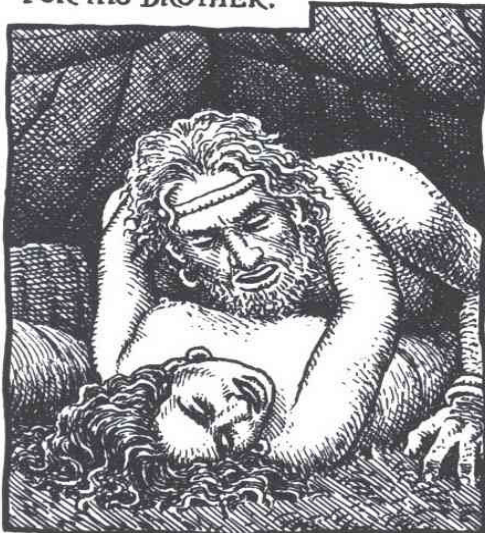


AND JUDAH SAID TO ONAN...

COME TO BED WITH YOUR BROTHER'S WIFE AND DO YOUR DUTY AS BROTHER-IN-LAW FOR HER, AND RAISE UP SEED FOR YOUR BROTHER!



AND ONAN KNEW THAT THE SEED WOULD NOT COUNT AS HIS, AND SO WHEN HE WOULD COME TO BED WITH HIS BROTHER'S WIFE HE WOULD WASTE IT ON THE GROUND SO AS NOT TO PROVIDE SEED FOR HIS BROTHER.



AND WHAT HE DID WAS EVIL IN THE EYES OF THE LORD, AND HE PUT HIM TO DEATH AS WELL.





AND JUDAH SAID TO TAMAR,  
HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW...

STAY A WIDOW IN  
YOUR FATHER'S HOUSE  
UNTIL SHELAH, MY  
SON, IS GROWN UP.



FOR HE  
THOUGHT...

LEST HE,  
TOO, DIE  
LIKE HIS  
BROTHERS!



AND TAMAR WENT AND STAYED  
AT HER FATHER'S HOUSE.



AND A LONG TIME PASSED AND THE DAUGHTER OF SHUA, JU-  
DAH'S WIFE, DIED, AND AFTER THE MOURNING PERIOD, JUDAH  
WENT UP TO HIS SHEEPSHEARERS, ALONG WITH HIS FRIEND,  
HIRAH THE ADULLAMITE, TO TIMNAH.

AND TAMAR  
WAS TOLD,  
SAYING...

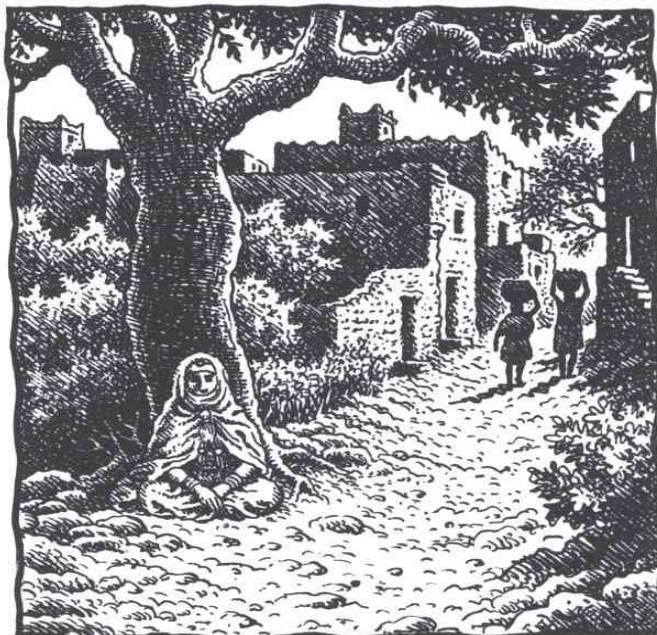
BEHOLD, YOUR  
FATHER-IN-LAW  
IS GOING UP TO  
TIMNAH TO SHEAR  
HIS SHEEP.



AND SHE TOOK OFF HER WIDOW'S GARB  
AND COVERED HERSELF WITH A VEIL AND  
WRAPPED HERSELF...



...AND SAT  
BY THE  
ENTRANCE  
TO ENAIM,  
WHICH IS  
ON THE  
ROAD TO  
TIMNAH,  
FOR SHE  
SAW THAT  
SHELAH  
HAD GROWN  
UP AND  
SHE HAD  
NOT BEEN  
GIVEN TO  
HIM AS  
WIFE.



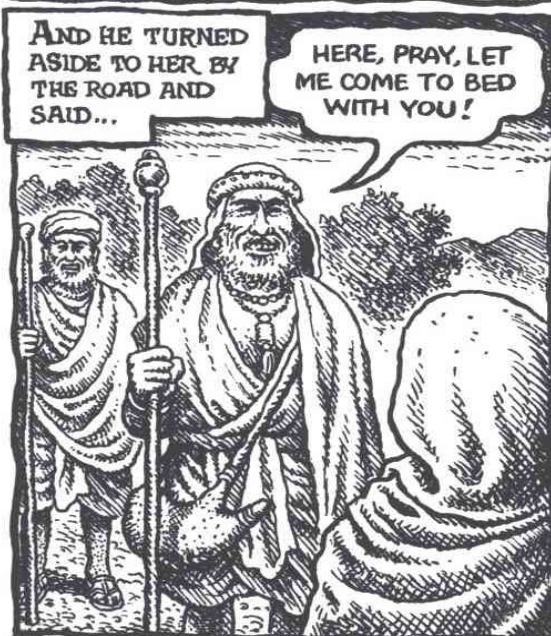




AND JUDAH SAW HER  
AND HE TOOK HER FOR  
A WHORE...



...FOR SHE HAD  
COVERED UP  
HER FACE.



AND HE TURNED  
ASIDE TO HER BY  
THE ROAD AND  
SAID...

HERE, PRAY, LET  
ME COME TO BED  
WITH YOU!

FOR HE KNEW NOT THAT SHE  
WAS HIS DAUGHTER-IN-LAW.  
AND SHE SAID...

AND  
HE  
SAID...

I PERSONALLY  
WILL SEND A KID  
FROM THE FLOCK!



WHAT WILL  
YOU GIVE ME FOR  
COMING TO  
BED WITH  
YOU?



AND  
SHE  
SAID...

ONLY IF  
YOU GIVE A  
PLEDGE TILL  
YOU SEND  
IT!

AND HE  
SAID...

WHAT  
PLEDGE SHALL  
I GIVE YOU?!

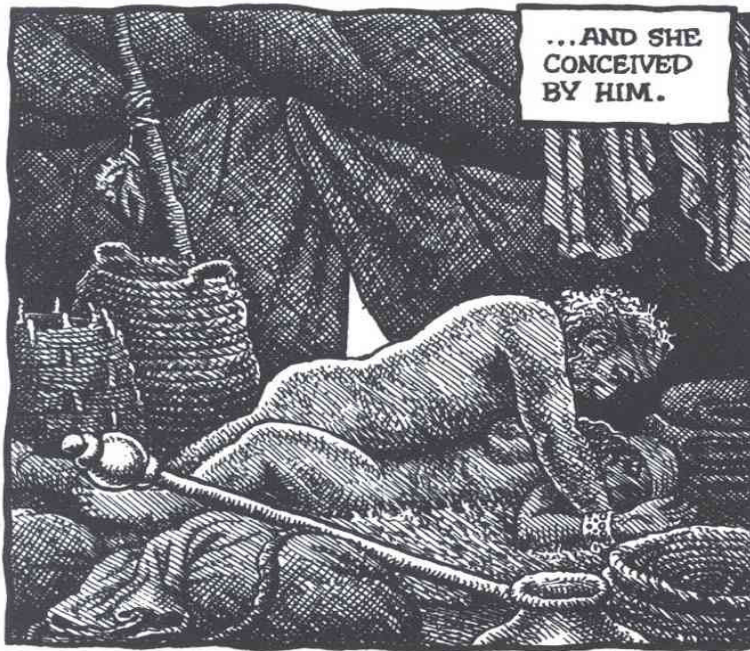


AND  
SHE  
SAID...

YOUR SEAL-  
AND-CORD AND  
THE STAFF IN  
YOUR HAND!



AND HE GAVE THEM TO HER, AND HE CAME TO BED WITH HER.



...AND SHE CONCEIVED BY HIM.

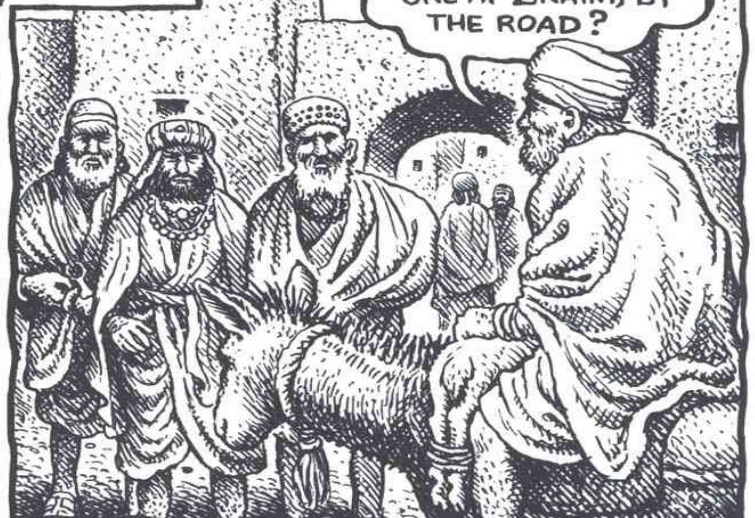
AND SHE ROSE AND WENT HER WAY, AND TOOK OFF THE VEIL SHE WAS WEARING AND PUT ON HER WIDOW'S GARB.



AND JUDAH SENT THE KID BY THE HAND OF HIS FRIEND THE ADULLAMITE TO TAKE BACK THE PLEDGE FROM THE WOMAN'S HAND, AND HE DID NOT FIND HER.



AND HE ASKED THE MEN OF THE PLACE, SAYING...



WHERE'S THE CULT-HARLOT, THE ONE AT ENAIM, BY THE ROAD?

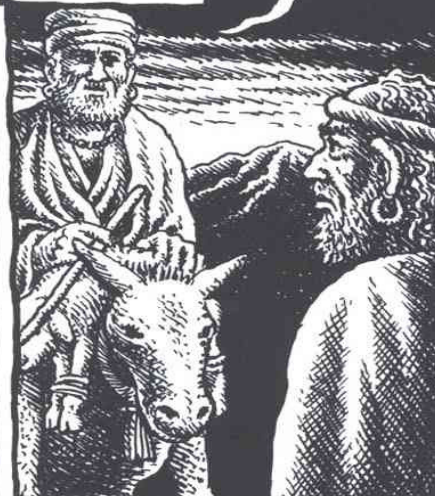
AND THEY SAID...

THERE'S BEEN NO CULT-HARLOT HERE!

AND HE RETURNED TO JUDAH AND SAID...

I COULDN'T FIND HER!

AND THE MEN OF THE PLACE SAID AS WELL, "THERE'S BEEN NO CULT-HARLOT HERE!"





AND  
JUDAH  
SAID...

LET HER  
TAKE THEM, LEST  
WE BE A LAUGH-  
INGSTOCK!

BEHOLD,  
I SENT THIS  
KID AND YOU  
COULDN'T FIND  
HER!



AND IT CAME TO PASS ABOUT  
THREE MONTHS LATER THAT JU-  
DAH WAS TOLD, SAYING...

TAMAR, YOUR  
DAUGHTER-IN-LAW,  
HAS PLAYED THE  
WHORE!

AND WHAT'S  
MORE, SHE'S  
CONCEIVED  
BY HER  
WHORING!



AND  
JUDAH  
SAID...

TAKE HER  
OUT TO BE  
BURNED!!

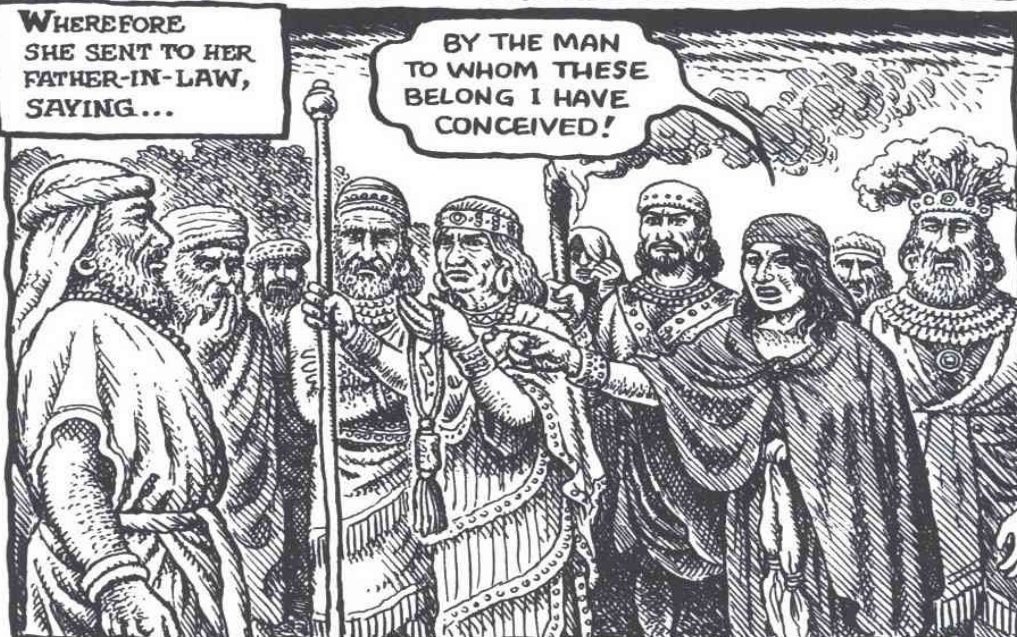


OUT SHE  
WAS TAKEN.



WHEREFORE  
SHE SENT TO HER  
FATHER-IN-LAW,  
SAYING...

BY THE MAN  
TO WHOM THESE  
BELONG I HAVE  
CONCEIVED!



RECOGNIZE,  
PRAY, WHOSE ARE  
THIS SEAL-AND-CORD  
AND THIS STAFF!





AND JUDAH RECOGNIZED THEM AND HE SAID...

SHE'S MORE IN THE RIGHT THAN I, FOR HAVEN'T I FAILED TO GIVE HER TO SHELAH, MY SON?!



AND HE KNEW HER AGAIN NO MORE.



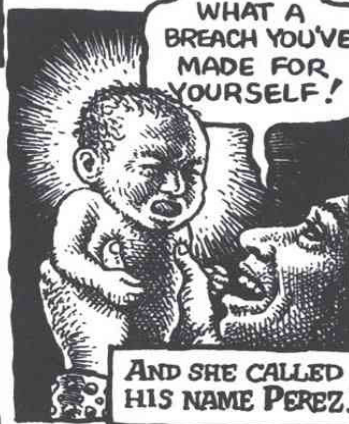
AND IT CAME TO PASS AT THE TIME SHE GAVE BIRTH THAT, BEHOLD, THERE WERE TWINS IN HER WOMB.

AND IT HAPPENED AS SHE GAVE BIRTH THAT ONE PUT OUT HIS HAND AND THE MIDWIFE TOOK IT AND BOUND A SCARLET THREAD ON HIS HAND, TO SAY, THIS ONE CAME OUT FIRST.



AND HE DREW BACK HIS HAND AND, BEHOLD, OUT CAME HIS BROTHER, AND SHE SAID...

WHAT A BREACH YOU'VE MADE FOR YOURSELF!



AND SHE CALLED HIS NAME PEREZ.\*

\* PEREZ: FROM THE HEBREW, PERETS, MEANING "BURSTS FORTH."

AND AFTERWARD OUT CAME HIS BROTHER, ON WHOSE HAND WAS THE SCARLET THREAD, AND SHE CALLED HIS NAME ZERAH.\*



\* ZERAH: HEBREW, "SHINING."

## Chapter 39

AND JOSEPH WAS BROUGHT DOWN TO EGYPT, AND POTIPHAR, COURTIER OF PHARAOH, THE HIGH CHAMBERLAIN, AN EGYPTIAN MAN, BOUGHT HIM FROM THE HANDS OF THE ISHMAELITES WHO HAD BROUGHT HIM DOWN THERE.



AND THE LORD WAS WITH JOSEPH AND HE WAS A SUCCESSFUL MAN, AND HE WAS IN THE HOUSE OF HIS EGYPTIAN MASTER. AND HIS MASTER SAW THAT THE LORD WAS WITH HIM, AND ALL THAT HE DID THE LORD MADE SUCCEED IN HIS HAND.





AND JOSEPH FOUND FAVOR IN HIS EYES AND HE MINISTERED TO HIM, AND HE PUT HIM IN CHARGE OF HIS HOUSE, AND ALL THAT HE HAD HE PLACED IN HIS HANDS.



AND IT CAME TO PASS FROM THE TIME HE PUT HIM IN CHARGE OF HIS HOUSE AND OF ALL HE HAD THAT THE LORD HAD BLESSED IN THE EGYPTIAN'S HOUSE FOR JOSEPH'S SAKE, THAT THE LORD'S BLESSING WAS ON ALL THAT HE HAD IN HOUSE AND FIELD.



AND HE LEFT ALL THAT HE HAD IN JOSEPH'S HANDS AND, WITH HIM THERE, GAVE NO THOUGHT TO ANYTHING SAVE THE FOOD THAT HE ATE.



AND JOSEPH WAS HANDSOME IN FEATURES AND COMELY TO LOOK AT.



AND IT CAME TO PASS AFTER THESE THINGS THAT HIS MASTER'S WIFE RAISED HER EYES TO JOSEPH AND SAID...

LIE WITH ME!



AND HE REFUSED. AND HE SAID TO HIS MASTER'S WIFE...

BEHOLD, MY MASTER HAS GIVEN NO THOUGHT WITH ME HERE TO WHAT'S IN HIS HOUSE, AND ALL THAT HE HAS HE'S PLACED IN MY HANDS!



HE WIELDS NO MORE AUTHORITY IN THIS HOUSE THAN I, AND HE'S HELD BACK NOTHING FROM ME EXCEPT YOU, SINCE YOU'RE HIS WIFE!







AND HOW  
COULD I DO THIS  
GREAT EVIL, AND  
GIVE OFFENSE  
TO GOD?!

AND SO SHE  
SPOKE TO JOSEPH  
DAY AFTER DAY,  
AND HE WOULD  
NOT LISTEN TO  
HER, TO LIE BY  
HER, TO BE  
WITH HER. AND  
IT CAME TO  
PASS ON ONE  
SUCH DAY, THAT  
HE CAME INTO  
THE HOUSE  
TO PERFORM  
HIS TASK, AND  
THERE WAS  
NO MAN OF  
THE MEN OF  
THE HOUSE  
PRESENT.



AND SHE SEIZED  
HIM BY HIS  
GARMENT,  
SAYING...

LIE  
WITH  
ME!



AND HE LEFT HIS  
GARMENT IN HER  
HAND, AND HE FLED  
AND WENT OUT.

AND SO, WHEN SHE SAW THAT HE HAD LEFT  
HIS GARMENT IN HER HAND AND FLED OUT-  
SIDE, SHE CALLED OUT TO THE PEOPLE OF  
THE HOUSE...



...AND  
SAID TO  
THEM,  
SAYING...

LOOK! HE HAS  
BROUGHT IN A HEBREW  
MAN TO TRIFLE  
WITH US!



HE CAME IN TO ME  
TO LIE WITH ME AND I  
CALLED OUT IN A LOUD VOICE,  
AND SO, WHEN HE HEARD ME  
RAISE MY VOICE AND CALL  
OUT, HE LEFT HIS  
GARMENT BY  
ME AND FLED  
AND GOT OUT!



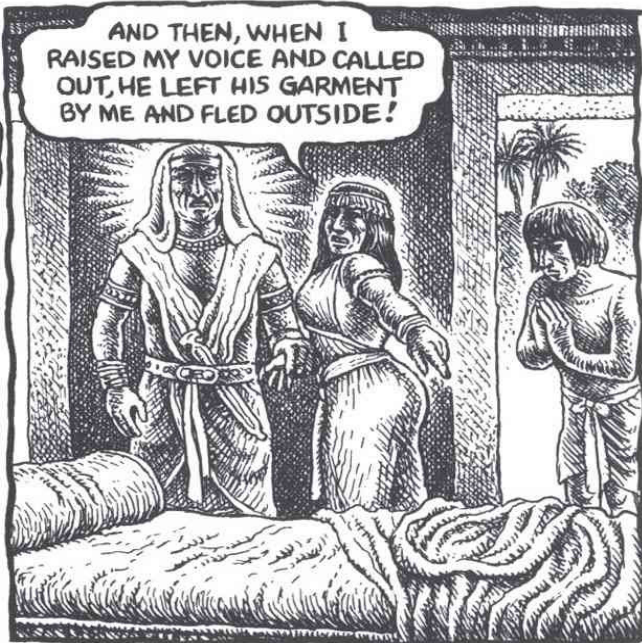


AND SHE LAID OUT HIS GARMENT BY HER UNTIL HIS MASTER CAME HOME. AND SHE SPOKE TO HIM THINGS OF THIS SORT, SAYING...



THE HEBREW SLAVE CAME INTO ME, WHOM YOU BROUGHT US, TO TRIFLE WITH ME!

AND THEN, WHEN I RAISED MY VOICE AND CALLED OUT, HE LEFT HIS GARMENT BY ME AND FLED OUTSIDE!



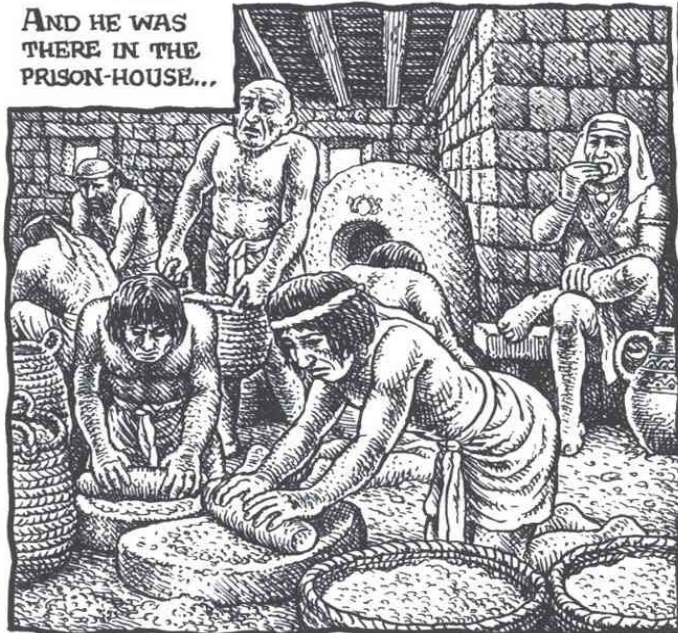
AND IT CAME TO PASS, WHEN HIS MASTER HEARD HIS WIFE'S WORDS WHICH SHE SPOKE TO HIM, SAYING, "THUS AND SO YOUR SLAVE DID TO ME," HE BECAME INCENSED.

AND JOSEPH'S MASTER TOOK HIM AND PLACED HIM IN THE PRISON-HOUSE, THE PLACE WHERE THE KING'S PRISONERS WERE HELD.



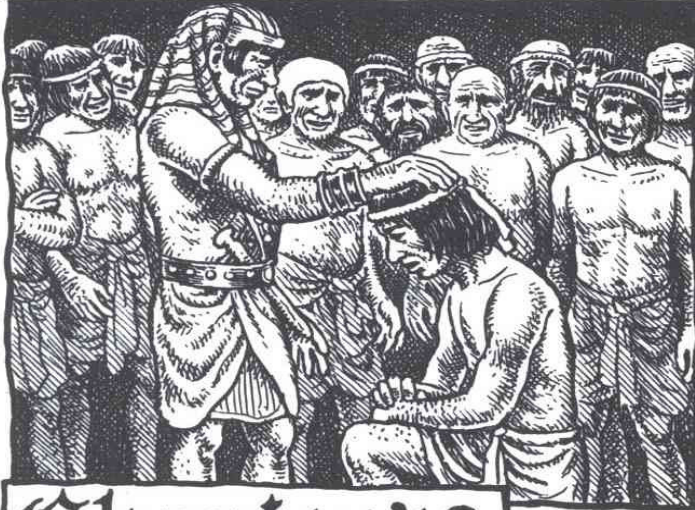
AND HE WAS THERE IN THE PRISON-HOUSE...

...AND GOD WAS WITH JOSEPH AND EXTENDED KINDNESS TO HIM, AND GRANTED HIM FAVOR IN THE EYES OF THE PRISON-HOUSE WARDEN.

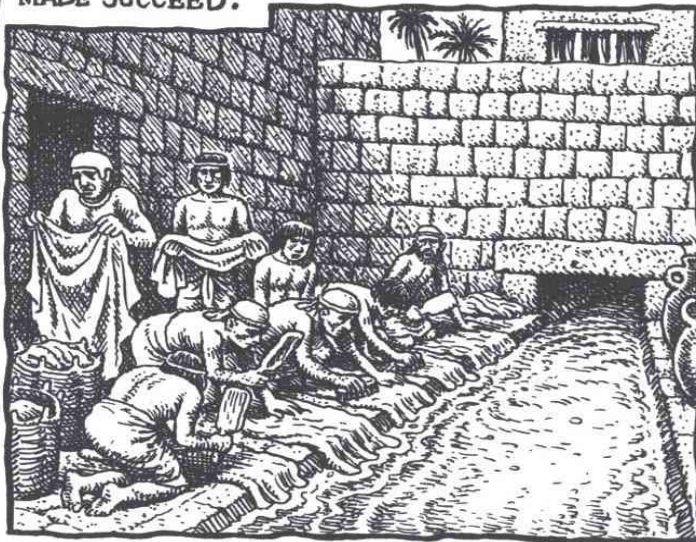




AND THE PRISON-HOUSE WARDEN PLACED IN JOSEPH'S HANDS ALL THE PRISONERS WHO WERE IN THE PRISON-HOUSE, AND ALL THAT THEY WERE TO DO THERE, IT WAS HE WHO SAW THAT IT WAS DONE.

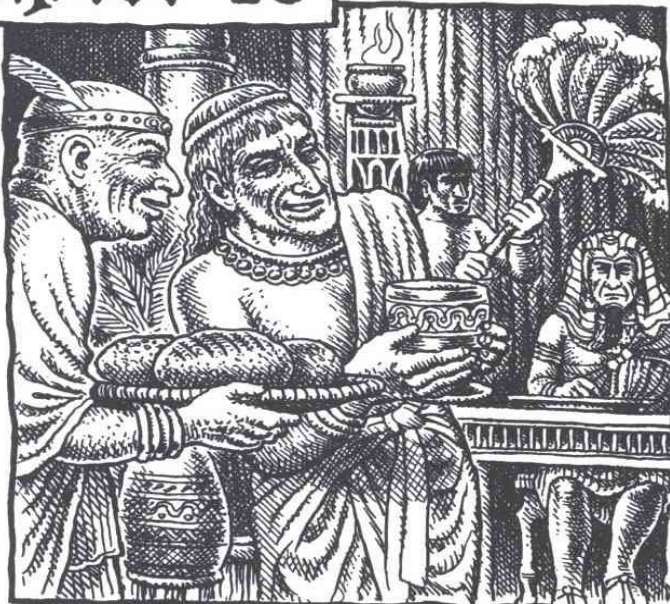


THE PRISON-HOUSE WARDEN HAD TO SEE TO NOTHING THAT WAS IN JOSEPH'S HANDS, AS THE LORD WAS WITH HIM, AND WHATEVER HE DID, THE LORD MADE SUCCEED.



## Chapter 40

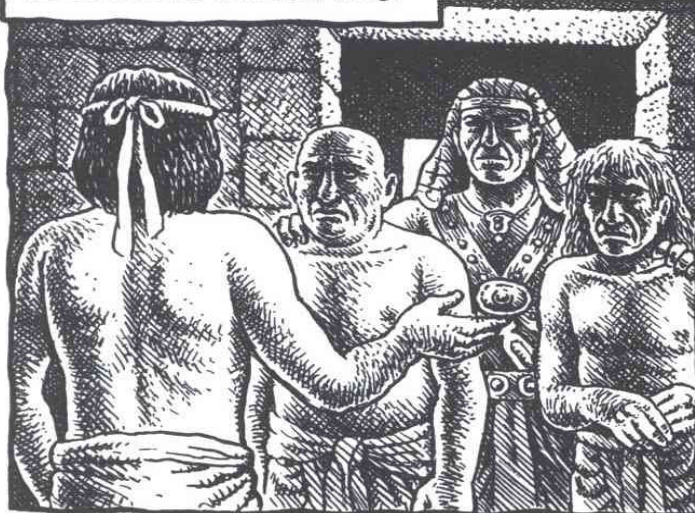
AND IT CAME TO PASS AFTER THESE THINGS THAT THE CUPBEARER OF THE KING OF EGYPT AND HIS BAKER GAVE OFFENSE TO THEIR LORD, THE KING OF EGYPT.



AND PHARAOH WAS FURIOUS WITH HIS TWO COURTIER, THE CHIEF CUPBEARER AND THE CHIEF BAKER.



AND HE PUT THEM UNDER GUARD IN THE HOUSE OF THE HIGH CHAMBERLAIN, THE PRISON-HOUSE, THE PLACE WHERE JOSEPH WAS.



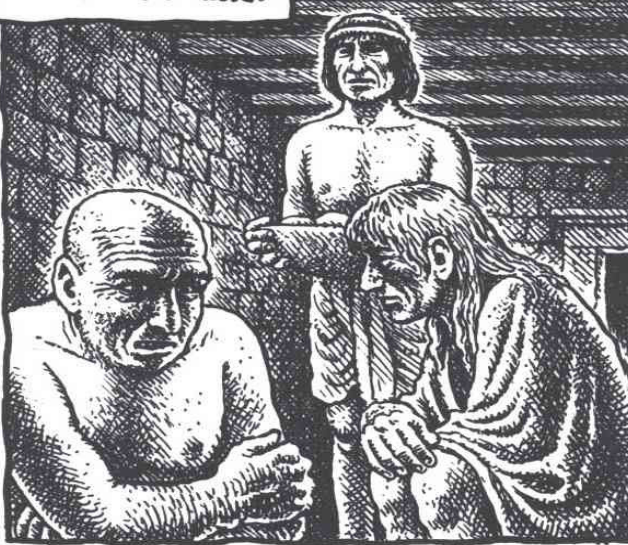
AND THE HIGH CHAMBERLAIN ASSIGNED JOSEPH TO THEM AND HE MINISTERED TO THEM, AND THEY STAYED A GOOD LONG WHILE UNDER GUARD.





AND THE TWO OF THEM DREAMED A DREAM, EACH HIS OWN DREAM, ON A SINGLE NIGHT, EACH A DREAM WITH ITS OWN SOLUTION—THE CUPBEARER AND THE BAKER TO THE KING OF EGYPT WHO WERE HELD IN THE PRISON-HOUSE.

AND JOSEPH CAME TO THEM IN THE MORNING AND SAW THEM AND, BEHOLD, THEY WERE FROWNING.



AND HE ASKED PHARAOH'S COURTIER'S WHO WERE WITH HIM UNDER GUARD IN HIS LORD'S HOUSE, SAYING...

WHY ARE YOUR FACES DOWNCAST TODAY?



AND THEY SAID TO HIM...

WE BOTH DREAMED A DREAM...

...AND THERE'S NO ONE TO SOLVE IT!

AND JOSEPH SAID TO THEM...

ARE NOT SOLUTIONS FROM GOD?

PRAY, RECOUNT THEM TO ME!

AND THE CHIEF CUPBEARER RECOUNTED HIS DREAM TO JOSEPH AND SAID TO HIM...

BEHOLD, A VINE WAS BEFORE ME! AND ON THE VINE WERE THREE TENDRILS, AND AS IT WAS BUDDING ITS BLOSSOMS SHOT UP! ITS CLUSTERS RIPENED INTO GRAPES!



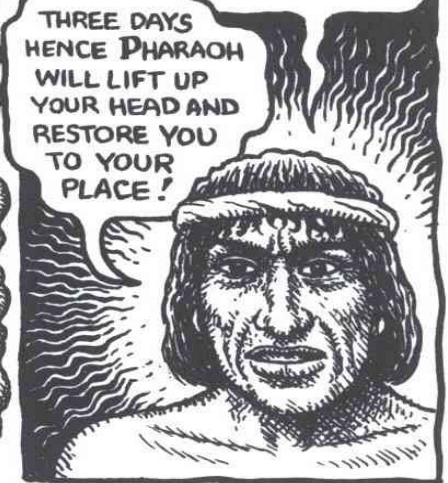
"AND PHARAOH'S CUP WAS IN MY HAND. AND I TOOK THE GRAPES AND CRUSHED THEM INTO PHARAOH'S CUP."

"AND I PLACED THE CUP IN PHARAOH'S PALM."

AND JOSEPH SAID...

THIS IS ITS SOLUTION: THE THREE TENDRILS ARE THREE DAYS.

THREE DAYS HENCE PHARAOH WILL LIFT UP YOUR HEAD AND RESTORE YOU TO YOUR PLACE!



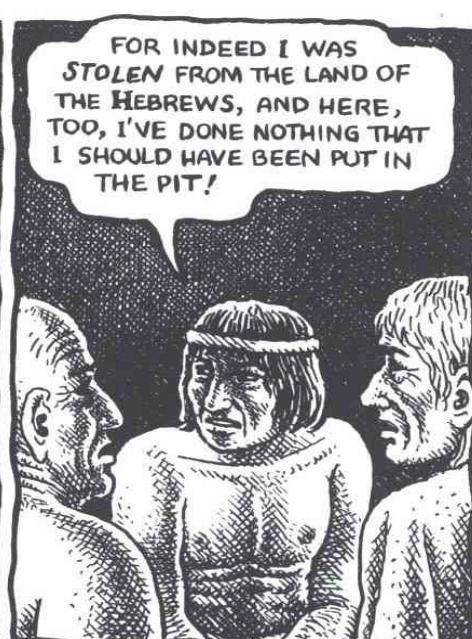




AND YOU WILL PUT PHARAOH'S CUP IN HIS HAND, AS YOU USED TO DO WHEN YOU WERE HIS CUPBEARER!



BUT IF YOU REMEMBER I WAS WITH YOU ONCE IT GOES WELL FOR YOU, DO ME THE KINDNESS, PRAY, TO MENTION ME TO PHARAOH AND BRING ME OUT OF THIS HOUSE!



FOR INDEED I WAS STOLEN FROM THE LAND OF THE HEBREWS, AND HERE, TOO, I'VE DONE NOTHING THAT I SHOULD HAVE BEEN PUT IN THE PIT!

AND THE CHIEF BAKER SAW THAT HE HAD SOLVED WELL, AND HE SAID TO JOSEPH...

I, TOO, IN MY DREAM— BEHOLD, THERE WERE THREE OPENWORK BASKETS ON MY HEAD...



"...AND IN THE TOPMOST WERE ALL SORTS OF FOOD FOR PHARAOH, BAKER'S WARE, AND BIRDS WERE EATING FROM THE BASKET OVER MY HEAD."



AND JOSEPH ANSWERED AND SAID...

THIS IS ITS SOLUTION: THE THREE BASKETS ARE THREE DAYS.

THREE DAYS HENCE PHARAOH WILL LIFT UP YOUR HEAD FROM UPON YOU AND IMPALE YOU ON A POLE, AND THE BIRDS WILL EAT YOUR FLESH FROM OFF OF YOU!



AND IT CAME TO PASS ON THE THIRD DAY, PHARAOH'S BIRTHDAY, THAT HE MADE A FEAST FOR ALL HIS SERVANTS.





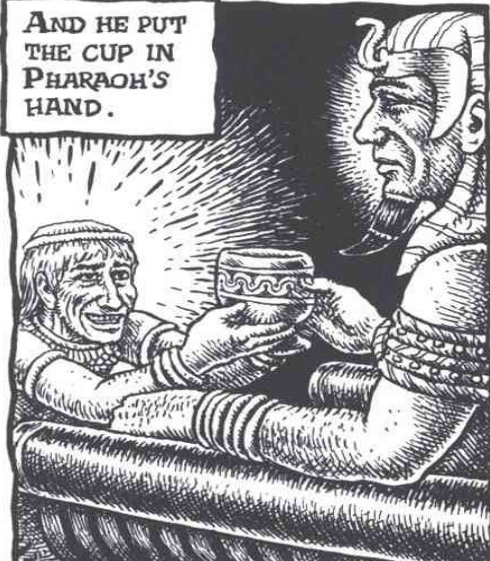
AND HE LIFTED UP THE HEAD OF THE CHIEF CUPBEARER AND THE HEAD OF THE CHIEF BAKER IN THE MIDST OF HIS SERVANTS.



AND HE RESTORED THE CHIEF CUPBEARER TO HIS CUPBEARING.



AND HE PUT THE CUP IN PHARAOH'S HAND.



AND THE CHIEF BAKER HE IMPALED—JUST AS JOSEPH HAD SOLVED IT FOR THEM.



BUT THE CHIEF CUPBEARER DID NOT REMEMBER JOSEPH, NO, HE FORGOT HIM.

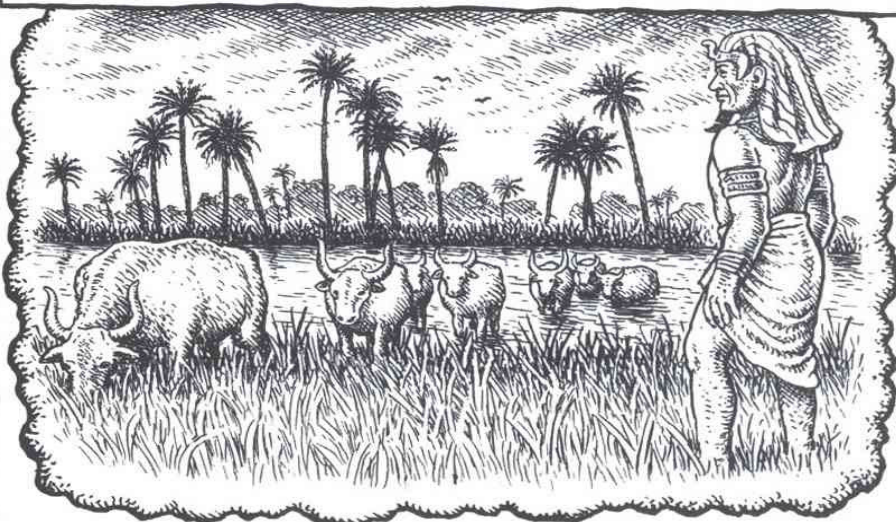


## Chapter 41

AND IT CAME TO PASS AT THE END OF TWO FULL YEARS THAT PHARAOH DREAMED...

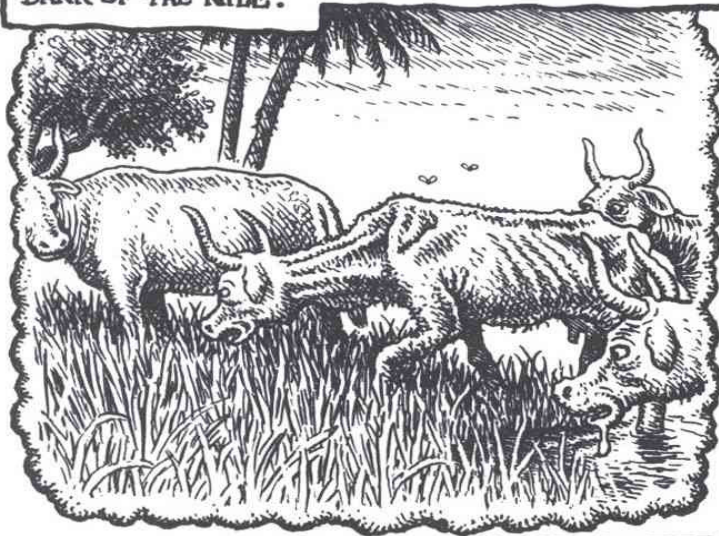


...AND, BEHOLD, HE WAS STANDING BY THE NILE. AND, BEHOLD, OUT OF THE NILE CAME SEVEN COWS, FAIR TO LOOK AND FAT IN FLESH, AND THEY GRAZED IN THE RUSHES.

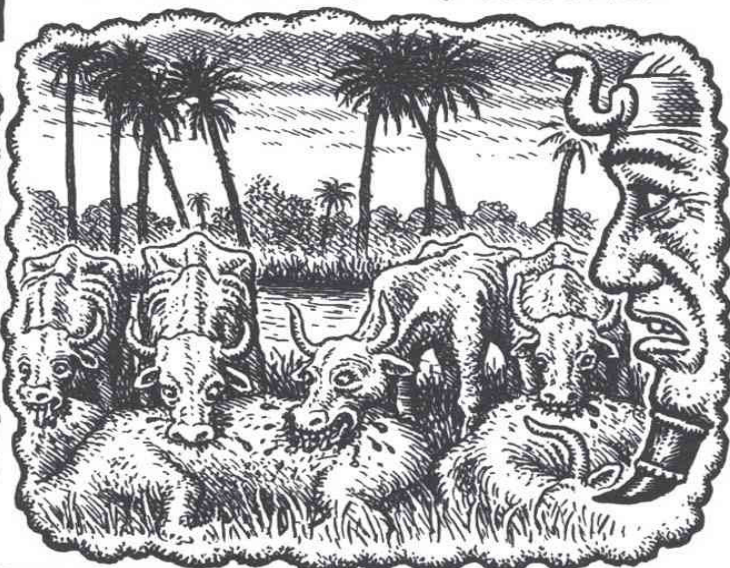




AND, BEHOLD, ANOTHER SEVEN COWS CAME UP AFTER THEM OUT OF THE NILE, FOUL TO LOOK AT AND MEAGER IN FLESH, AND STOOD BY THE COWS ON BANK OF THE NILE.



AND THE FOUL-LOOKING MEAGER-FLESHED COWS ATE UP THE SEVEN FAIR-LOOKING FAT COWS.



AND PHARAOH AWOKE. AND HE SLEPT AND DREAMED A SECOND TIME, AND, BEHOLD, SEVEN EARS OF GRAIN CAME UP ON A SINGLE STALK, FAT AND GOODLY.



AND, BEHOLD, SEVEN MEAGER EARS, BLASTED BY THE EAST WIND, SPROUTED AFTER THEM.



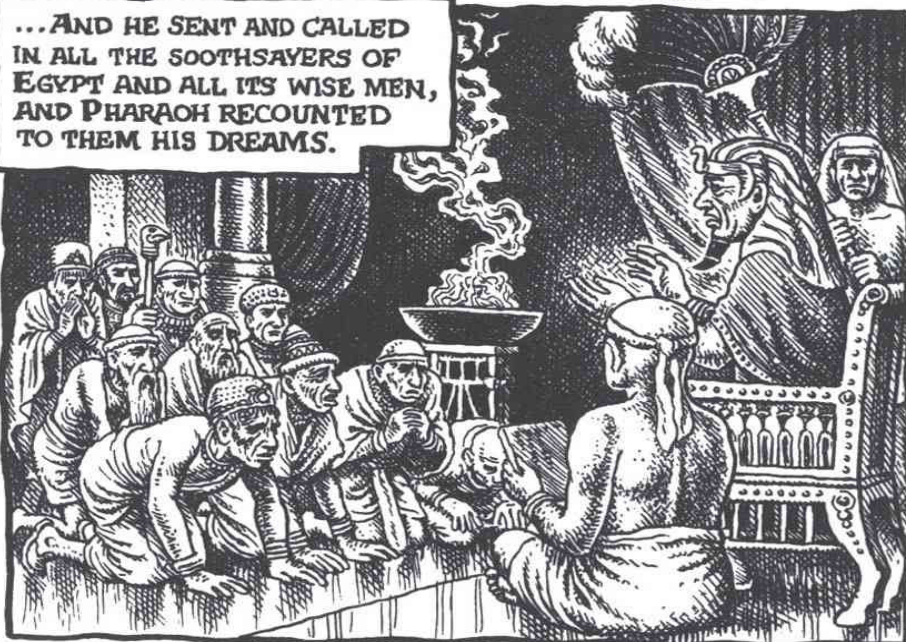
AND THE MEAGER EARS SWALLOWED THE SEVEN FAT AND FULL EARS.



AND PHARAOH AWOKE AND, BEHOLD, IT WAS A DREAM. AND IT CAME TO PASS IN THE MORNING THAT HIS HEART POUNDED...

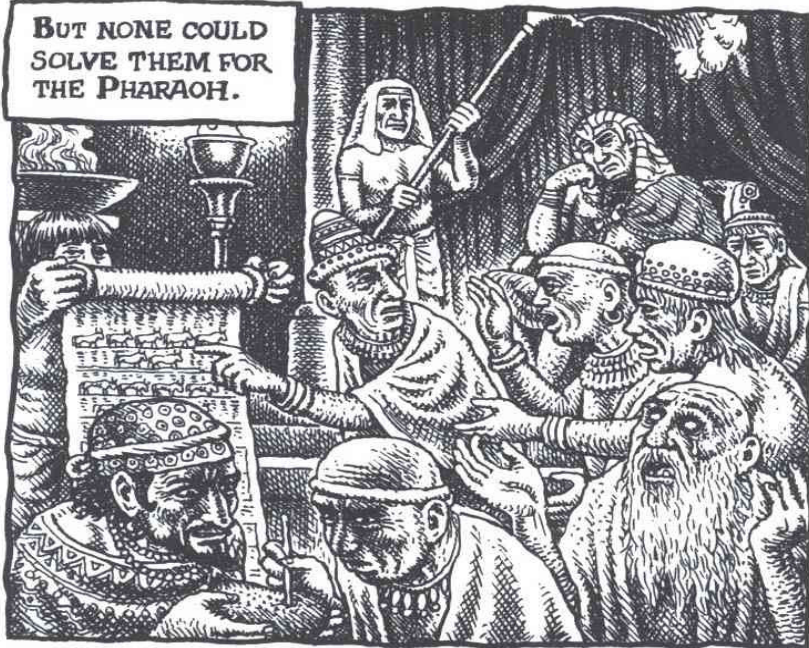


...AND HE SENT AND CALLED IN ALL THE SOOTHSAYERS OF EGYPT AND ALL ITS WISE MEN, AND PHARAOH RECOUNTED TO THEM HIS DREAMS.



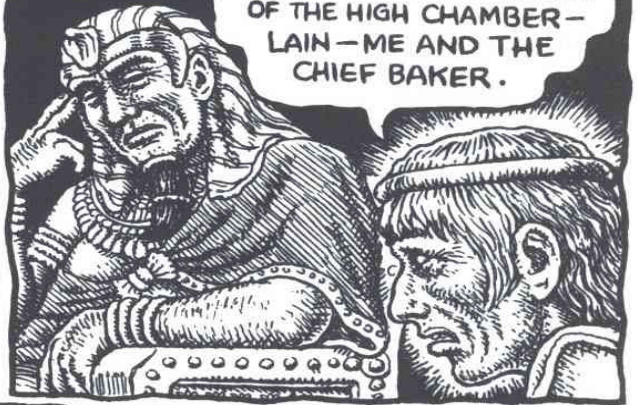


BUT NONE COULD SOLVE THEM FOR THE PHARAOH.



AND THE CHIEF CUPBEARER SPOKE TO PHARAOH, SAYING...

MY OFFENSES I RECALL TODAY! PHARAOH HAD BEEN FURIOUS WITH HIS SERVANTS AND HE PLACED ME UNDER GUARD IN THE HOUSE OF THE HIGH CHAMBER-LAIN - ME AND THE CHIEF BAKER.



AND WE DREAMED A DREAM ON THE SAME NIGHT, HE AND I, EACH OF US DREAMED A DREAM WITH ITS OWN SOLUTION!

AND THERE WAS WITH US A HEBREW LAD, A SLAVE OF THE HIGH CHAMBER-LAIN...



...AND WE RECOUNTED TO HIM AND HE SOLVED OUR DREAMS, EACH OF US ACCORDING TO HIS DREAM HE SOLVED IT!



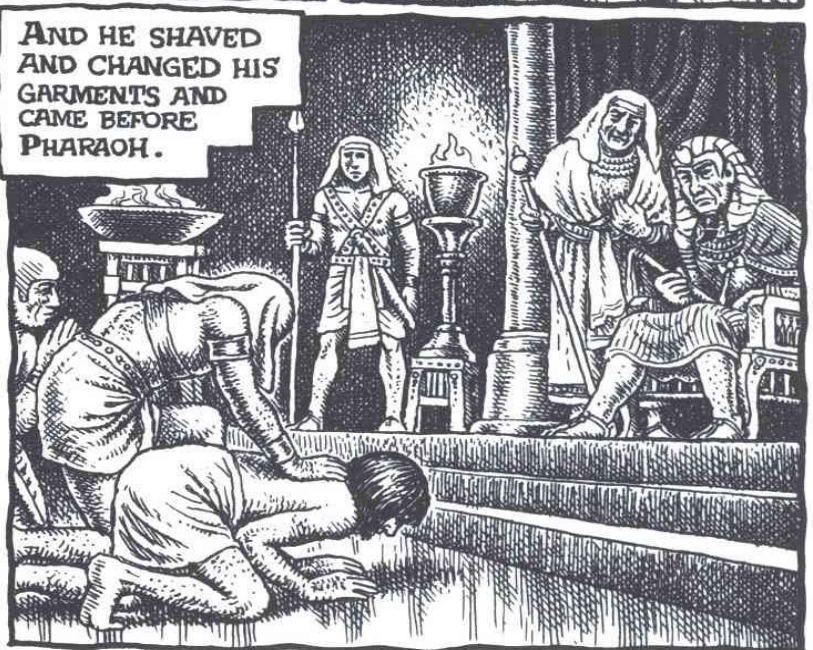
AND IT CAME TO PASS, JUST AS HE'D SOLVED IT FOR US, SO IT CAME ABOUT - ME HE RESTORED TO MY POST AND HIM HE IMPALED!



AND PHARAOH SENT AND CALLED FOR JOSEPH, AND THEY HURRIED HIM FROM THE PIT.



AND HE SHAVED AND CHANGED HIS GARMENTS AND CAME BEFORE PHARAOH.

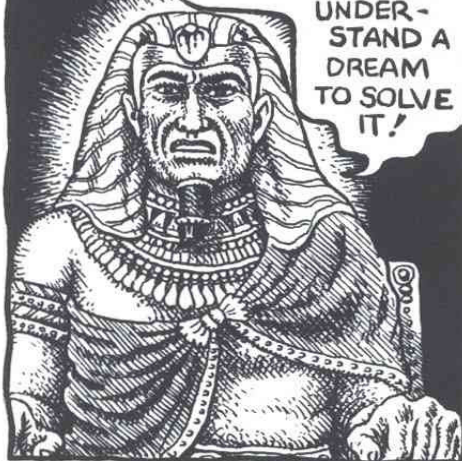




AND PHARAOH SAID TO JOSEPH...

I DREAMED A DREAM AND NONE CAN SOLVE IT, AND I'VE HEARD ABOUT YOU, THAT YOU CAN

UNDER-  
STAND A  
DREAM  
TO SOLVE  
IT!



AND JOSEPH ANSWERED PHARAOH, SAYING...

NOT I!  
GOD WILL  
ANSWER FOR  
PHARAOH'S  
WELL-BEING!



AND PHARAOH SPOKE TO JOSEPH...

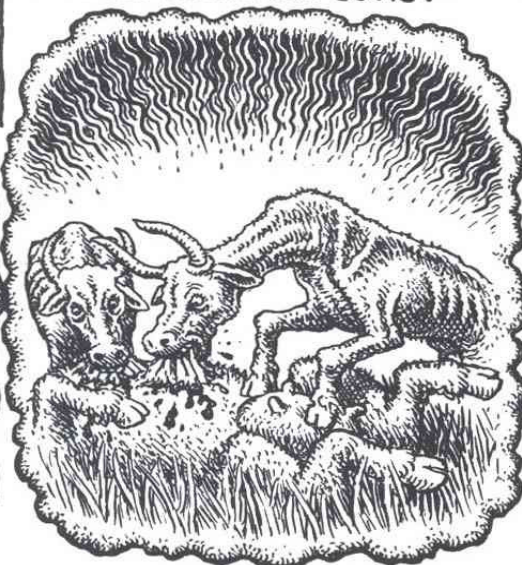
...AND THEY GRAZED IN THE RUSHES.

IN MY DREAM, HERE I WAS STANDING ON THE BANK OF THE NILE, AND, BEHOLD, OUT OF THE NILE CAME SEVEN COWS FAT IN FLESH AND FAIR IN FEATURE...



"AND, BEHOLD, ANOTHER SEVEN COWS CAME UP AFTER THEM, GAUNT AND VERY FOUL-FEATURED, AND MEAGER IN FLESH. I HAD NOT SEEN THEIR LIKE IN ALL THE LAND OF EGYPT FOR FOULNESS!"

"AND THE MEAGER COWS ATE UP THE FIRST SEVEN FAT COWS!"



... AND THEY WERE TAKEN INTO THEIR BELLIES AND YOU COULDN'T TELL THAT THEY'D COME INTO THEIR BELLIES, FOR THEIR LOOKS WERE AS FOUL AS BEFORE!



AND I AWOKE! AND IN MY OTHER DREAM, BEHOLD, I SAW SEVEN EARS OF GRAIN COME UP ON A SINGLE STALK, FULL AND GOODLY! AND, BEHOLD, SEVEN SHRIVELED, MEAGER EARS, BLASTED BY THE EAST WIND, SPROUTED AFTER THEM!



AND THE MEAGER EARS SWALLOWED THE SEVEN GOODLY EARS, AND I SPOKE TO MY SOOTHSAYERS AND NONE COULD TELL ME THE MEANING!



AND JOSEPH SAID TO PHARAOH...

PHARAOH'S DREAMS ARE ONE!

WHAT GOD IS ABOUT TO DO HE HAS TOLD PHARAOH!

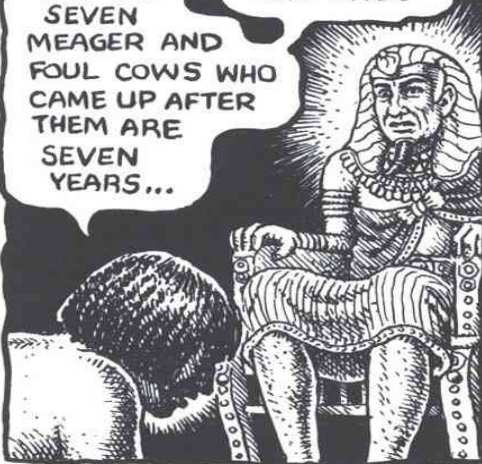




THE SEVEN GOODLY COWS ARE SEVEN YEARS, AND THE SEVEN EARS OF GRAIN ARE SEVEN YEARS.

THE DREAMS ARE ONE!

AND THE SEVEN MEAGER AND FOUL COWS WHO CAME UP AFTER THEM ARE SEVEN YEARS...



... AND THE SEVEN MEAGER EARS OF GRAIN, BLASTED BY THE EAST WIND, WILL BE SEVEN YEARS OF FAMINE!

IT IS JUST AS I SAID TO PHARAOH! WHAT GOD IS ABOUT TO DO HE HAS SHOWN TO PHARAOH!



BEHOLD, SEVEN YEARS ARE COMING OF GREAT PLENTY THROUGH ALL THE LAND OF EGYPT! AND SEVEN YEARS OF FAMINE WILL ARISE AFTER THEM, AND ALL THE PLENTY WILL BE FORGOTTEN IN THE LAND OF EGYPT, AND THE FAMINE WILL RAVAGE THE LAND!



AND YOU WON'T BE ABLE TO TELL THERE WAS PLENTY IN THE LAND BECAUSE OF THAT FAMINE AFTERWARD, FOR IT WILL BE VERY GRAVE!



AND THE REPEATING OF THE DREAM TO PHARAOH TWO TIMES, THIS MEANS THAT THE THING'S BEEN FIXED BY GOD, AND GOD IS HASTENING TO DO IT!



AND SO, LET PHARAOH LOOK OUT FOR A DISCERNING, WISE MAN AND SET HIM OVER THE LAND OF EGYPT! LET PHARAOH DO THIS: APPOINT OVERSEERS FOR THE LAND AND MUSTER THE LAND OF EGYPT IN THE SEVEN YEARS OF PLENTY!



AND LET THEM PILE UP GRAIN UNDER PHARAOH'S HAND, FOOD IN THE CITIES, TO KEEP UNDER GUARD!

AND THE FOOD WILL BE A RESERVE FOR THE LAND FOR THE SEVEN YEARS OF FAMINE WHICH WILL BE IN THE LAND OF EGYPT, THAT THE LAND MAY NOT PERISH IN THE FAMINE!



AND THE THING SEEMED GOOD IN PHARAOH'S EYES AND IN THE EYES OF HIS SERVANTS. AND PHARAOH SAID TO HIS SERVANTS...



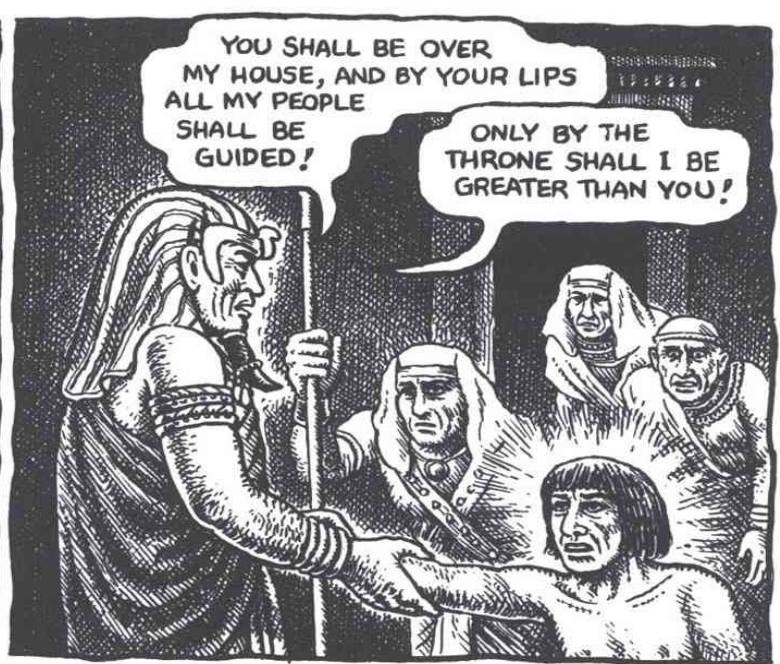
COULD WE FIND ANOTHER MAN LIKE HIM, IN WHOM IS THE SPIRIT OF GOD?!





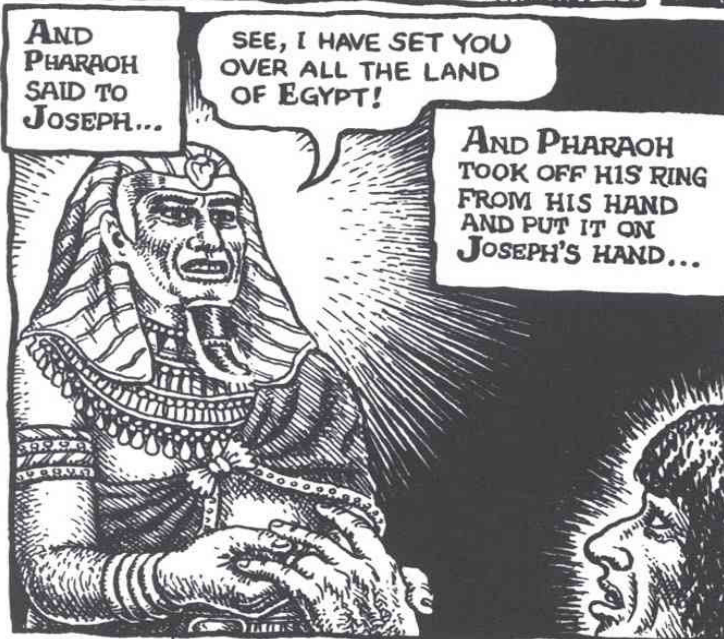
AND PHARAOH SAID TO JOSEPH...

BEING THAT GOD HAS MADE KNOWN TO YOU ALL THIS, THERE IS NONE AS DISCERNING AND WISE AS YOU!



YOU SHALL BE OVER MY HOUSE, AND BY YOUR LIPS ALL MY PEOPLE SHALL BE GUIDED!

ONLY BY THE THRONE SHALL I BE GREATER THAN YOU!



AND PHARAOH SAID TO JOSEPH...

SEE, I HAVE SET YOU OVER ALL THE LAND OF EGYPT!

AND PHARAOH TOOK OFF HIS RING FROM HIS HAND AND PUT IT ON JOSEPH'S HAND...

... AND HAD HIM CLOTHED IN FINE LINEN CLOTHES, AND PLACED THE GOLDEN COLLAR ROUND HIS NECK.

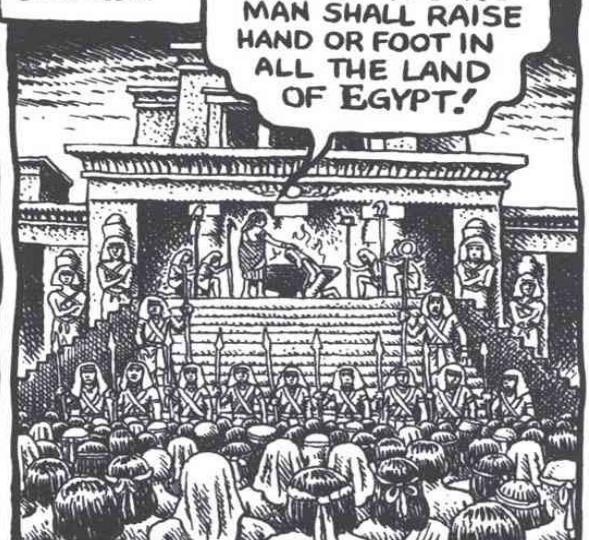


AND HE HAD HIM RIDE IN THE CHARIOT OF HIS VICEROY, AND THEY CALLED OUT BEFORE HIM ABREKH, SETTING HIM OVER ALL THE LAND OF EGYPT.



AND PHARAOH SAID TO JOSEPH...

I AM PHARAOH! WITHOUT YOU NO MAN SHALL RAISE HAND OR FOOT IN ALL THE LAND OF EGYPT!





AND PHARAOH CALLED JOSEPH'S NAME ZAPHEN-ATH-PANEAH, AND HE GAVE HIM ASENATH, DAUGHTER OF POTIPHERA, PRIEST OF ON, AS WIFE...



... AND JOSEPH WENT OUT OVER THE LAND OF EGYPT. AND JOSEPH WAS THIRTY YEARS OLD WHEN HE STOOD BEFORE PHARAOH, KING OF EGYPT, AND JOSEPH WENT OUT FROM PHARAOH'S PRESENCE AND PASSED THROUGH ALL THE LAND OF EGYPT. AND THE LAND IN THE SEVEN YEARS OF PLENTY MADE GATHERINGS.



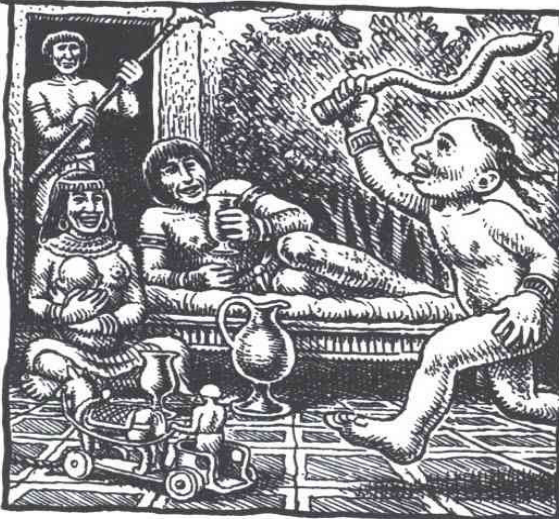
AND HE COLLECTED ALL THE FOOD OF THE SEVEN YEARS THAT WERE IN THE LAND OF EGYPT AND HE PLACED FOOD IN THE CITIES, THE FOOD FROM THE FIELDS ROUND EACH CITY HE PLACED WITHIN IT.



AND JOSEPH PILED UP GRAIN LIKE THE SAND OF THE SEA, VERY MUCH, UNTIL HE CEASED COUNTING, FOR IT WAS BEYOND COUNT.



AND TO JOSEPH TWO SONS WERE BORN BEFORE THE COMING OF THE YEAR OF FAMINE, WHOM ASENATH, DAUGHTER OF POTIPHERA, PRIEST OF ON, BORE HIM.



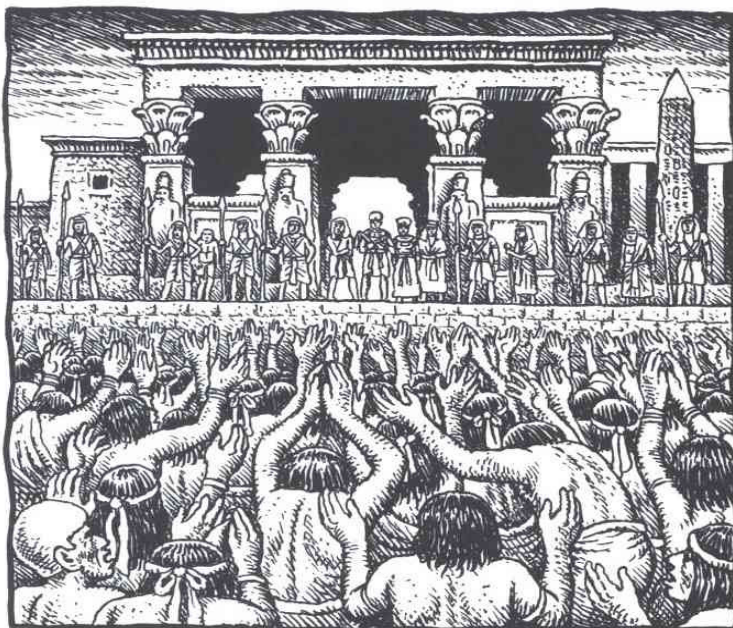
AND JOSEPH CALLED THE NAME OF THE FIRSTBORN MANASSEH, MEANING, GOD HAS RELEASED ME FROM ALL THE DEBT OF MY HARDSHIP, AND ALL MY FATHER'S HOUSE. AND THE NAME OF THE SECOND HE CALLED EPHRAIM, MEANING, GOD HAS MADE ME FRUITFUL IN THE LAND OF MY AFFLICTION.

AND THE SEVEN YEARS OF PLENTY THAT HAD BEEN IN THE LAND OF EGYPT CAME TO AN END. AND THE SEVEN YEARS OF FAMINE BEGAN TO COME, AS JOSEPH HAD SAID, AND THERE WAS FAMINE IN ALL THE LANDS.





BUT IN THE LAND OF EGYPT THERE WAS BREAD. AND ALL THE LAND OF EGYPT WAS HUNGRY AND THE PEOPLE CRIED OUT TO PHARAOH FOR BREAD.



AND PHARAOH SAID TO ALL OF EGYPT...

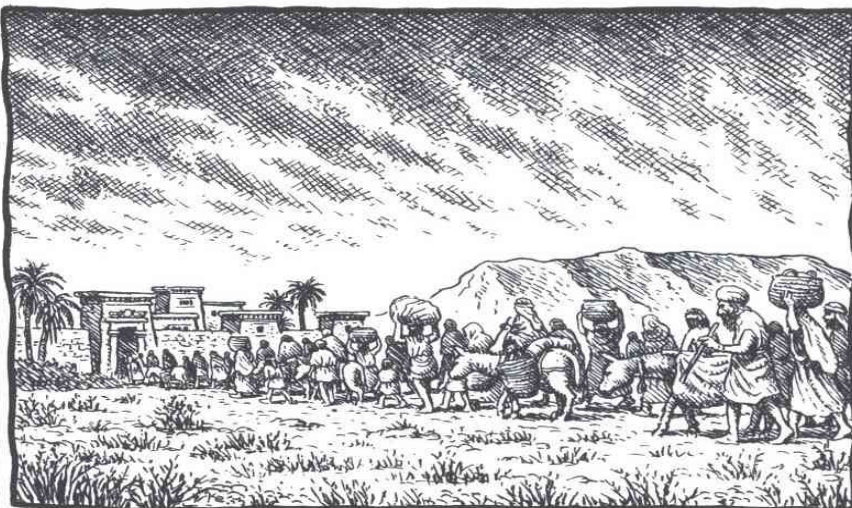
GO TO JOSEPH!

WHAT HE SAYS TO YOU, YOU MUST DO!



AND THE FAMINE WAS OVER ALL THE LAND. AND JOSEPH LAID OPEN WHATEVER HAD GRAIN WITHIN AND SOLD PROVISIONS TO EGYPT.

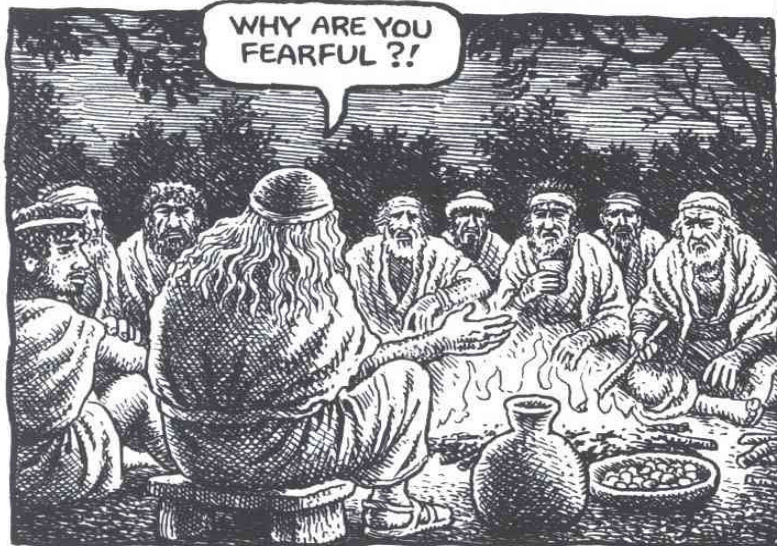
AND THE FAMINE GREW HARSH IN THE LAND OF EGYPT. AND ALL THE EARTH CAME TO EGYPT, TO JOSEPH, TO GET PROVISIONS, FOR THE FAMINE HAD GROWN HARSH IN ALL THE EARTH.



## Chapter 42

AND JACOB SAW THAT THERE WERE PROVISIONS IN EGYPT, AND JACOB SAID TO HIS SONS...

WHY ARE YOU FEARFUL ?!



AND HE SAID...

GO DOWN THERE, AND GET US PROVISIONS FROM THERE THAT WE MAY LIVE AND NOT DIE!

BEHOLD, I'VE HEARD THAT THERE ARE PROVISIONS IN EGYPT!





AND THE TEN BROTHERS OF JOSEPH WENT DOWN TO BUY GRAIN FROM EGYPT. BUT BENJAMIN, JOSEPH'S BROTHER, JACOB DID NOT SEND WITH HIS BROTHERS, FOR HE THOUGHT, LEST HARM BEFALL HIM.

AND THE SONS OF ISRAEL CAME TO BUY PROVISIONS AMONG THOSE WHO CAME, FOR THERE WAS FAMINE IN THE LAND OF CANAAN.

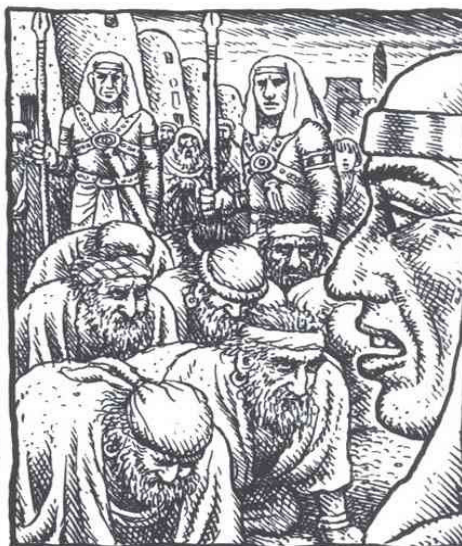


AS FOR JOSEPH, HE WAS THE REGENT OF THE LAND. HE WAS THE PROVIDER TO ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE LAND.

AND JOSEPH'S BROTHERS CAME AND BOWED DOWN TO HIM, THEIR FACES TO THE GROUND.



AND JOSEPH SAW HIS BROTHERS AND RECOGNIZED THEM.



AND HE PLAYED THE STRANGER TO THEM AND SPOKE HARSHLY TO THEM, AND SAID TO THEM...

AND THEY SAID...

FROM THE LAND OF CANAAN...

...TO BUY FOOD!

מִלָּאָה מֵאֶרֶץ כְּנָעַן  
לֵאמֹר לִבְרִית  
לִבְרִית לִבְרִית

WHERE DO YOU COME FROM??





AND JOSEPH RECOGNIZED HIS BROTHERS, BUT THEY DID NOT RECOGNIZE HIM. AND JOSEPH REMEMBERED THE DREAMS HE HAD DREAMED ABOUT THEM, AND HE SAID TO THEM...

AND THEY SAID TO HIM...

NO, MY LORD, FOR YOUR SERVANTS HAVE COME TO BUY FOOD!

WE'RE ALL THE SONS OF ONE MAN!

YOUR SERVANTS WOULD NEVER BE SPIES!

HE SAID TO THEM...

NO! FOR THE LAND'S NAKEDNESS YOU'VE COME TO SEE!

YOU'RE SPIES! YOU'VE COME TO SEE THE LAND'S NAKEDNESS!

WE ARE HONEST!



AND THEY SAID...

TWELVE BROTHERS YOUR SERVANTS ARE!

WE'RE THE SONS OF ONE MAN IN THE LAND OF CANAAN!

AND, BEHOLD, THE YOUNGEST IS NOW WITH OUR FATHER, AND ONE IS NO MORE!

AND JOSEPH SAID TO THEM...

THAT'S JUST WHAT I TOLD YOU! YOU ARE SPIES! IN THIS YOU SHALL BE TESTED-BY PHARAOH! YOU SHALL NOT LEAVE THIS PLACE UNLESS YOUR YOUNGEST BROTHER COMES HERE!



SEND ONE OF YOU TO BRING YOUR BROTHER, AND AS FOR THE REST OF YOU, YOU WILL BE DETAINED, AND YOUR WORDS WILL BE TESTED AS TO WHETHER THE TRUTH IS WITH YOU, AND IF NOT, BY PHARAOH, YOU MUST BE SPIES!

SEND ONE OF YOU TO BRING YOUR BROTHER, AND AS FOR THE REST OF YOU, YOU WILL BE DETAINED, AND YOUR WORDS WILL BE TESTED AS TO WHETHER THE TRUTH IS WITH YOU, AND IF NOT, BY PHARAOH, YOU MUST BE SPIES!

AND HE PUT THEM UNDER GUARD FOR THREE DAYS.





AND ON THE THIRD DAY JOSEPH SAID TO THEM...

DO THIS AND YOU SHALL LIVE, FOR I AM A GOD-FEARING MAN! IF YOU ARE HONEST MEN LET ONE OF YOUR BROTHERS BE DETAINED IN THIS VERY GUARD-HOUSE, AND THE REST OF YOU GO FORTH AND BRING BACK PROVISIONS TO STAVE OFF THE FAMINE IN YOUR HOMES!

AND THE YOUNGEST BROTHER YOU SHALL BRING TO ME, THAT YOUR WORDS MAY BE CONFIRMED AND YOU NEED NOT DIE!

AND THE YOUNGEST BROTHER YOU SHALL BRING TO ME, THAT YOUR WORDS MAY BE CONFIRMED AND YOU NEED NOT DIE!

AND SO THEY DID. AND THEY SAID, EACH TO HIS BROTHER...

ALAS, WE'RE GUILTY FOR OUR BROTHER, WHOSE MORTAL DISTRESS WE SAW WHEN HE PLEADED WITH US AND WE DIDN'T LISTEN!

THAT'S WHY THIS DISTRESS HAS OVERTAKEN US!

THEN REUBEN SPOKE OUT TO THEM IN THESE WORDS...

DIDN'T I TELL YOU, DO NOT SIN AGAINST THE BOY, AND YOU WOULDN'T LISTEN!?

AND NOW, BEHOLD, HIS BLOOD IS REQUIRED!

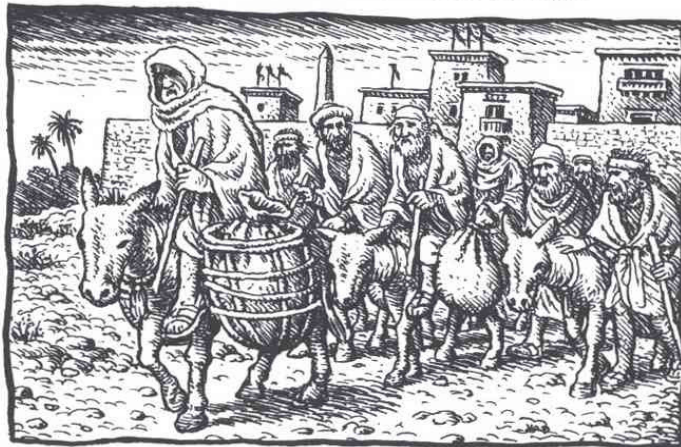
AND THEY DIDN'T KNOW THAT JOSEPH UNDERSTOOD, FOR THERE WAS AN INTERPRETER BETWEEN THEM. AND HE TURNED AWAY FROM THEM AND WEPT.



AND HE TURNED TO THEM AGAIN AND SPOKE TO THEM, AND HE TOOK SIMEON FROM THEM AND PLACED HIM IN SHACKLES BEFORE THEIR EYES.



AND JOSEPH GAVE ORDERS TO FILL THEIR BAGGAGE WITH GRAIN AND TO PUT BACK THEIR SILVER INTO EACH ONE'S PACK, AND TO GIVE THEM SUPPLIES FOR THE WAY, AND SO HE DID FOR THEM. AND THEY LOADED THEIR PROVISIONS ON THEIR DONKEYS AND THEY SET OUT FROM THERE.



THEN ONE OF THEM OPENED HIS PACK TO GIVE FEED TO HIS DONKEY AT THE ENCAMPMENT, AND HE SAW HIS SILVER, AND, BEHOLD, IT WAS IN THE MOUTH OF HIS BAG.

AND HE SAID TO HIS BROTHERS...

MY SILVER'S BEEN PUT BACK AND, BEHOLD, IT'S ACTUALLY IN MY BAG!

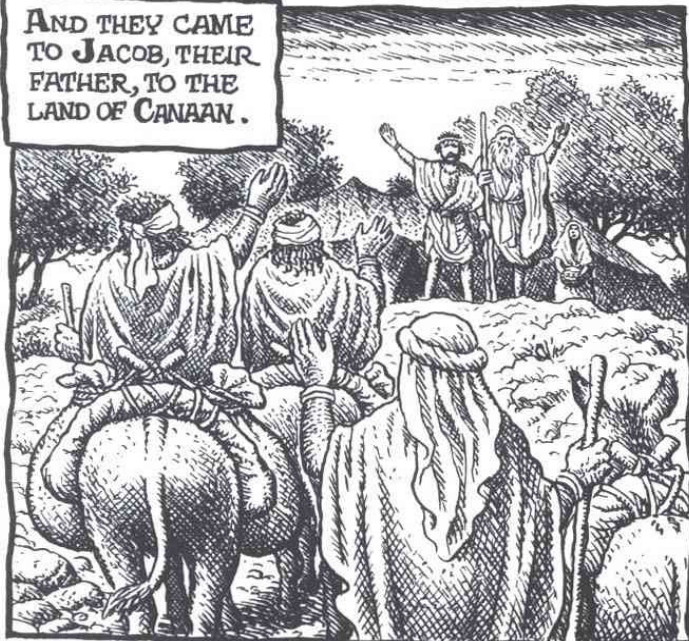


AND THEY WERE DUMBFOUNDED AND TREMBLED, EACH BEFORE HIS BROTHER, SAYING...

WHAT IS THIS THAT GOD HAS DONE TO US?!



AND THEY CAME TO JACOB, THEIR FATHER, TO THE LAND OF CANAAN.



AND THEY TOLD HIM ALL THAT HAD BEFALLEN THEM, SAYING...

THE MAN WHO IS LORD OF THE LAND SPOKE HARSHLY TO US AND MADE US OUT TO BE SPIES IN THE LAND!





AND WE SAID TO HIM,  
"WE ARE **HONEST!** WE  
WOULD **NEVER** BE SPIES!  
TWELVE BROTHERS  
ARE WE, THE  
SONS OF OUR  
FATHER!"



"ONE IS  
NO MORE, AND  
THE YOUNGEST  
IS NOW WITH OUR  
FATHER IN THE  
LAND OF CANAAN."

AND THE MAN WHO IS  
LORD OF THE LAND SAID TO  
US, "BY THIS SHALL I KNOW  
YOU'RE HONEST: LEAVE ONE  
OF YOUR BROTHERS WITH  
ME, AND TAKE PROVISIONS  
AGAINST THE FAMINE IN  
YOUR HOMES AND GO!"



"AND BRING YOUR  
YOUNGEST BROTHER TO  
ME THAT I MAY KNOW  
YOU'RE NOT  
SPIES BUT  
ARE HONEST!"

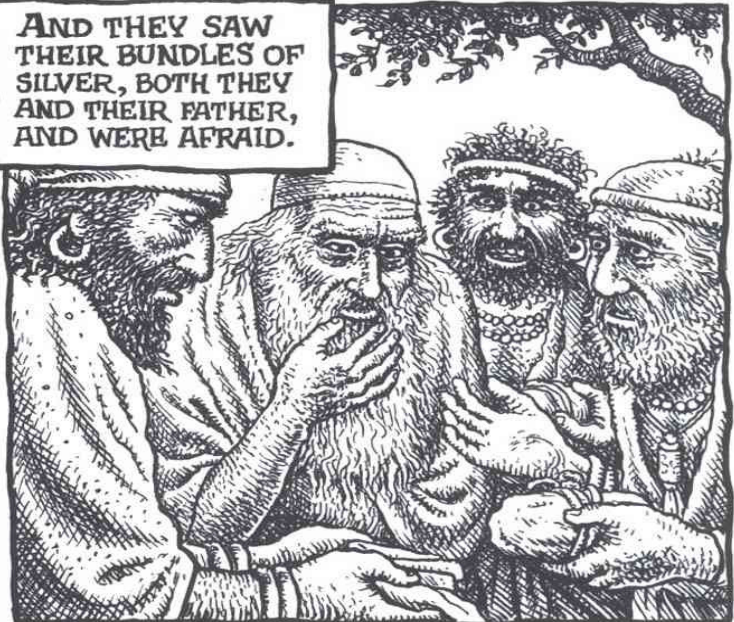
"I SHALL  
GIVE YOU  
BACK YOUR  
BROTHER AND  
YOU CAN TRADE  
IN THE LAND."



AND IT CAME TO PASS AS THEY EMPTIED THEIR  
SACKS, BEHOLD, EACH ONE'S BUNDLE OF SILVER  
WAS IN HIS SACK!



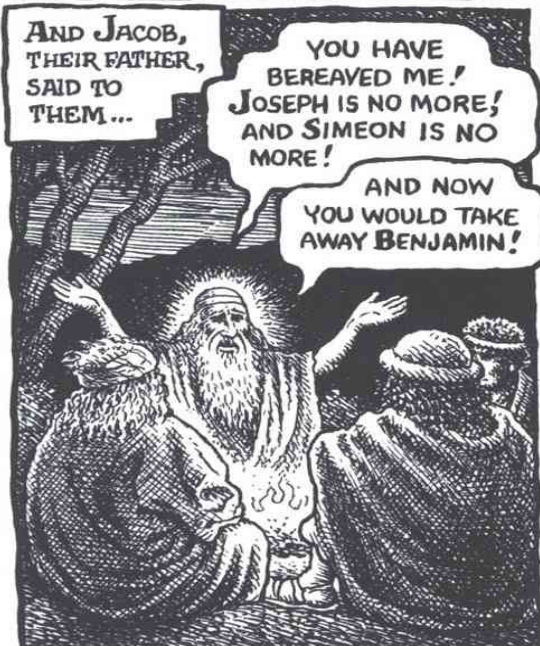
AND THEY SAW  
THEIR BUNDLES OF  
SILVER, BOTH THEY  
AND THEIR FATHER,  
AND WERE AFRAID.



AND JACOB,  
THEIR FATHER,  
SAID TO  
THEM...

YOU HAVE  
BEREAVED ME!  
JOSEPH IS NO MORE!  
AND SIMEON IS NO  
MORE!

AND NOW  
YOU WOULD TAKE  
AWAY BENJAMIN!



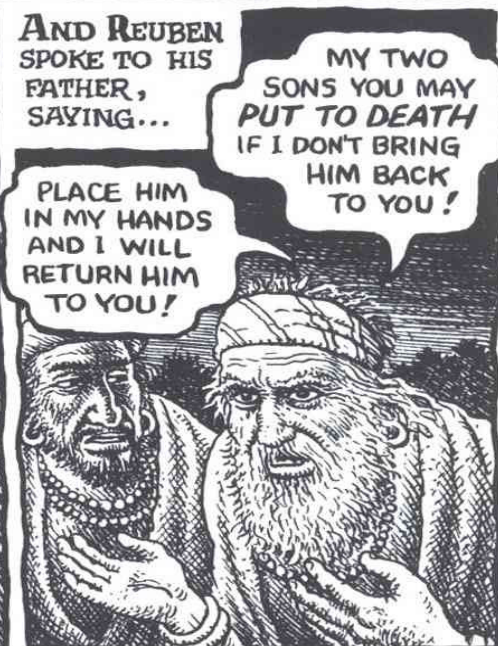
IT IS **I** WHO  
MUST BEAR IT  
ALL!



AND REUBEN  
SPOKE TO HIS  
FATHER,  
SAYING...

PLACE HIM  
IN MY HANDS  
AND I WILL  
RETURN HIM  
TO YOU!

MY TWO  
SONS YOU MAY  
**PUT TO DEATH**  
IF I DON'T BRING  
HIM BACK  
TO YOU!





AND HE SAID...

MY SON SHALL NOT GO DOWN WITH YOU, FOR HIS BROTHER IS DEAD, AND HE ALONE REMAINS!

AND SHOULD HARM BEFALL HIM ON THE JOURNEY, YOU WOULD BRING DOWN MY GRAY HEAD IN SORROW IN SHEOL\*!

\* SHEOL : THE UNDERWORLD.

## Chapter 43

AND THE FAMINE GREW GRAVE IN THE LAND.

AND IT CAME TO PASS WHEN THEY HAD EATEN UP THE PROVISIONS THEY HAD BROUGHT, THAT THEIR FATHER SAID TO THEM...

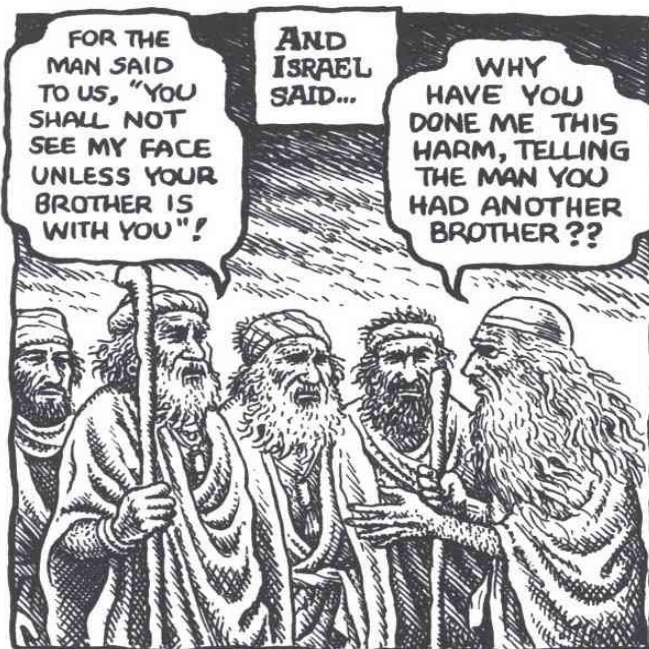
GO BACK! BUY US MORE FOOD!

AND JUDAH SPOKE TO HIM, SAYING...

THE MAN SOLEMNLY WARNED US, SAYING, "YOU SHALL NOT SEE MY FACE UNLESS YOUR BROTHER IS WITH YOU!"

IF YOU'LL LET OUR BROTHER GO WITH US, WE'LL GO DOWN AND BUY SOME FOOD, BUT IF YOU WON'T LET HIM GO, WE WILL NOT GO DOWN!





FOR THE MAN SAID TO US, "YOU SHALL NOT SEE MY FACE UNLESS YOUR BROTHER IS WITH YOU"!

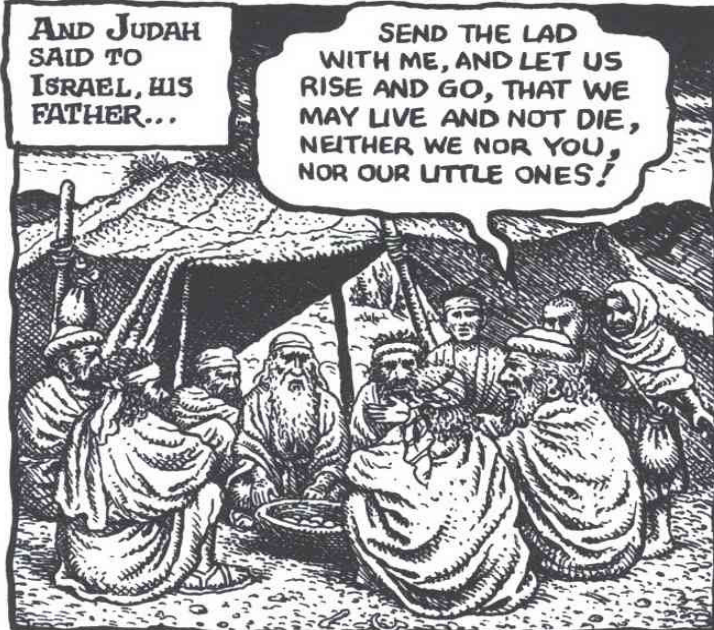
AND ISRAEL SAID...

WHY HAVE YOU DONE ME THIS HARM, TELLING THE MAN YOU HAD ANOTHER BROTHER??

AND THEY SAID...

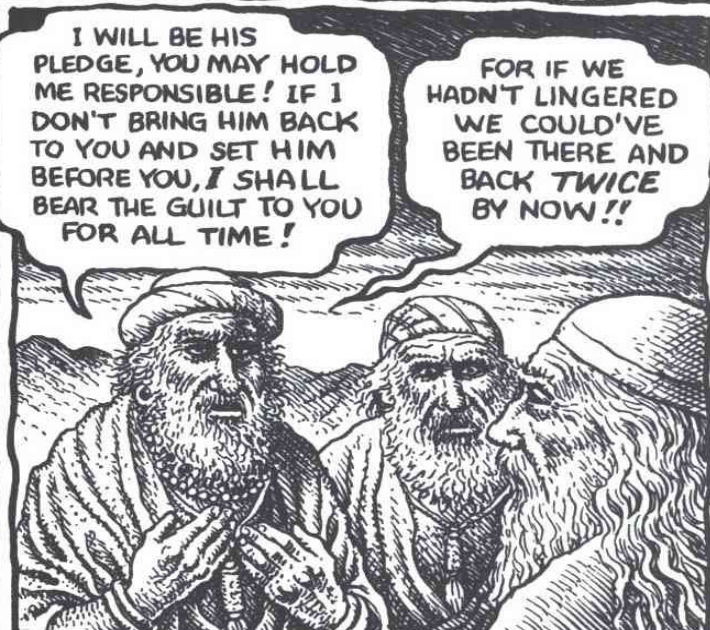
THE MAN PERSISTENTLY QUESTIONED US ABOUT OURSELVES AND OUR KINDRED, SAYING, "IS YOUR FATHER STILL LIVING? DO YOU HAVE A BROTHER?"

AND WE TOLD HIM, IN RESPONSE TO THESE WORDS! COULD WE KNOW HE WOULD SAY, "BRING DOWN YOUR BROTHER"?



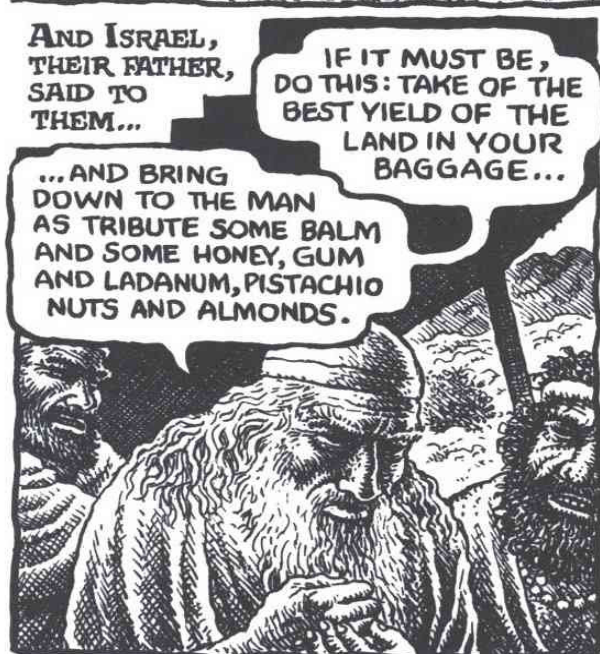
AND JUDAH SAID TO ISRAEL, HIS FATHER...

SEND THE LAD WITH ME, AND LET US RISE AND GO, THAT WE MAY LIVE AND NOT DIE, NEITHER WE NOR YOU, NOR OUR LITTLE ONES!



I WILL BE HIS PLEDGE, YOU MAY HOLD ME RESPONSIBLE! IF I DON'T BRING HIM BACK TO YOU AND SET HIM BEFORE YOU, I SHALL BEAR THE GUILT TO YOU FOR ALL TIME!

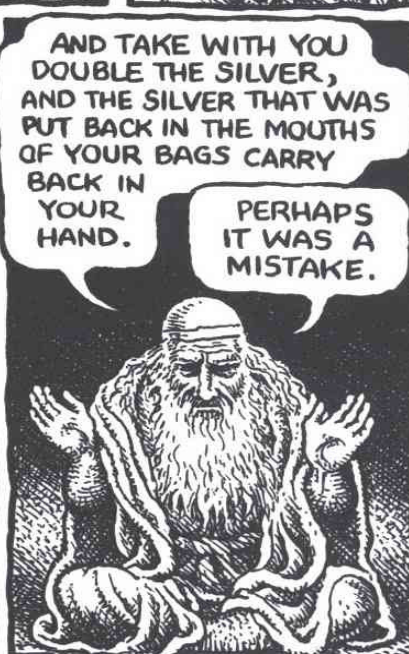
FOR IF WE HADN'T LINGERED WE COULD'VE BEEN THERE AND BACK TWICE BY NOW!!



AND ISRAEL, THEIR FATHER, SAID TO THEM...

IF IT MUST BE, DO THIS: TAKE OF THE BEST YIELD OF THE LAND IN YOUR BAGGAGE...

...AND BRING DOWN TO THE MAN AS TRIBUTE SOME BALM AND SOME HONEY, GUM AND LADANUM, PISTACHIO NUTS AND ALMONDS.



AND TAKE WITH YOU DOUBLE THE SILVER, AND THE SILVER THAT WAS PUT BACK IN THE MOUTHS OF YOUR BAGS CARRY BACK IN YOUR HAND.

PERHAPS IT WAS A MISTAKE.



AND TAKE YOUR BROTHER AND RISE AND GO BACK TO THE MAN!





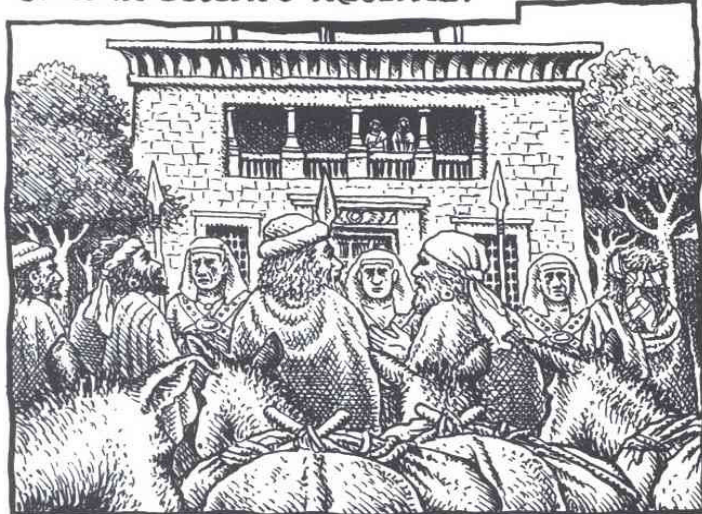
AND MAY EL SHADDAI GRANT YOU MERCY BEFORE THE MAN, THAT HE RELEASE TO YOU YOUR OTHER BROTHER, AS WELL AS BENJAMIN!



AS FOR ME, IF I MUST BE BEREAVED, I WILL BE BEREAVED!

AND THE MEN TOOK THIS TRIBUTE AND DOUBLE THE SILVER THEY TOOK IN THEIR HAND, AND BENJAMIN, AND THEY ROSE AND WENT TO EGYPT AND STOOD IN JOSEPH'S PRESENCE.

AND JOSEPH SAW BENJAMIN WITH THEM.



AND HE SAID TO THE ONE WHO WAS OVER HIS HOUSE...

BRING THE MEN INTO THE HOUSE, AND SLAUGHTER AN ANIMAL AND PREPARE IT, FOR WITH ME THE MEN SHALL EAT AT NOON!



AND THE MAN DID AS JOSEPH HAD SAID, AND THE MAN BROUGHT THE MEN TO JOSEPH'S HOUSE.

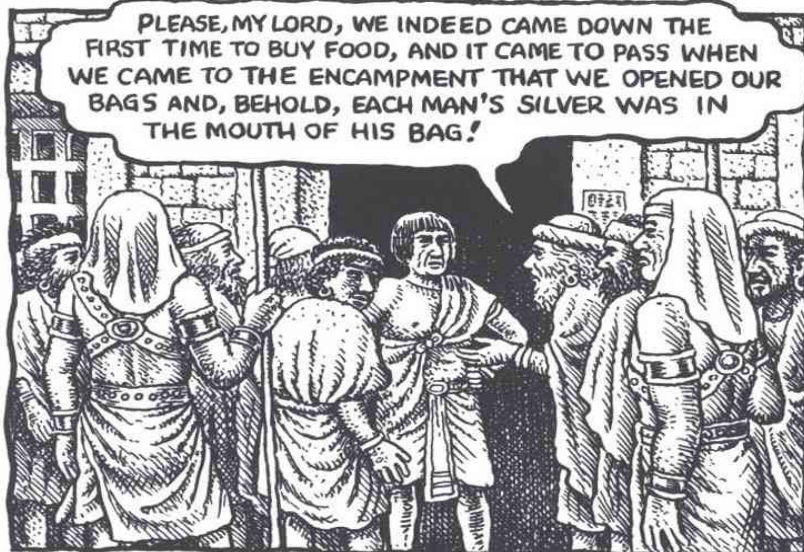
AND THE MEN WERE AFRAID AT BEING BROUGHT TO JOSEPH'S HOUSE, AND THEY SAID...

WE'VE BEEN BROUGHT BECAUSE OF THE SILVER PUT BACK IN OUR BAGS THE FIRST TIME WE WERE BROUGHT, IN ORDER TO FALL UPON US, TO ATTACK US, AND TO TAKE US AS SLAVES, WITH OUR DONKEYS!





AND THEY APPROACHED THE MAN WHO WAS OVER JOSEPH'S HOUSE, AND THEY SPOKE TO HIM BY THE ENTRANCE OF THE HOUSE. AND THEY SAID...



AND THE MAN BROUGHT THE MEN INTO JOSEPH'S HOUSE, AND HE GAVE THEM WATER AND THEY BATHED THEIR FEET, AND HE PROVIDED FEED FOR THEIR DONKEYS.



AND THEY LAID OUT THEIR TRIBUTE TO AWAIT JOSEPH'S ARRIVAL AT NOON, FOR THEY'D HEARD THAT THEY WOULD EAT BREAD THERE.





AND JOSEPH CAME INTO THE HOUSE, AND THEY BROUGHT HIM THE TRIBUTE THAT WAS IN THEIR HAND INTO THE HOUSE, AND THEY BOWED DOWN TO HIM TO THE GROUND.



AND HE ASKED HOW THEY WERE, AND HE SAID...

ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ  
ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ  
ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ  
ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ

IS ALL WELL WITH YOUR AGED FATHER OF WHOM YOU SPOKE?

IS HE STILL ALIVE?



AND THEY SAID...

ALL IS WELL WITH YOUR SERVANT, OUR FATHER!

HE'S STILL ALIVE!



AND THEY DID OBEISANCE AND BOWED DOWN.



AND HE RAISED HIS EYES AND SAW BENJAMIN, HIS BROTHER, HIS MOTHER'S SON, AND HE SAID...

ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ  
ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ  
ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ  
ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ

IS THIS YOUR YOUNGEST BROTHER OF WHOM YOU SPOKE?



AND HE SAID...

ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ  
ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ  
ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ  
ገጽ ፩ ለጳውሎስ

GOD BE GRACIOUS TO YOU, MY SON!



AND JOSEPH HURRIED OUT, FOR HIS FEELINGS FOR HIS BROTHER OVERWHELMED HIM AND HE WANTED TO WEEP.



AND HE WENT INTO THE CHAMBER AND WEPT THERE.





AND HE BATHED HIS FACE AND CAME OUT AND HELD HIMSELF IN CHECK AND SAID...



AND THEY SERVED HIM AND THEM SEPARATELY, FOR THE EGYPTIANS WOULD NOT EAT BREAD WITH THE HEBREWS, AS IT WAS ABHORRENT TO EGYPT.



AND THEY WERE SEATED BY HIS DIRECTION, THE FIRST-BORN ACCORDING TO HIS BIRTHRIGHT, THE YOUNGEST ACCORDING TO HIS YOUTH, AND THE MEN LOOKED AT ONE ANOTHER IN ASTONISHMENT.

AND HE HAD PORTIONS PASSED TO THEM FROM HIS TABLE, AND BENJAMIN'S PORTION WAS FIVE TIMES MORE THAN THE PORTIONS OF ALL THE REST.



AND THEY DRANK, AND THEY GOT DRUNK WITH HIM.





# Chapter 44

AND HE CHARGED THE ONE WHO WAS OVER HIS HOUSE, SAYING...

FILL THE MEN'S BAGS WITH AS MUCH FOOD AS THEY CAN CARRY, AND PUT EACH MAN'S SILVER IN THE MOUTH OF HIS BAG!



AND MY GOBLET, THE SILVER GOBLET, PUT IN THE MOUTH OF THE BAG OF THE YOUNGEST, WITH THE SILVER FOR HIS PROVISIONS!



AND HE DID AS JOSEPH HAD SPOKEN.

THE MORNING HAD JUST BRIGHTENED WHEN THE MEN WERE SENT OFF, THEY AND THEIR DONKEYS.



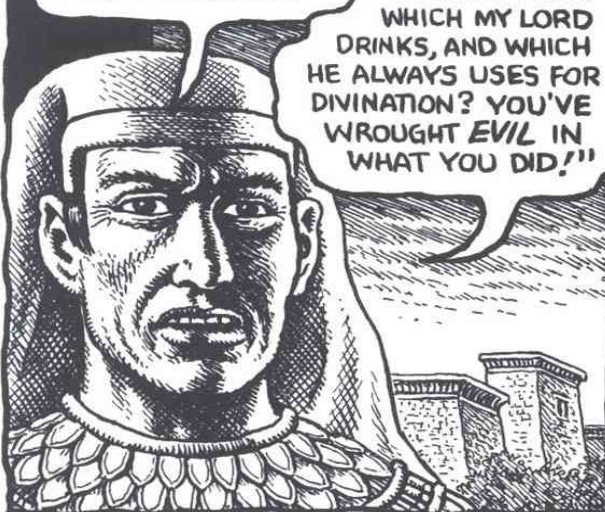
THEY HAD COME OUT OF THE CITY, THEY WERE NOT FAR OFF, WHEN JOSEPH SAID TO THE ONE WHO WAS OVER HIS HOUSE...

RISE, PURSUE THE MEN!!



AND WHEN YOU OVERTAKE THEM, SAY TO THEM, "WHY HAVE YOU PAID BACK EVIL FOR GOOD?"

"ISN'T THIS THE ONE FROM WHICH MY LORD DRINKS, AND WHICH HE ALWAYS USES FOR DIVINATION? YOU'VE WROUGHT EVIL IN WHAT YOU DID!"



AND HE OVERTOOK THEM.





AND HE SPOKE  
TO THEM  
THOSE WORDS.



AND THEY  
SAID TO  
HIM...

WHY SHOULD  
OUR LORD  
SPEAK WORDS  
LIKE THESE?

FAR BE IT  
FROM YOUR  
SERVANTS TO  
DO SUCH A  
THING!



HERE WE'VE  
BROUGHT BACK  
TO YOU FROM THE  
LAND OF CANAAN  
THE SILVER WE  
FOUND IN THE  
MOUTHS OF OUR  
BAGS!

HOW THEN  
COULD WE  
HAVE STOLEN  
ANY SILVER  
OR GOLD FROM  
YOUR MASTER'S  
HOUSE?!

WHICHEVER OF  
YOUR SERVANTS  
IT IS FOUND  
WITH  
SHALL  
DIE!

AND WHAT'S  
MORE, THE  
REST OF US  
SHALL BECOME  
SLAVES TO  
OUR LORD!

AND  
HE  
SAID...

EVEN SO, AS BY  
YOUR WORDS, LET IT  
BE THUS: HE WITH WHOM  
IT BE FOUND SHALL BE-  
COME A SLAVE TO MY  
LORD, AND THE REST OF  
YOU SHALL GO FREE!



AND THEY HURRIED AND EACH MAN SET DOWN HIS BAG  
ON THE GROUND AND EACH OPENED HIS BAG.



AND HE SEARCHED, BEGINNING WITH THE  
OLDEST AND ENDING WITH THE YOUNGEST, AND  
HE FOUND THE GOBLET IN BENJAMIN'S BAG.





AND THEY  
RENT THEIR  
GARMENTS...



...AND EACH LOADED HIS DONKEY  
AND THEY RETURNED TO THE CITY.



AND JUDAH WITH HIS BROTHERS CAME INTO JOSEPH'S  
HOUSE, FOR HE WAS STILL THERE, AND THEY THREW  
THEMSELVES TO THE GROUND BEFORE HIM.



AND  
JOSEPH  
SAID  
TO  
THEM...

וַיֹּאמֶר  
יְהוֹשֻׁעַ  
לָהֶם  
וַיֹּאמֶר  
יְהוֹשֻׁעַ  
לָהֶם  
וַיֹּאמֶר  
יְהוֹשֻׁעַ  
לָהֶם

WHAT IS  
THIS DEED  
YOU'VE DONE?  
DIDN'T YOU  
REALIZE THAT  
A MAN LIKE  
ME WOULD  
SURELY DIVINE?



AND  
JUDAH  
SAID...

WHAT  
SHALL WE  
SAY TO MY  
LORD?!

WHAT  
SHALL WE  
SPEAK AND  
HOW SHALL  
WE PROVE  
OURSELVES  
GUILTLSS!?



GOD HAS FOUND  
OUT YOUR SERVANTS'  
CRIME! HERE WE ARE,  
SLAVES TO MY LORD,  
BOTH WE AND THE ONE  
IN WHOSE HAND THE  
GOBLET WAS FOUND!



AND  
HE  
SAID...

וַיֹּאמֶר  
יְהוֹשֻׁעַ  
לָהֶם  
וַיֹּאמֶר  
יְהוֹשֻׁעַ  
לָהֶם  
וַיֹּאמֶר  
יְהוֹשֻׁעַ  
לָהֶם

FAR BE IT FROM ME  
TO DO THIS! THE  
MAN IN WHOSE HAND  
THE GOBLET WAS  
FOUND, HE SHALL  
BECOME MY SLAVE,  
AND THE REST OF YOU,  
GO UP IN PEACE TO  
YOUR FATHER!





AND JUDAH  
APPROACHED  
HIM AND  
SAID...

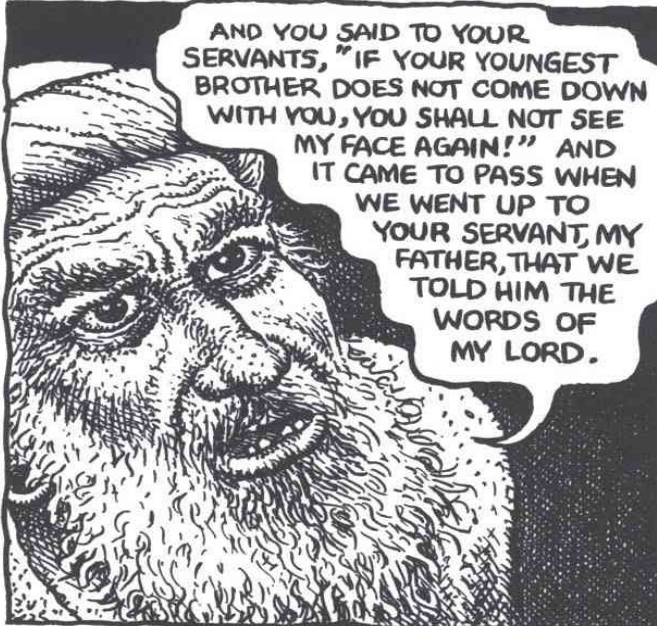
PLEASE, MY LORD, LET YOUR  
SERVANT SPEAK A WORD IN MY LORD'S  
HEARING, AND LET NOT YOUR WRATH  
KINDLE AGAINST YOUR SERVANT, FOR  
YOU ARE THE EQUAL OF PHARAOH! MY  
LORD HAS ASKED HIS SERVANTS, SAYING,  
"DO YOU HAVE A FATHER OR ANOTHER  
BROTHER?"



AND WE SAID TO MY LORD, "WE HAVE AN AGED  
FATHER AND A YOUNG CHILD OF HIS OLD AGE; HIS  
FULL BROTHER IS DEAD; HE ALONE IS LEFT OF HIS  
MOTHER, AND HIS FATHER DOTES ON HIM." AND YOU  
SAID TO YOUR SERVANTS, "BRING HIM DOWN TO ME,  
THAT I MAY SET MY EYES ON HIM!" AND WE SAID  
TO MY LORD, "THE LAD CAN'T LEAVE HIS FATHER!  
SHOULD HE LEAVE, HIS FATHER WOULD DIE!"



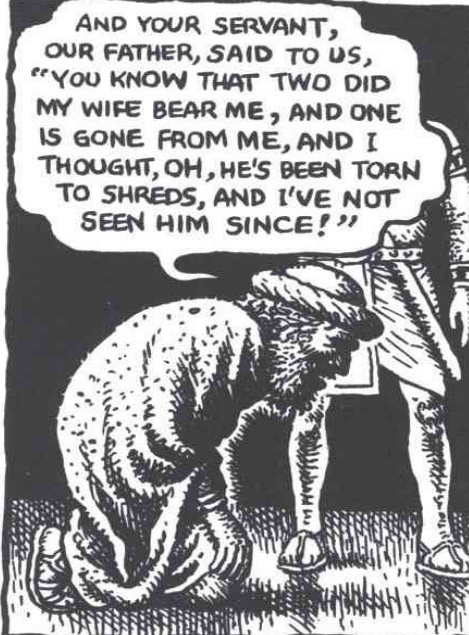
AND YOU SAID TO YOUR  
SERVANTS, "IF YOUR YOUNGEST  
BROTHER DOES NOT COME DOWN  
WITH YOU, YOU SHALL NOT SEE  
MY FACE AGAIN!" AND  
IT CAME TO PASS WHEN  
WE WENT UP TO  
YOUR SERVANT, MY  
FATHER, THAT WE  
TOLD HIM THE  
WORDS OF  
MY LORD.



AND OUR FATHER SAID, "GO BACK, BUY  
US SOME FOOD!" AND WE SAID, "WE CAN-  
NOT GO DOWN; ONLY IF OUR YOUNGEST BROTHER  
IS WITH US CAN WE GO DOWN! FOR WE MAY  
NOT SEE THE FACE OF THE MAN IF OUR  
YOUNGEST BROTHER IS NOT WITH US!"



AND YOUR SERVANT,  
OUR FATHER, SAID TO US,  
"YOU KNOW THAT TWO DID  
MY WIFE BEAR ME, AND ONE  
IS GONE FROM ME, AND I  
THOUGHT, OH, HE'S BEEN TORN  
TO SHREDS, AND I'VE NOT  
SEEN HIM SINCE!"



"AND SHOULD YOU TAKE  
THIS ONE, TOO, FROM MY  
PRESENCE AND HARM BEFALL  
HIM, YOU WOULD SEND DOWN  
MY GRAY HEAD IN GRIEF  
TO SHEOL!"



AND SO, SHOULD I COME  
TO YOUR SERVANT, MY FATHER,  
AND THE LAD BE NOT WITH US,  
SINCE HIS LIFE IS BOUND TO  
THE LAD'S, WHEN HE SAW THE  
LAD WAS NOT WITH US, HE  
WOULD DIE, AND YOUR SER-  
VANTS WOULD BRING DOWN  
THE GRAY HEAD OF YOUR SER-  
VANT, OUR FATHER, IN SORROW  
TO SHEOL!





FOR YOUR SERVANT BECAME PLEDGE  
FOR THE LAD TO MY FATHER, SAYING, "IF I DON'T  
BRING HIM TO YOU, I'LL BEAR THE BLAME TO  
MY FATHER FOR  
ALL TIME!"

AND SO, PRAY,  
LET YOUR SERVANT  
STAY INSTEAD OF THE  
LAD AS A SLAVE TO  
MY LORD, AND LET  
THE LAD GO UP WITH  
HIS BROTHERS!

FOR HOW SHALL I GO UP  
TO MY FATHER IF THE LAD  
BE NOT WITH US?! LET  
ME NOT WITNESS THE  
WOE THAT WOULD  
OVERTAKE MY  
FATHER!!

## Chapter 45

AND  
JOSEPH  
COULD  
NO  
LONGER  
HOLD  
HIMSELF  
IN  
CHECK  
BEFORE  
ALL  
WHO  
STOOD  
ATTEND-  
ANCE  
UPON  
HIM,  
AND HE  
CRIED...

CLEAR OUT  
EVERYONE  
AROUND ME!

AND NO MAN STOOD WITH HIM WHEN  
JOSEPH MADE HIMSELF KNOWN TO  
HIS BROTHERS, AND HE WEPT ALOUD  
AND THE EGYPTIANS HEARD...



AND THE HOUSE  
OF PHARAOH  
HEARD.

AND JOSEPH  
SAID TO HIS  
BROTHERS...

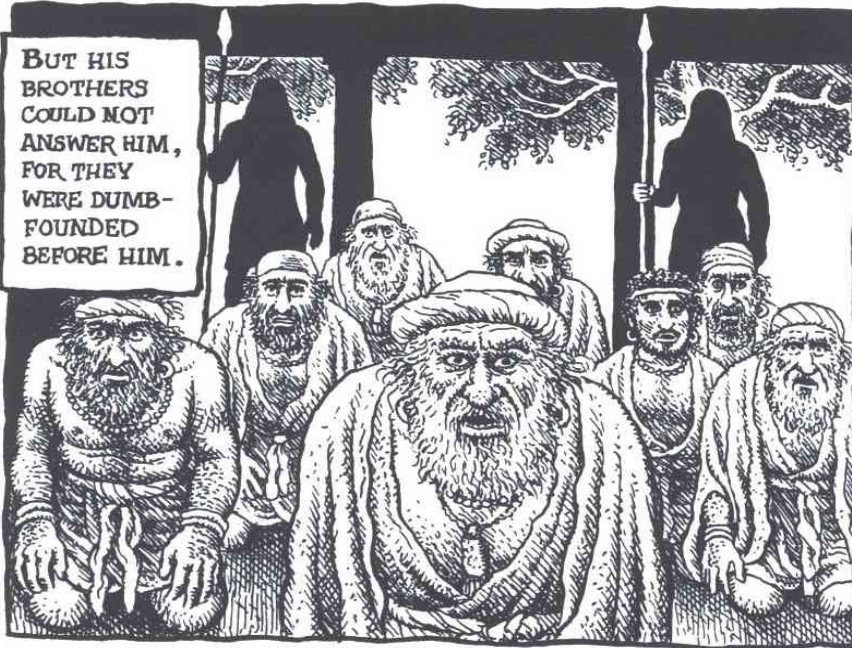
I AM  
JOSEPH!

IS MY  
FATHER  
STILL  
ALIVE?





BUT HIS BROTHERS COULD NOT ANSWER HIM, FOR THEY WERE DUMB-FOUNDED BEFORE HIM.



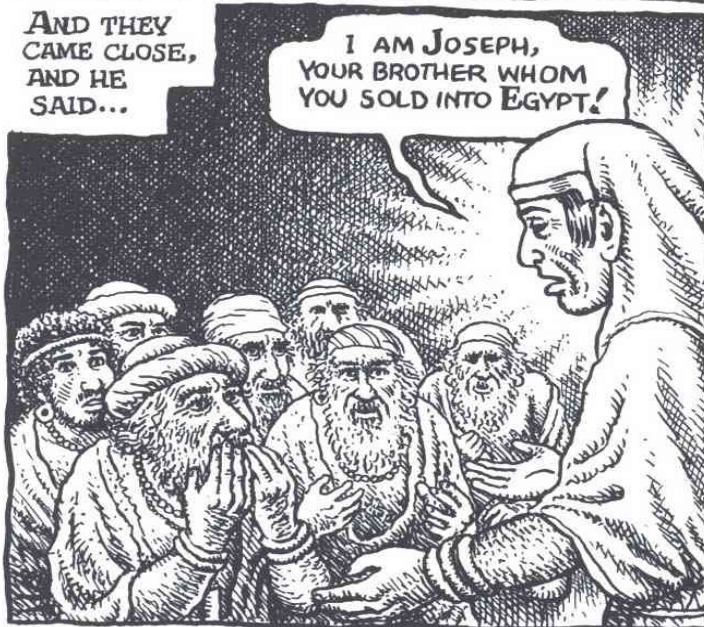
AND JOSEPH SAID TO HIS BROTHERS...

COME CLOSE TO ME, PRAY!

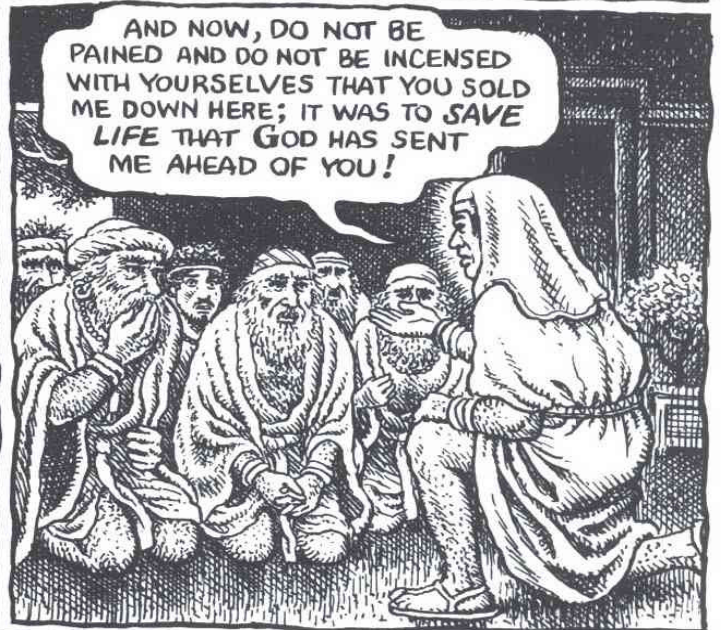


AND THEY CAME CLOSE, AND HE SAID...

I AM JOSEPH, YOUR BROTHER WHOM YOU SOLD INTO EGYPT!

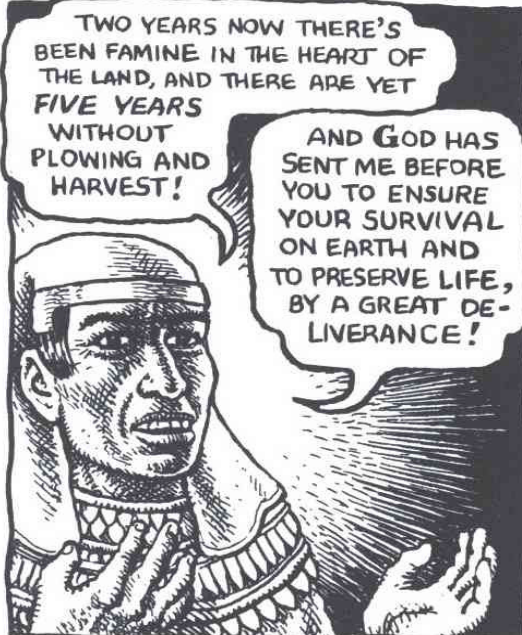


AND NOW, DO NOT BE PAINED AND DO NOT BE INCENSED WITH YOURSELVES THAT YOU SOLD ME DOWN HERE; IT WAS TO SAVE LIFE THAT GOD HAS SENT ME AHEAD OF YOU!

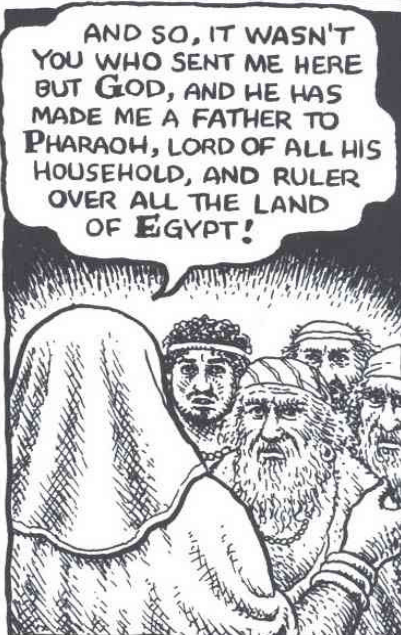


TWO YEARS NOW THERE'S BEEN FAMINE IN THE HEART OF THE LAND, AND THERE ARE YET FIVE YEARS WITHOUT PLOWING AND HARVEST!

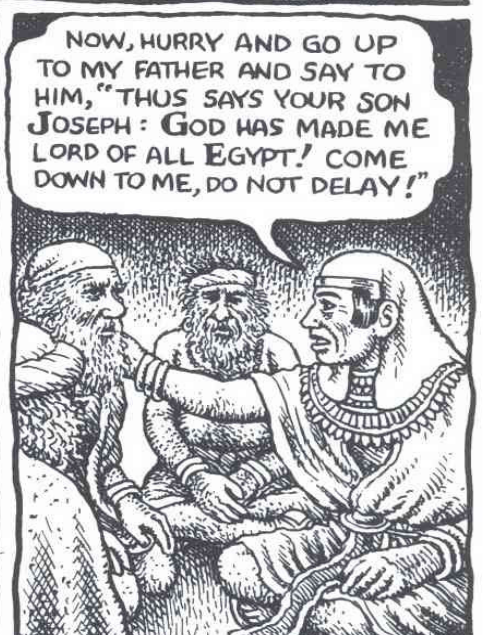
AND GOD HAS SENT ME BEFORE YOU TO ENSURE YOUR SURVIVAL ON EARTH AND TO PRESERVE LIFE, BY A GREAT DELIVERANCE!



AND SO, IT WASN'T YOU WHO SENT ME HERE BUT GOD, AND HE HAS MADE ME A FATHER TO PHARAOH, LORD OF ALL HIS HOUSEHOLD, AND RULER OVER ALL THE LAND OF EGYPT!



NOW, HURRY AND GO UP TO MY FATHER AND SAY TO HIM, "THUS SAYS YOUR SON JOSEPH: GOD HAS MADE ME LORD OF ALL EGYPT! COME DOWN TO ME, DO NOT DELAY!"





AND YOU SHALL DWELL  
IN THE LAND OF GOSHEN\* AND  
SHALL BE CLOSE TO ME, YOU  
AND YOUR SONS AND THE SONS  
OF YOUR SONS, AND YOUR FLOCKS  
AND YOUR CATTLE, AND ALL  
THAT IS YOURS!

AND I WILL SUSTAIN  
YOU THERE, FOR YET FIVE  
YEARS OF FAMINE REMAIN—  
LEST YOU LOSE ALL, YOU AND  
YOUR HOUSEHOLD AND ALL  
THAT IS YOURS!

AND BEHOLD, YOUR OWN  
EYES CAN SEE, AND THE EYES  
OF MY BROTHER BENJAMIN CAN SEE,  
THAT IT IS INDEED MY VERY  
MOUTH THAT SPEAKS TO YOU!



\*GOSHEN: A REGION IN EGYPT,  
IN THE EASTERN NILE DELTA.



AND YOU MUST TELL  
MY FATHER OF ALL MY  
GLORY IN EGYPT, AND  
ALL THAT YOU'VE  
SEEN...

...AND HURRY  
AND BRING MY  
FATHER DOWN  
HERE!



AND HE FELL UPON THE NECK OF HIS  
BROTHER BENJAMIN AND HE WEPT, AND  
BENJAMIN WEPT ON HIS NECK.



AND HE KISSED ALL  
HIS BROTHERS AND  
WEPT OVER THEM.



AND ONLY AFTER THAT  
WERE HIS BROTHERS  
ABLE TO SPEAK WITH HIM.





AND THE NEWS WAS HEARD IN THE HOUSE OF PHARAOH, SAYING, "JOSEPH'S BROTHERS HAVE COME!" AND IT WAS GOOD IN PHARAOH'S EYES AND IN HIS SERVANTS' EYES.

AND PHARAOH SAID TO JOSEPH...

SAY TO YOUR BROTHERS : "THIS NOW DO. LOAD UP YOUR BEASTS AND GO, RETURN TO THE LAND OF CANAAN!"

"AND TAKE YOUR FATHER AND YOUR HOUSEHOLDS AND COME BACK TO ME, THAT I MAY GIVE YOU THE BEST OF THE LAND OF EGYPT, AND YOU SHALL LIVE OFF THE FAT OF THE LAND!"

AND YOU, CHARGE THEM : "THIS NOW DO. TAKE YOU FROM THE LAND OF EGYPT WAGONS FOR YOUR LITTLE ONES AND FOR YOUR WIVES, AND CONVEY YOUR FATHER, AND COME!"

"AND NEVER MIND YOUR BELONGINGS, FOR THE BEST OF ALL THE LAND OF EGYPT IS YOURS!"



AND SO THE SONS OF ISRAEL DID, AND JOSEPH GAVE THEM WAGONS, AS PHARAOH HAD ORDERED, AND HE GAVE THEM SUPPLIES FOR THE JOURNEY.

TO ALL OF THEM, EACH ONE, HE GAVE CHANGES OF GARMENTS.



AND TO BENJAMIN HE GAVE 300 PIECES OF SILVER AND FIVE CHANGES OF GARMENTS.

AND TO HIS FATHER HE SENT AS FOLLOWS : TEN DONKEYS LADEN WITH THE BEST THINGS OF EGYPT, AND TEN SHE-ASSES LADEN WITH GRAIN, BREAD, AND PROVISIONS FOR HIS FATHER FOR THE JOURNEY.





AND HE SENT OFF  
HIS BROTHERS AND  
THEY WENT, AND  
HE SAID TO THEM...

SEE THAT YOU  
DON'T HAVE A FALLING  
OUT ALONG THE  
WAY!



AND THEY WENT UP FROM  
EGYPT AND THEY CAME  
TO THE LAND OF CANAAN,  
TO JACOB, THEIR FATHER.



AND THEY  
TOLD HIM,  
SAYING ...

JOSEPH  
IS STILL  
ALIVE!!

...AND THAT  
HE WAS RULER  
IN ALL THE LAND  
OF EGYPT.



AND HIS HEART  
STOPPED, FOR HE  
DIDN'T BELIEVE  
THEM.



AND THEY SPOKE TO HIM ALL THE WORDS OF JOSEPH  
THAT HE HAD SPOKEN TO THEM, AND HE SAW THE WAG-  
ONS THAT JOSEPH HAD SENT TO CONVEY HIM, AND  
THE SPIRIT OF JACOB THEIR FATHER REVIVED.



AND  
ISRAEL  
SAID...

ENOUGH!  
JOSEPH, MY  
SON, IS STILL  
ALIVE!

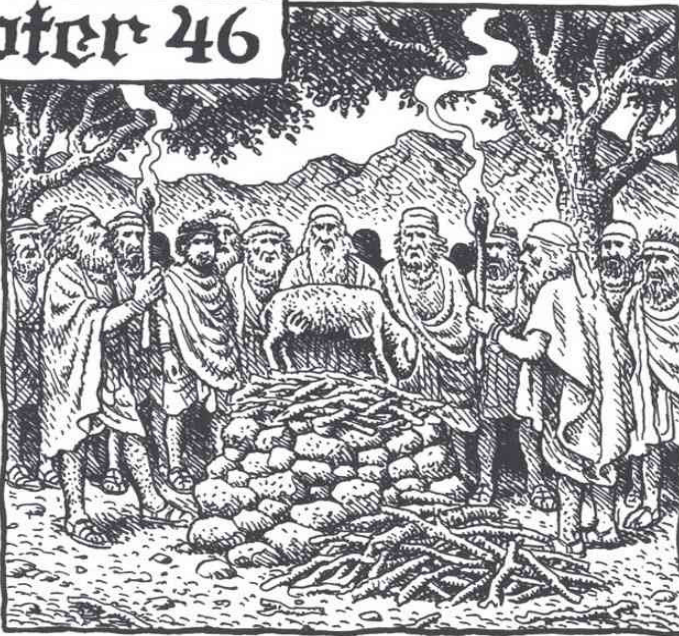
LET ME  
GO SEE  
HIM BEFORE  
I DIE!!





# Chapter 46

AND ISRAEL JOURNEYED ONWARD, WITH ALL THAT WAS HIS, AND HE CAME TO BEERSHEBA, AND HE OFFERED SACRIFICES TO THE GOD OF HIS FATHER ISAAC.



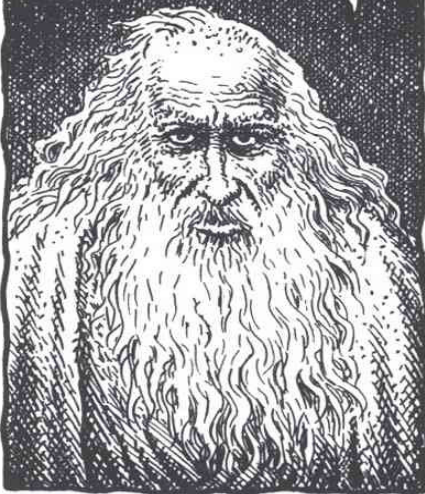
AND GOD SPOKE TO ISRAEL THROUGH VISIONS IN THE NIGHT...

JACOB!  
JACOB!



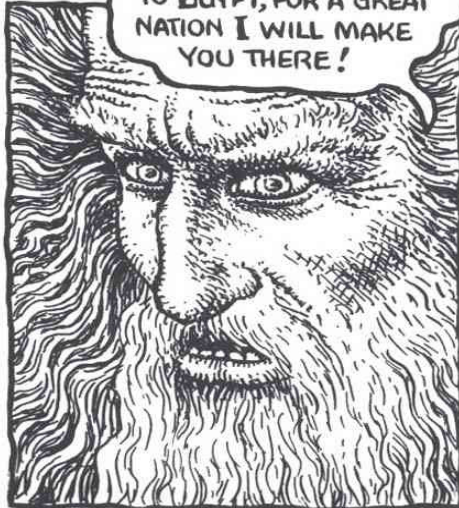
AND HE SAID...

HERE I AM!

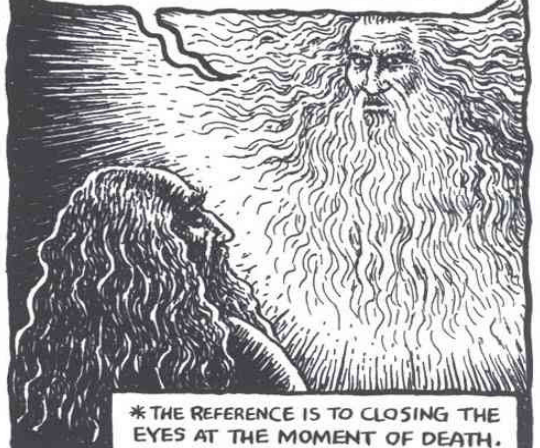


AND HE SAID...

I AM THE GOD, GOD OF YOUR FATHER! FEAR NOT TO GO DOWN TO EGYPT, FOR A GREAT NATION I WILL MAKE YOU THERE!

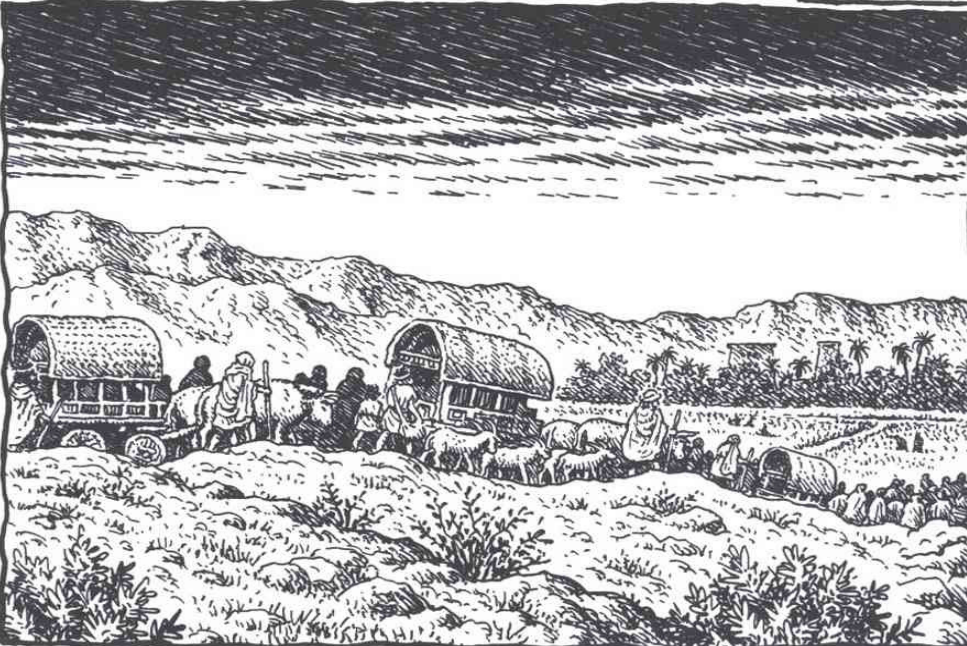


I MYSELF WILL GO DOWN WITH YOU TO EGYPT AND I MYSELF WILL SURELY BRING YOU BACK UP AS WELL, AND JOSEPH SHALL LAY HIS HAND ON YOUR EYES\*!



\*THE REFERENCE IS TO CLOSING THE EYES AT THE MOMENT OF DEATH.

AND JACOB AROSE FROM BEERSHEBA, AND THE SONS OF ISRAEL CONVEYED JACOB THEIR FATHER, AND THEIR LITTLE ONES AND THEIR WIVES IN THE WAGONS PHARAOH HAD SENT TO CONVEY HIM.



AND THEY TOOK THEIR CATTLE AND THEIR SUBSTANCE THAT THEY HAD IN THE LAND OF CANAAN AND THEY CAME TO EGYPT, JACOB AND ALL HIS SEED WITH HIM. HIS SONS, AND THE SONS OF HIS SONS WITH HIM, HIS DAUGHTERS AND THE DAUGHTERS OF HIS SONS, AND ALL HIS SEED, HE BROUGHT WITH HIM TO EGYPT.



AND THESE ARE THE NAMES OF THE CHILDREN OF ISRAEL WHO CAME TO EGYPT, JACOB AND HIS SONS...

JACOB'S FIRSTBORN, REUBEN, AND THE SONS OF REUBEN; ENOCH, AND PALLU AND HEZRON AND CARMI.



AND THE SONS OF SIMEON; JEMUEL AND JAMIN AND OHAD AND JACHIN AND ZOHAR AND SAUL, THE SON OF THE CANAANITE WOMAN.



AND THE SONS OF LEVI; GERSHON, KOHATH, AND MERARI.



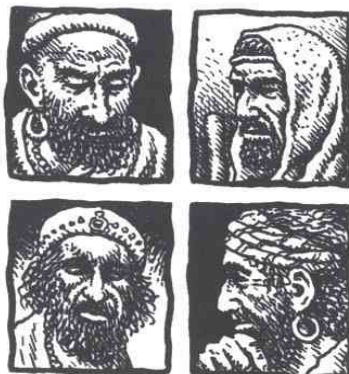
AND THE SONS OF JUDAH; ER AND ONAN AND SHELAH AND PEREZ AND ZERAH -AND ER AND ONAN DIED IN THE LAND OF CANAAN.



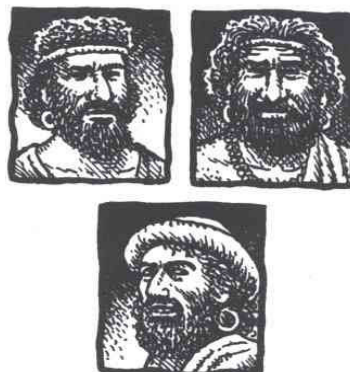
AND THE SONS OF PEREZ WERE HEZRON AND HAMUL.



AND THE SONS OF ISSACHAR; TOLA AND PUVAH AND IOB AND SHIMRON.



AND THE SONS OF ZEBULUN; SERED AND ELON AND JAHLEEL.



THESE ARE THE SONS OF LEAH WHOM SHE BORE TO JACOB IN PADDAN-ARAM, AND ALSO DINAH HIS DAUGHTER, EVERY PERSON OF HIS SONS AND DAUGHTERS, THIRTY-THREE.

AND THE SONS OF GAD; ZIPHION, AND HAGGI, SHUNI AND EZBON, ERI AND ARODI AND ARELI.



AND THE SONS OF ASHER; IMNAH, AND ISHUAH, AND ISHVI AND BERIAH AND SERAH, THEIR SISTER.



AND THE SONS OF BERIAH; HEBER AND MALCHIEL.



THESE ARE THE SONS OF ZILPAH, WHOM LABAN GAVE TO LEAH HIS DAUGHTER, AND SHE BORE THESE TO JACOB, SIXTEEN PERSONS.



AND THE SONS OF RACHEL, JACOB'S WIFE, JOSEPH AND BENJAMIN.

AND TO JOSEPH WERE BORN IN THE LAND OF EGYPT, WHOM ASENATH, DAUGHTER OF POTIPHERA, PRIEST OF ON BORE TO HIM, MANASSEH AND EPHRAIM.



AND THE SONS OF BENJAMIN; BELA AND BECHER AND ASHBEL, GERA AND NAAMAN, EHI AND ROSH, MUDDIM, HUPPIM, AND ARD.

THESE ARE THE SONS OF RACHEL WHO WERE BORN TO JACOB, FOURTEEN PERSONS IN ALL.



THE SON OF DAN; HUSHIM.



AND THE SONS OF NAPH-TALI; JAHZEEL AND GUNI AND JEZER AND SHILLEM.



ALL THE PERSONS WHO CAME WITH JACOB TO EGYPT, ISSUE OF HIS LOINS, ASIDE FROM THE WIVES OF JACOB'S SONS, SIXTY-SIX PERSONS IN ALL. AND THE SONS OF JOSEPH WHO WERE BORN TO HIM IN EGYPT WERE TWO PERSONS. ALL THE PERSONS OF THE HOUSEHOLD OF JACOB COMING TO EGYPT WERE SEVENTY.

AND JUDAH HE HAD SENT BEFORE HIM TO SHOW HIM THE WAY TO GOSHEN, AND THEY CAME TO THE LAND OF GOSHEN. AND JOSEPH HARNESSED HIS CHARIOT AND WENT UP TO MEET ISRAEL HIS FATHER IN GOSHEN.



THESE ARE THE SONS OF BILHAH WHOM LABAN GAVE TO RACHEL HIS DAUGHTER, AND SHE BORE THESE TO JACOB, SEVEN PERSONS IN ALL.

AND HE APPEARED BEFORE HIM...



...AND FELL ON HIS NECK, AND HE WEPT ON HIS NECK A LONG WHILE.





AND ISRAEL SAID TO JOSEPH...

NOW I CAN DIE, AFTER SEEING YOUR FACE, AND KNOWING THAT YOU'RE STILL ALIVE!



AND JOSEPH SAID TO HIS BROTHERS AND TO HIS FATHER'S HOUSEHOLD...

LET ME GO UP AND TELL PHARAOH, AND LET ME SAY TO HIM, "MY BROTHERS AND MY FATHER'S HOUSEHOLD WHO WERE IN THE LAND OF CANAAN HAVE COME TO ME!"



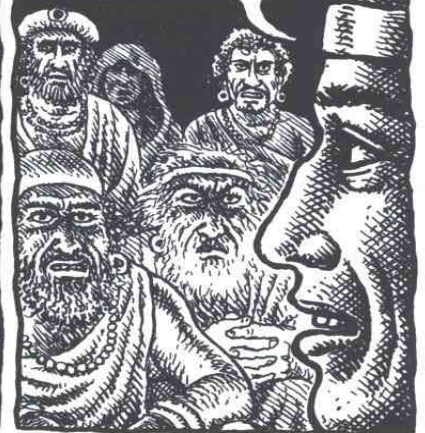
"AND THE MEN ARE SHEPHERDS, FOR THEY'VE ALWAYS BEEN HANDLERS OF LIVESTOCK, AND THEIR SHEEP AND THEIR CATTLE AND ALL THAT IS THEIRS THEY'VE BROUGHT."



AND SO, WHEN PHARAOH SUMMONS YOU AND ASKS, "WHAT IS IT YOU DO?" YOU SHOULD SAY, "YOUR SERVANTS HAVE BEEN HANDLERS OF LIVESTOCK FROM OUR YOUTH UNTIL NOW, WE AND OUR FATHERS AS WELL," THAT YOU MAY DWELL IN THE LAND OF GOSHEN.



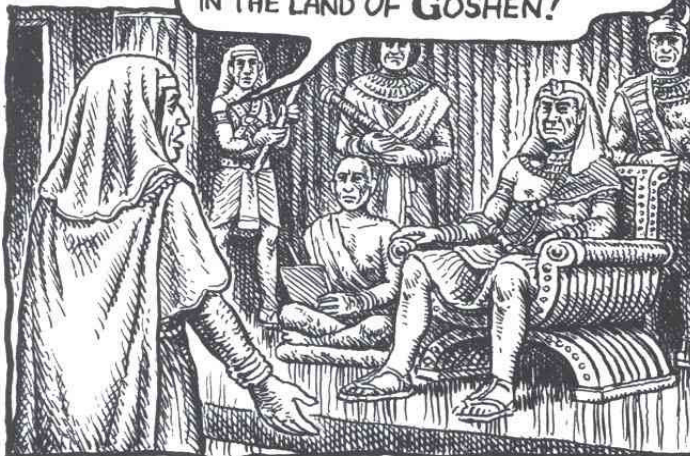
FOR ALL SHEPHERDS ARE ABHORRENT TO THE EGYPTIANS!



## Chapter 47

AND JOSEPH CAME AND REPORTED TO PHARAOH AND SAID...

MY FATHER AND MY BROTHERS AND THEIR FLOCKS AND THEIR HERDS AND ALL THAT IS THEIRS HAVE COME FROM THE LAND OF CANAAN, AND NOW THEY ARE IN THE LAND OF GOSHEN!



AND FROM THE PICK OF HIS BROTHERS HE TOOK FIVE MEN AND PRESENTED THEM TO PHARAOH, AND PHARAOH SAID TO HIS BROTHERS...



WHAT IS IT YOU DO?



AND THEY SAID TO PHARAOH...

YOUR SERVANTS ARE SHEPHERDS, WE AND OUR FATHERS AS WELL!

WE'VE COME TO SOJOURN IN THIS LAND, FOR THERE'S NO PASTURE FOR YOUR SERVANTS' FLOCKS BECAUSE THE FAMINE IS GRAVE IN THE LAND OF CANAAN!

PRAY, THEN, LET YOUR SERVANTS DWELL IN THE LAND OF GOSHEN!

AND PHARAOH SPOKE TO JOSEPH, SAYING...

LET THEM DWELL IN THE LAND OF GOSHEN, AND IF YOU KNOW ANY ABLE MEN AMONG THEM, MAKE THEM MASTERS OF THE LIVESTOCK, OVER WHAT IS MINE!



AND PHARAOH SPOKE TO JOSEPH, SAYING...

YOUR FATHER AND YOUR BROTHERS HAVE COME TO YOU. THE LAND OF EGYPT IS OPEN TO YOU. IN THE BEST OF THE LAND SETTLE YOUR FATHER AND YOUR BROTHERS!

LET THEM DWELL IN THE LAND OF GOSHEN!

AND JOSEPH BROUGHT JACOB, HIS FATHER, AND STOOD HIM BEFORE PHARAOH, AND JACOB BLESSED PHARAOH.



AND PHARAOH SAID TO JACOB...

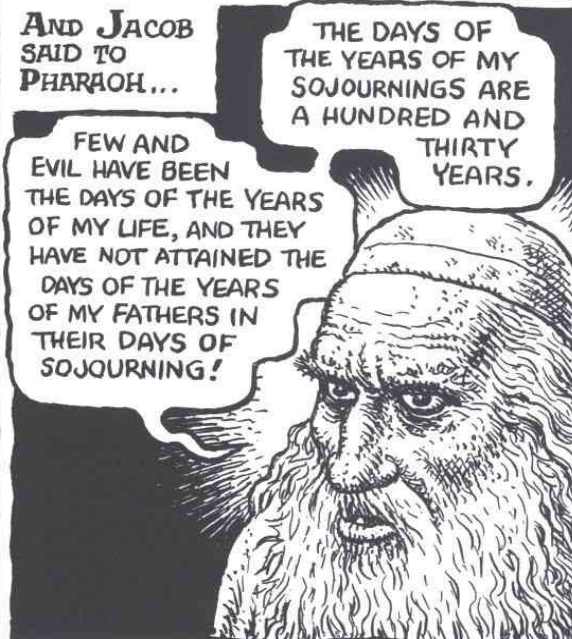
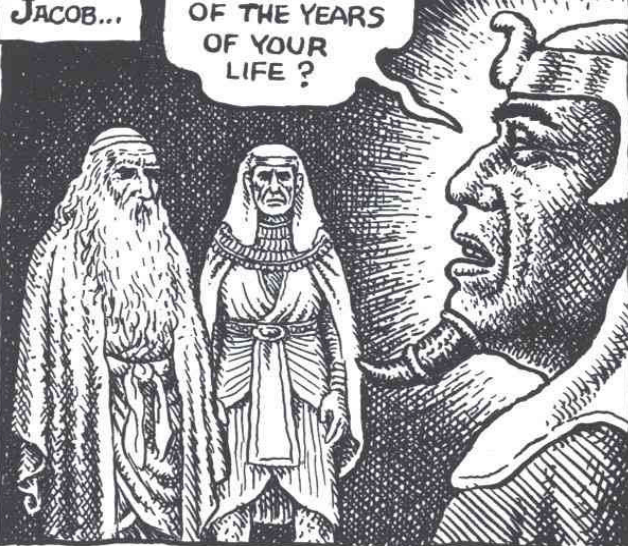
HOW MANY ARE THE DAYS OF YOUR LIFE?

AND JACOB SAID TO PHARAOH...

FEW AND EVIL HAVE BEEN THE DAYS OF THE YEARS OF MY LIFE, AND THEY HAVE NOT ATTAINED THE DAYS OF THE YEARS OF MY FATHERS IN THEIR DAYS OF SOJOURNING!

THE DAYS OF THE YEARS OF MY SOJOURNINGS ARE A HUNDRED AND THIRTY YEARS.

AND JACOB BLESSED PHARAOH AND WENT OUT FROM PHARAOH'S PRESENCE.





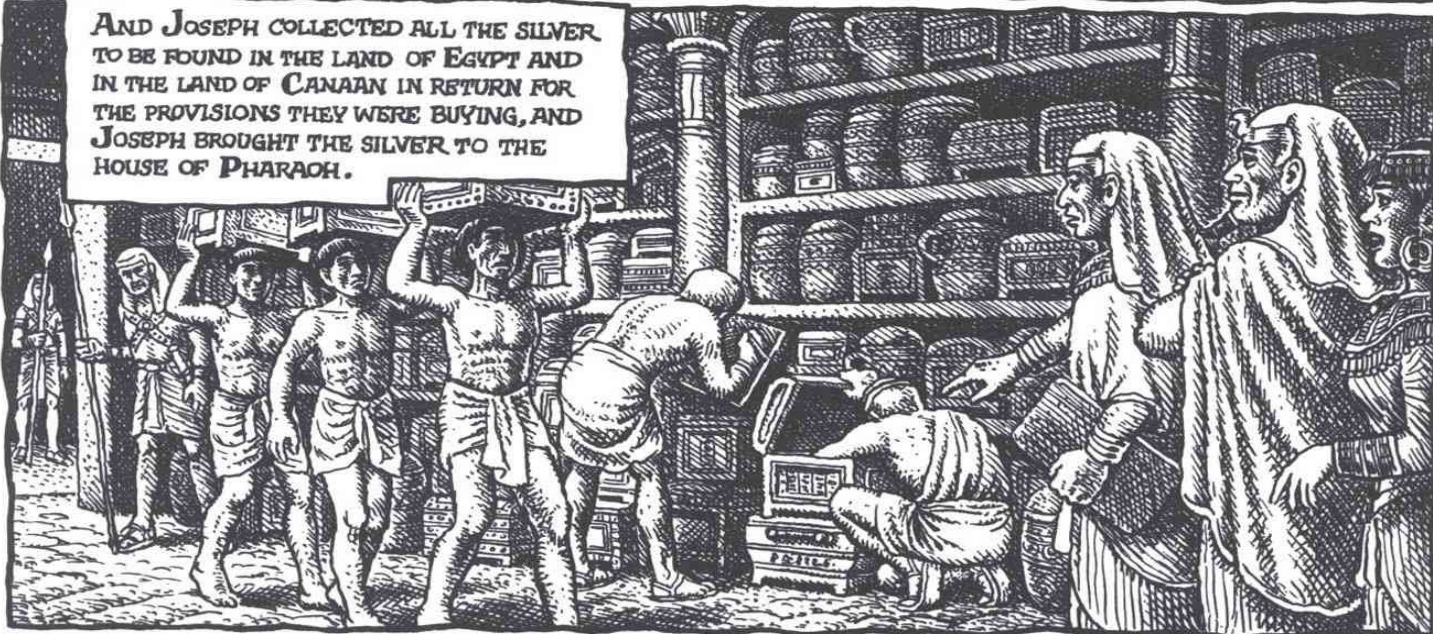
AND JOSEPH SETTLED HIS FATHER AND HIS BROTHERS AND GAVE THEM A HOLDING IN THE LAND OF EGYPT, IN THE BEST OF THE LAND OF RAMESES, AS PHARAOH HAD COMMANDED. AND JOSEPH SUSTAINED HIS FATHER AND HIS BROTHERS AND ALL HIS FATHER'S HOUSEHOLD WITH BREAD, DOWN TO THE MOUTHS OF THE LITTLE ONES.



AND THERE WAS NO BREAD IN ALL THE EARTH, FOR THE FAMINE WAS VERY GRAVE, AND THE LAND OF EGYPT AND THE LAND OF CANAAN LANGUISHED BECAUSE OF THE FAMINE.



AND JOSEPH COLLECTED ALL THE SILVER TO BE FOUND IN THE LAND OF EGYPT AND IN THE LAND OF CANAAN IN RETURN FOR THE PROVISIONS THEY WERE BUYING, AND JOSEPH BROUGHT THE SILVER TO THE HOUSE OF PHARAOH.



AND THE SILVER OF THE LAND OF EGYPT AND OF THE LAND OF CANAAN RAN OUT, AND ALL EGYPT CAME TO JOSEPH, SAYING...



LET US HAVE BREAD, FOR WHY SHOULD WE DIE BEFORE YOUR EYES?!

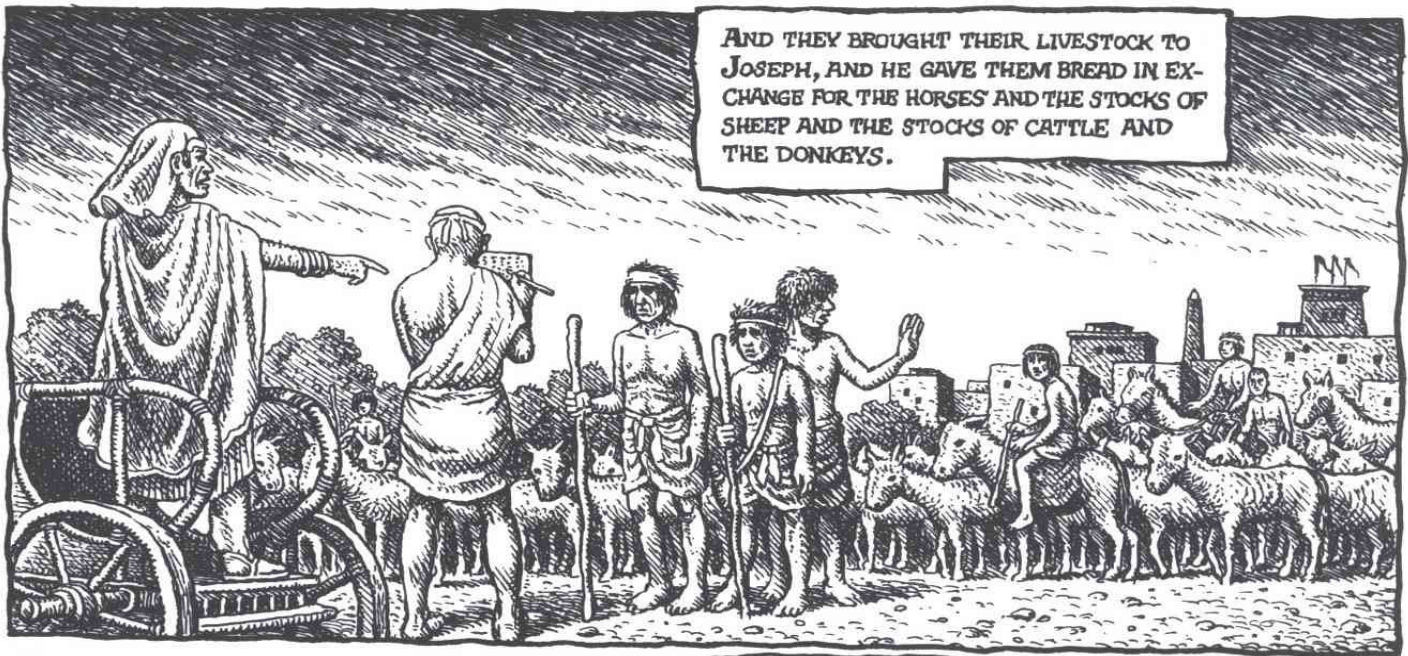
FOR THE SILVER IS ALL GONE!

AND JOSEPH SAID...

LET ME HAVE YOUR LIVESTOCK, THAT I MAY GIVE YOU IN RETURN FOR YOUR LIVESTOCK, IF THE SILVER'S ALL GONE!







AND THEY BROUGHT THEIR LIVESTOCK TO JOSEPH, AND HE GAVE THEM BREAD IN EXCHANGE FOR THE HORSES AND THE STOCKS OF SHEEP AND THE STOCKS OF CATTLE AND THE DONKEYS.

AND HE CARRIED THEM FORWARD WITH BREAD IN EXCHANGE FOR ALL THEIR LIVESTOCK THAT YEAR. AND THAT YEAR RAN OUT AND THEY CAME TO HIM THE NEXT YEAR AND SAID TO HIM...

WE SHALL NOT CONCEAL FROM MY LORD THAT THE SILVER HAS RUN OUT AND THE ANIMAL STOCKS ARE MY LORD'S!



NOTHING IS LEFT FOR OUR LORD BUT OUR CARCASSES AND OUR FARMLAND!

LET US NOT PERISH BEFORE YOUR EYES, BOTH WE AND OUR FARMLAND!



TAKE POSSESSION OF US AND OUR FARMLAND IN RETURN FOR BREAD, AND WE AND OUR FARMLAND WILL BE SLAVES TO PHARAOH!

AND GIVE US SEED, THAT WE MAY LIVE AND NOT DIE!

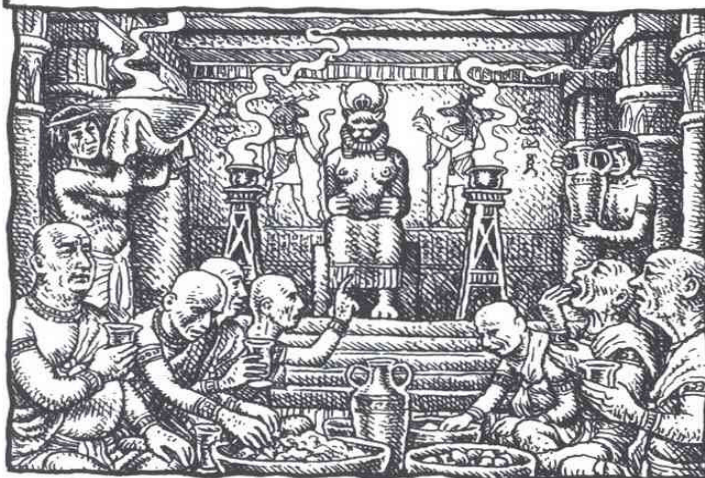
AND THAT OUR FARMLAND NOT TURN TO DESERT!

AND JOSEPH TOOK POSSESSION OF ALL THE FARMLAND OF EGYPT FOR PHARAOH, FOR EACH EGYPTIAN SOLD HIS FIELD, AS THE FAMINE WAS HARSH UPON THEM, AND THE LAND BECAME PHARAOH'S. AND HE REDUCED THEM TO SERVITUDE, TOWN BY TOWN, FROM ONE END OF THE BORDER OF EGYPT TO THE OTHER.





ONLY THE FARMLAND OF THE PRIESTS HE DID NOT TAKE IN POSSESSION, FOR THE PRIESTS HAD A FIXED ALLOTMENT FROM PHARAOH, AND THEY ATE FROM THEIR ALLOTMENT THAT PHARAOH HAD GIVEN THEM. THEREFORE, THEY DID NOT SELL THEIR FARMLAND.



AND JOSEPH SAID TO THE PEOPLE...

BEHOLD, I'VE TAKEN POSSESSION OF YOU THIS DAY, WITH YOUR FARMLAND, FOR PHARAOH!

HERE IS SEED FOR YOU TO SOW THE LAND!



AND WHEN THE HARVESTS COME, YOU SHALL GIVE A FIFTH TO PHARAOH, AND FOUR PARTS SHALL BE YOURS FOR SEEDING THE FIELD AND FOR YOUR FOOD, FOR THOSE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLDS AND FOR YOUR LITTLE ONES TO EAT.

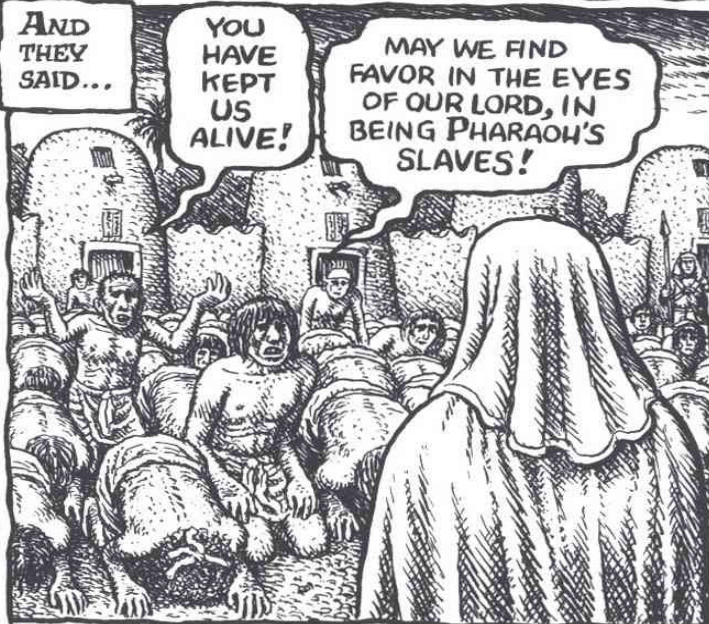


AND THEY SAID...

YOU HAVE KEPT US ALIVE!

MAY WE FIND FAVOR IN THE EYES OF OUR LORD, IN BEING PHARAOH'S SLAVES!

AND JOSEPH MADE A FIXED LAW, TO THIS VERY DAY, OVER THE FARMLAND OF EGYPT, THAT PHARAOH SHOULD HAVE A FIFTH. ONLY THE FARMLAND OF THE PRIESTS, IT ALONE DID NOT BECOME PHARAOH'S.



AND ISRAEL DWELT IN THE LAND OF EGYPT, IN THE LAND OF GOSHEN, AND THEY TOOK HOLDINGS IN IT, AND WERE FRUITFUL AND MULTIPLIED GREATLY, AND JACOB LIVED IN THE LAND OF EGYPT SEVENTEEN YEARS, AND JACOB'S DAYS, THE YEARS OF HIS LIFE, WERE 147 YEARS.

AND ISRAEL'S TIME TO DIE DREW NEAR, AND HE CALLED FOR HIS SON, FOR JOSEPH, AND HE SAID TO HIM...

IF, PRAY, I'VE FOUND FAVOR IN YOUR EYES, PUT YOUR HAND, PRAY, UNDER MY THIGH AND ACT TOWARD ME WITH STEADFAST KINDNESS—PRAY, DO NOT BURY ME IN EGYPT!



WHEN I LIE DOWN WITH MY FATHERS, CARRY ME FROM EGYPT AND BURY ME IN THEIR BURIAL PLACE!







## Chapter 48





AND  
JACOB  
SAID TO  
JOSEPH...

EL SHADDAI  
APPEARED TO ME AT LUZ  
IN THE LAND OF CANAAN  
AND HE BLESSED ME, AND  
SAID TO ME, "I AM ABOUT TO  
MAKE YOU FRUITFUL AND  
MULTIPLY YOU AND MAKE  
YOU AN ASSEMBLY OF  
PEOPLES..."



"...AND I WILL GIVE THIS LAND  
TO YOUR SEED AFTER YOU AS AN EVERLASTING  
HOLDING." AND SO NOW, YOUR TWO SONS WHO  
WERE BORN TO YOU IN THE LAND OF EGYPT BE-  
FORE I CAME TO YOU IN EGYPT, SHALL BE  
MINE - EPHRAIM AND MANASSEH, LIKE  
REUBEN AND SIMEON, SHALL BE MINE!



BUT THOSE YOU BEGOT  
AFTER THEM SHALL BE YOURS;  
BY THEIR BROTHERS' NAMES  
THEY SHALL BE RECORDED  
IN THEIR  
INHERITANCE.



AS FOR MY REASON,  
WHEN I WAS COMING FROM  
PADDAN, RACHEL DIED TO  
MY GRIEF IN THE LAND OF  
CANAAN ON THE WAY, STILL  
SOME DISTANCE FROM EPHRATH,  
AND I BURIED HER THERE  
ON THE WAY TO EPHRATH,  
WHICH IS NOW  
BETHLEHEM.



AND ISRAEL SAW  
JOSEPH'S SONS  
AND HE SAID...

WHO  
ARE  
THESE?



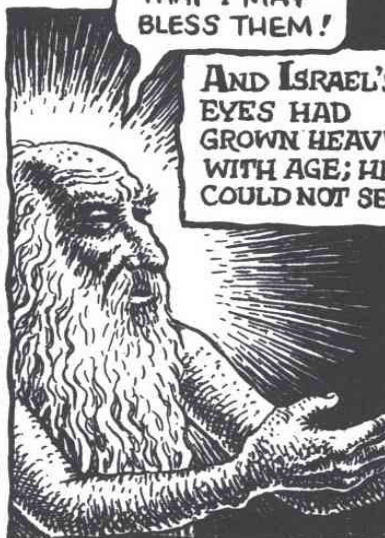
AND  
JOSEPH  
SAID TO  
HIS  
FATHER...

THEY'RE MY  
SONS WHOM GOD  
HAS GIVEN ME  
HERE!



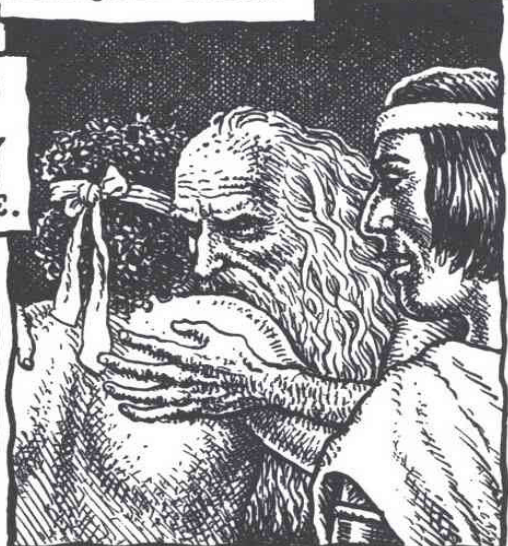
AND  
HE  
SAID...

BRING THEM,  
PRAY, TO ME,  
THAT I MAY  
BLESS THEM!



AND ISRAEL'S  
EYES HAD  
GROWN HEAVY  
WITH AGE; HE  
COULD NOT SEE.

AND HE BROUGHT THEM CLOSE TO  
HIM, AND HE KISSED THEM AND  
EMBRACED THEM.





AND ISRAEL SAID TO JOSEPH...

I NEVER THOUGHT I'D SEE YOUR FACE AGAIN, AND, BEHOLD, GOD HAS ALSO LET ME SEE YOUR SEED!



AND JOSEPH DREW THEM OUT FROM HIS KNEES, AND HE BOWED, HIS FACE TO THE GROUND.



AND JOSEPH TOOK THE TWO OF THEM, EPHRAIM WITH HIS RIGHT HAND TO ISRAEL'S LEFT, AND MANASSEH WITH HIS LEFT HAND TO ISRAEL'S RIGHT, AND BROUGHT THEM NEAR HIM.

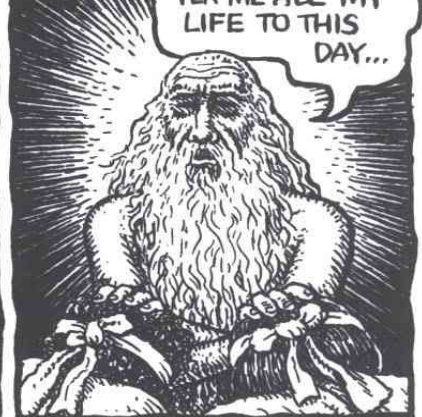


AND ISRAEL STRETCHED OUT HIS RIGHT HAND AND PLACED IT ON EPHRAIM'S HEAD, THOUGH HE WAS THE YOUNGER, AND HIS LEFT HAND ON MANASSEH'S HEAD—HE CROSSED HIS HANDS—THOUGH MANASSEH WAS THE FIRSTBORN.



AND HE BLESSED THEM AND SAID...

THE GOD IN WHOSE PRESENCE MY FATHERS ABRAHAM AND ISAAC WALKED, THE GOD WHO LOOKED AFTER ME ALL MY LIFE TO THIS DAY...



...THE MESSENGER RESCUING ME FROM ALL EVIL, MAY HE BLESS THE LADS, LET MY NAME BE RECALLED IN THEM, AND THE NAMES OF MY FATHERS, ABRAHAM AND ISAAC, LET THEM BE TEEMING MULTITUDES IN THE MIDST OF THE EARTH!



AND JOSEPH SAW THAT HIS FATHER HAD PLACED HIS RIGHT HAND ON EPHRAIM'S HEAD, AND IT WAS WRONG IN HIS EYES, AND HE TOOK HOLD OF HIS FATHER'S HAND TO REMOVE IT FROM EPHRAIM'S HEAD TO MANASSEH'S HEAD.

AND JOSEPH SAID TO HIS FATHER...

NOT SO, MY FATHER, FOR THIS ONE IS THE FIRSTBORN! PUT YOUR RIGHT HAND ON HIS HEAD!





AND HIS FATHER REFUSED, AND HE SAID...

I KNOW, MY SON, I KNOW. HE, TOO, SHALL BECOME A PEOPLE, AND HE, TOO, SHALL BE GREAT. BUT HIS YOUNGER BROTHER SHALL BE GREATER THAN HE, AND HIS SEED SHALL BE A FULLNESS OF NATIONS!



AND HE BLESSED THEM THAT DAY, SAYING...

BY YOU SHALL ISRAEL INVOKE BLESSINGS, SAYING, MAY GOD SET YOU AS EPHRAIM AND MANASSEH!

AND HE SET EPHRAIM BEFORE MANASSEH.



AND ISRAEL SAID TO JOSEPH...

BEHOLD, I AM ABOUT TO DIE...

...BUT GOD SHALL BE WITH YOU AND BRING YOU BACK TO THE LAND OF YOUR FATHERS!



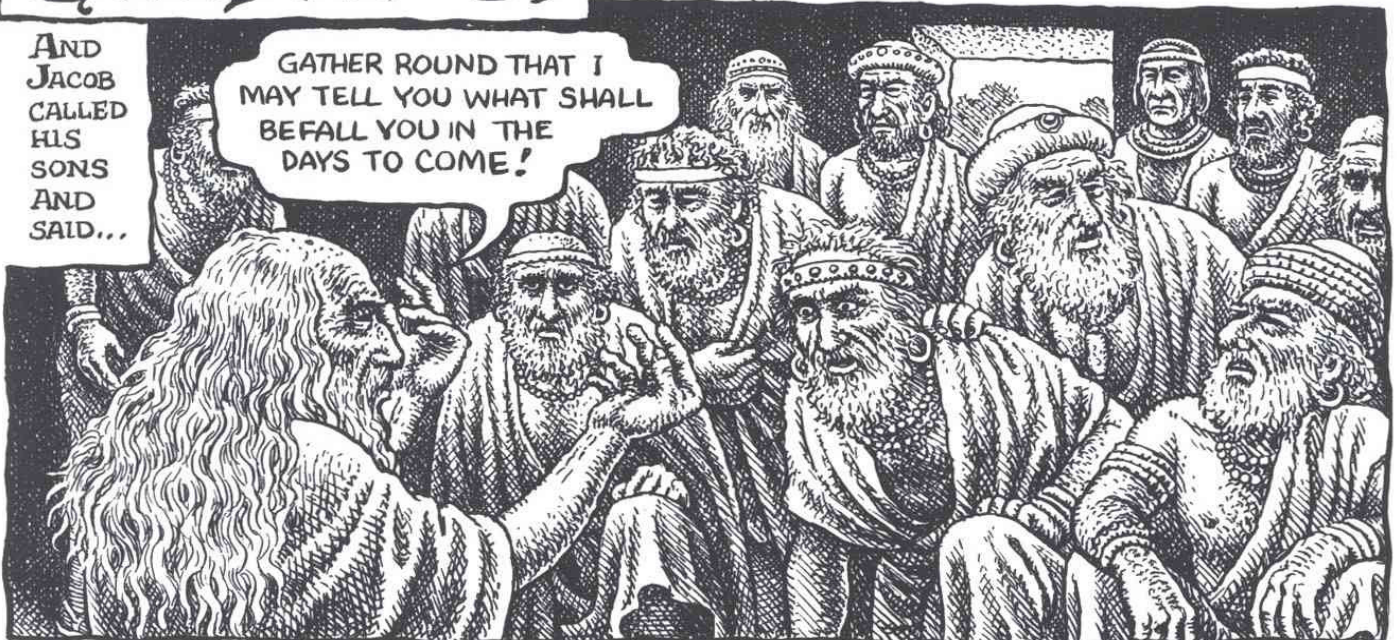
MOREOVER, I HAVE GIVEN YOU WITH SINGLE INTENT OVER YOUR BROTHERS WHAT I TOOK FROM THE HAND OF THE AMORITE WITH MY SWORD AND MY BOW!



## Chapter 49

AND JACOB CALLED HIS SONS AND SAID...

GATHER ROUND THAT I MAY TELL YOU WHAT SHALL BEFALL YOU IN THE DAYS TO COME!





ASSEMBLE AND  
HEARKEN, O JACOB'S  
SONS, AND HEARKEN  
TO ISRAEL, YOUR  
FATHER!



REUBEN, MY  
FIRSTBORN ARE  
YOU! MY STRENGTH  
AND FIRST YIELD  
OF MY MANHOOD!  
PREVAILING IN RANK  
AND PREVAILING  
IN MIGHT!



UNSTEADY AS  
WATER, YOU'LL  
NO MORE  
PREVAIL!



FOR YOU MOUNTED  
THE PLACE WHERE  
YOUR FATHER LAY!  
YOU PROFANED  
MY COUCH! YOU  
MOUNTED!



SIMEON AND LEVI, THE  
BROTHERS — WEAPONS OF  
OUTRAGE THEIR TRADE! IN  
THEIR COUNCIL LET ME  
NEVER SET FOOT, THEIR  
ASSEMBLY MY PRES-  
ENCE SHUN!



FOR IN THEIR FURY THEY  
SLAUGHTERED MEN! AT THEIR  
PLEASURE THEY TORE DOWN  
RAMPARTS! CURSED BE THEIR  
FURY SO FIERCE,  
AND THEIR  
WRATH SO REMORSE-  
LESS!



I WILL  
DIVIDE THEM  
IN JACOB,  
SCATTER THEM  
IN ISRAEL!

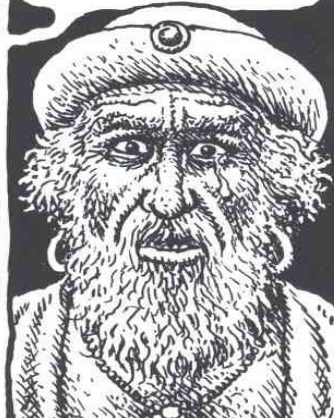
YOU, O JUDAH, YOUR  
BROTHERS SHALL ACCLAIM,  
YOUR HAND ON YOUR ENEMIES'  
NAPE! YOUR FATHER'S SONS  
SHALL BOW TO YOU! A LION'S  
WHELP IS JUDAH! FROM THE  
PREY, O MY SON, YOU THRIVE!



HE CROUCHED, HE LAY  
DOWN LIKE A LION, LIKE  
THE KING OF BEASTS,  
AND WHO DARE AROUSE  
HIM?! THE SCEPTER  
SHALL NOT PASS FROM  
JUDAH, NOR THE MACE  
FROM BETWEEN  
HIS LEGS...



...THAT TRIBUTE TO  
HIM MAY COME, AND TO  
HIM THE SUBMISSION OF  
PEOPLES! HE TETHERS  
TO THE VINE HIS DONKEY,  
TO THE GRAPE-BOUGH  
HIS DONKEY'S FOAL!



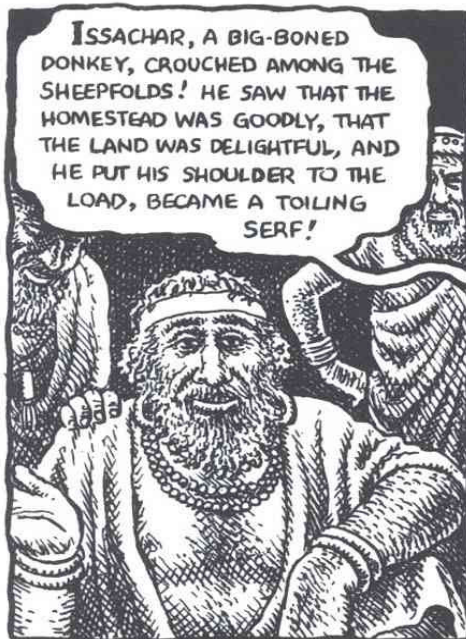
HE WASHES HIS  
GARMENT IN WINE,  
HIS CLOAK IN THE BLOOD  
OF THE GRAPE! O EYES  
THAT ARE DARKER  
THAN WINE AND  
TEETH THAT ARE WHITER  
THAN MILK!



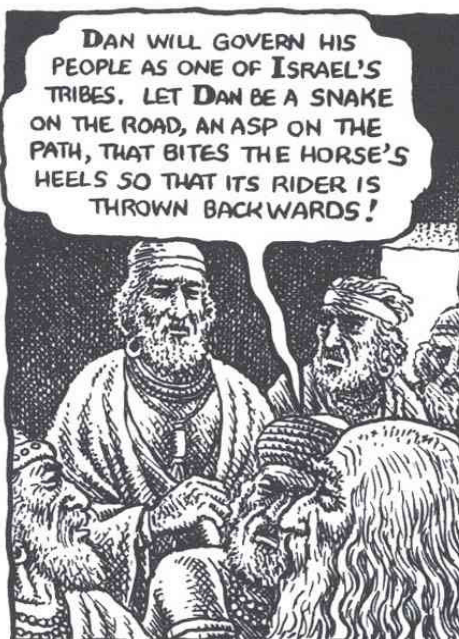
ZEBULUN NEAR THE  
SHORE OF THE SEA  
SHALL DWELL, AND  
HE BY THE HAVEN OF  
SHIPS, HIS FLANK  
UPON SIDON!







ISSACHAR, A BIG-BONED DONKEY, CROUCHED AMONG THE SHEEPFOLDS! HE SAW THAT THE HOMESTEAD WAS GOODLY, THAT THE LAND WAS DELIGHTFUL, AND HE PUT HIS SHOULDER TO THE LOAD, BECAME A TOILING SERF!



DAN WILL GOVERN HIS PEOPLE AS ONE OF ISRAEL'S TRIBES. LET DAN BE A SNAKE ON THE ROAD, AN ASP ON THE PATH, THAT BITES THE HORSE'S HEELS SO THAT ITS RIDER IS THROWN BACKWARDS!



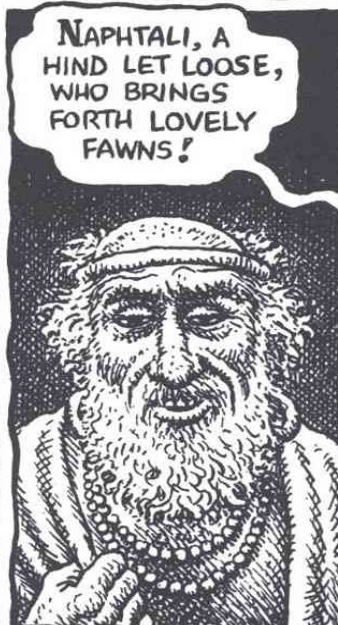
YOUR DELIVERANCE I AWAIT, O LORD!



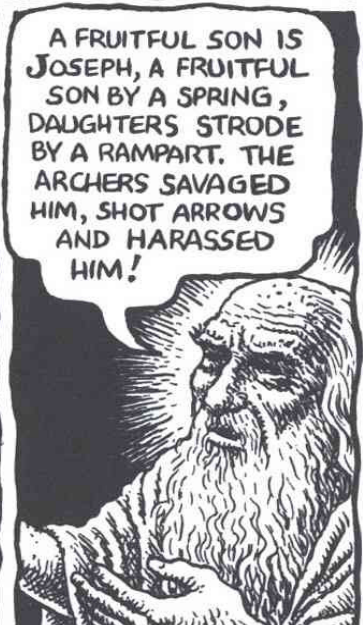
GAD SHALL BE HARASSED BY RAIDERS, YET HE SHALL HARASS THEIR HEEL!



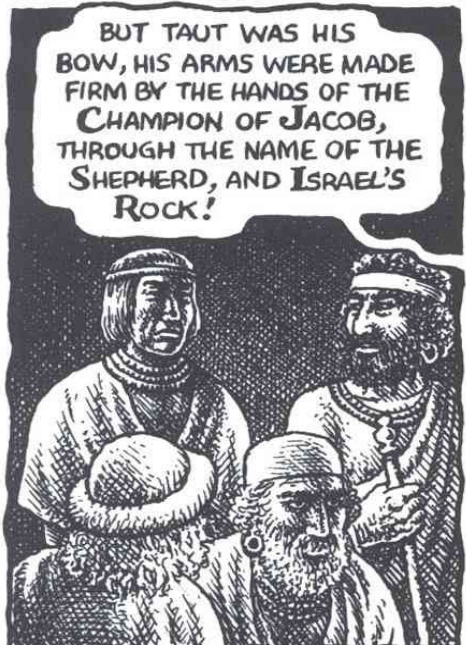
ASHER'S BREAD SHALL BE RICH, AND HE SHALL BRING FORTH KINGLY DISHES!



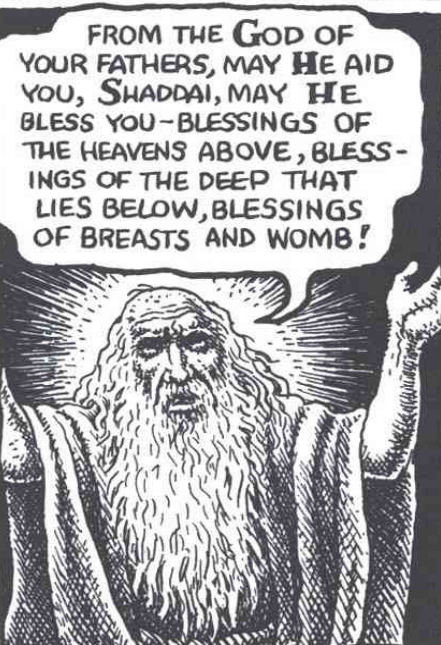
NAPHTALI, A HIND LET LOOSE, WHO BRINGS FORTH LOVELY FAWNS!



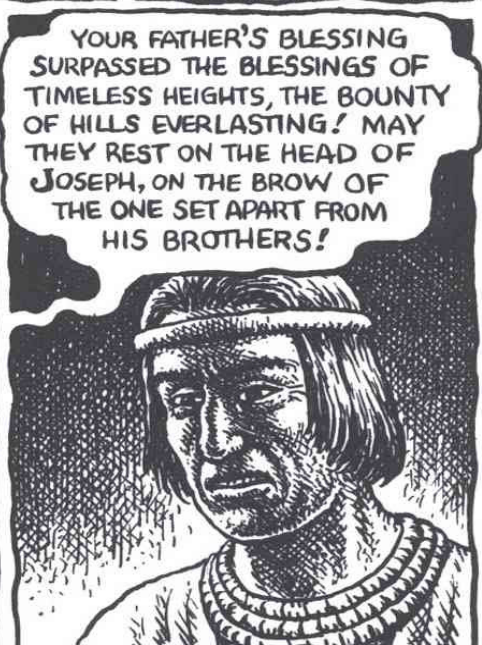
A FRUITFUL SON IS JOSEPH, A FRUITFUL SON BY A SPRING, DAUGHTERS STRODE BY A RAMPART. THE ARCHERS SAVAGED HIM, SHOT ARROWS AND HARASSED HIM!



BUT TAUT WAS HIS BOW, HIS ARMS WERE MADE FIRM BY THE HANDS OF THE CHAMPION OF JACOB, THROUGH THE NAME OF THE SHEPHERD, AND ISRAEL'S ROCK!



FROM THE GOD OF YOUR FATHERS, MAY HE AID YOU, SHADDAI, MAY HE BLESS YOU—BLESSINGS OF THE HEAVENS ABOVE, BLESSINGS OF THE DEEP THAT LIES BELOW, BLESSINGS OF BREASTS AND WOMB!



YOUR FATHER'S BLESSING SURPASSED THE BLESSINGS OF TIMELESS HEIGHTS, THE BOUNTY OF HILLS EVERLASTING! MAY THEY REST ON THE HEAD OF JOSEPH, ON THE BROW OF THE ONE SET APART FROM HIS BROTHERS!



BENJAMIN, RAVENOUS WOLF, IN THE MORN HE CONSUMES THE ENEMY, AT EVENING SHARES OUT PLUNDER!



THESE ARE THE TRIBES OF ISRAEL, TWELVE IN ALL, AND THIS IS WHAT THEIR FATHER SPOKE TO THEM, BLESSING THEM, EACH ACCORDING TO HIS BLESSING, HE BLESSED THEM.

AND HE CHARGED THEM AND SAID TO THEM...

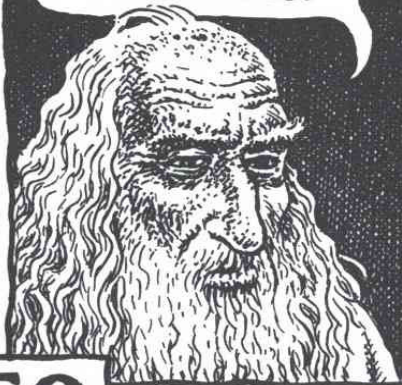


I AM ABOUT TO BE GATHERED TO MY KINFOLK. BURY ME WITH MY FATHERS IN THE CAVE THAT IS IN THE FIELD OF EPHRON THE HITTITE...

...IN THE CAVE THAT IS IN THE FIELD OF MACHPELAH, WHICH FACES MAMRE, IN THE LAND OF CANAAN, THE FIELD THAT ABRAHAM BOUGHT FROM EPHRON THE HITTITE AS A BURIAL-HOLDING.



THERE THEY BURIED ABRAHAM AND SARAH, HIS WIFE, THERE THEY BURIED ISAAC AND REBEKAH, HIS WIFE, AND THERE I BURIED LEAH-THE FIELD AND THE CAVE WITHIN IT, BOUGHT FROM THE HITTITES.



AND JACOB FINISHED CHARGING HIS SONS, AND HE GATHERED HIS FEET UP INTO THE BED, AND HE BREATHED HIS LAST, AND WAS GATHERED TO HIS KINFOLK.

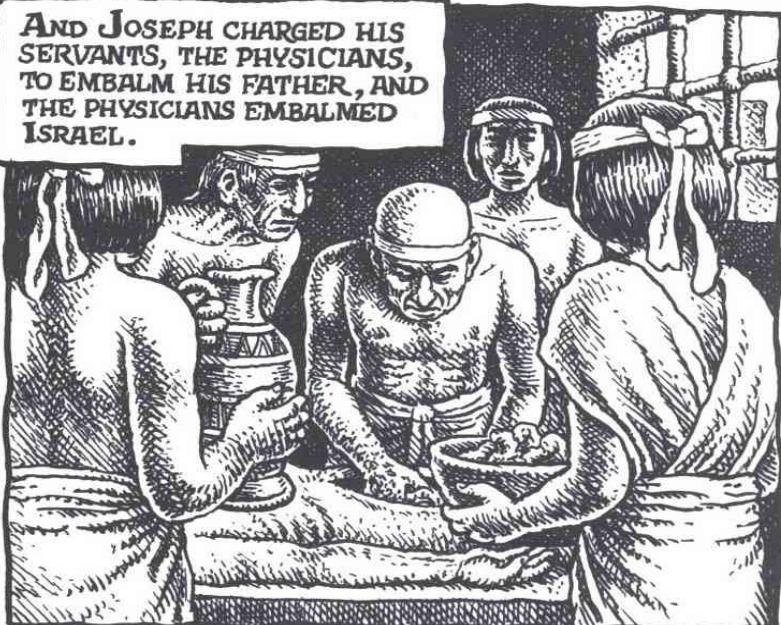


## Chapter 50

AND JOSEPH FLUNG HIMSELF ON HIS FATHER'S FACE AND WEPT OVER HIM AND KISSED HIM.



AND JOSEPH CHARGED HIS SERVANTS, THE PHYSICIANS, TO EMBALM HIS FATHER, AND THE PHYSICIANS EMBALMED ISRAEL.





AND FORTY FULL DAYS WERE TAKEN FOR HIM, AS SUCH IS THE FULL TIME OF EMBALMING, AND THE EGYPTIANS KEENED FOR HIM SEVENTY DAYS.



AND THE DAYS FOR KEENING HIM PASSED, AND JOSEPH SPOKE TO THE HOUSEHOLD OF PHARAOH, SAYING...

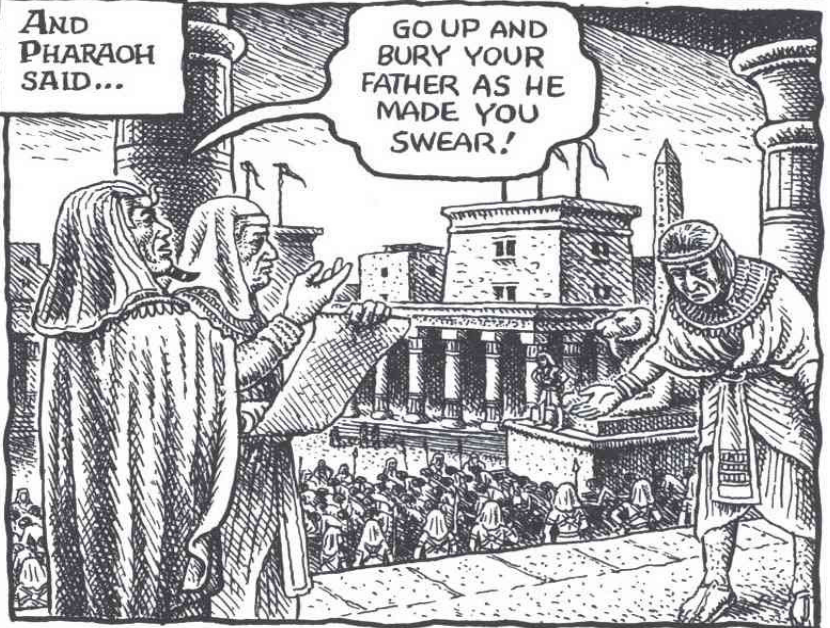


IF, PRAY, I'VE FOUND FAVOR IN YOUR EYES, SPEAK, PRAY, IN PHARAOH'S HEARING, AS FOLLOWS: "MY FATHER MADE ME SWEAR, SAYING, BEHOLD, I AM ABOUT TO DIE."

"IN THE GRAVE I MADE READY IN THE LAND OF CANAAN, THERE YOU MUST BURY ME." AND SO, LET ME GO UP, PRAY, AND BURY MY FATHER AND COME BACK.



AND PHARAOH SAID...



GO UP AND BURY YOUR FATHER AS HE MADE YOU SWEAR!

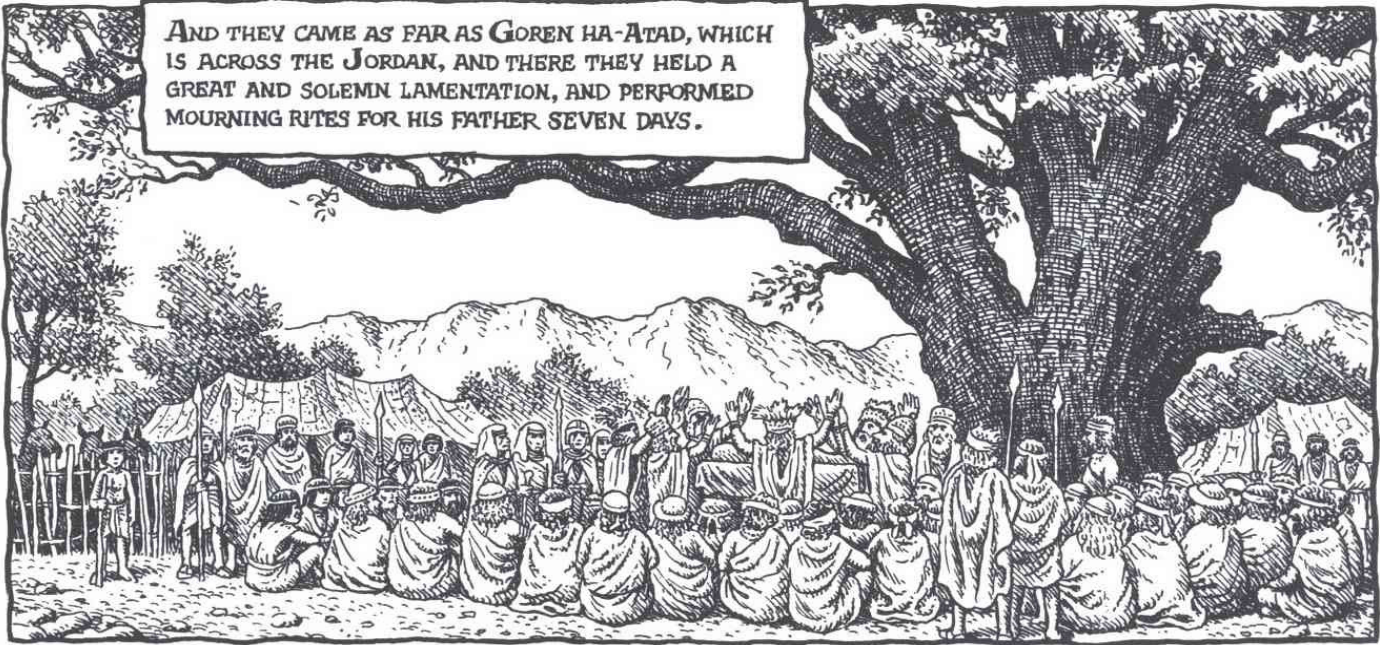
AND JOSEPH WENT UP TO BURY HIS FATHER, AND ALL PHARAOH'S SERVANTS, THE ELDERS OF HIS HOUSEHOLD, AND ALL THE ELDERS OF THE LAND OF EGYPT, WENT UP WITH HIM, AND ALL THE HOUSEHOLD OF JOSEPH, AND HIS BROTHERS, AND HIS FATHER'S HOUSEHOLD.



ONLY THEIR LITTLE ONES AND THEIR FLOCKS AND THEIR CATTLE THEY LEFT IN THE LAND OF GOSHEN. AND CHARIOTS AND HORSE-MEN AS WELL WENT UP WITH HIM, AND THE PROCESSION WAS VERY GREAT.



AND THEY CAME AS FAR AS GOREN HA-ATAD, WHICH IS ACROSS THE JORDAN, AND THERE THEY HELD A GREAT AND SOLEMN LAMENTATION, AND PERFORMED MOURNING RITES FOR HIS FATHER SEVEN DAYS.



AND THE CANAANITE NATIVES OF THE LAND SAW THE MOURNING IN GOREN HA-ATAD AND THEY SAID...

THIS SOLEMN MOURNING IS EGYPT'S!



THEREFORE IS ITS NAME CALLED ABEL-MIZRAIM,\* WHICH IS ACROSS THE JORDAN.

\*ABEL-MIZRAIM: INTERPRETED AS "THE MOURNING OF THE EGYPTIANS!"

THUS HIS SONS DID FOR HIM JUST AS HE HAD CHARGED THEM. AND HIS SONS CONVEYED HIM TO THE LAND OF CANAAN AND BURIED HIM IN THE CAVE OF THE MACHPELAH FIELD, THE FIELD ABRAHAM HAD BOUGHT AS A BURIAL-HOLDING FROM EPHRON THE HITTITE, FACING MAMRE.



AND JOSEPH WENT BACK TO EGYPT, HE AND HIS BROTHERS AND ALL WHO HAD GONE UP WITH HIM TO BURY HIS FATHER, AFTER HE HAD BURIED HIS FATHER.

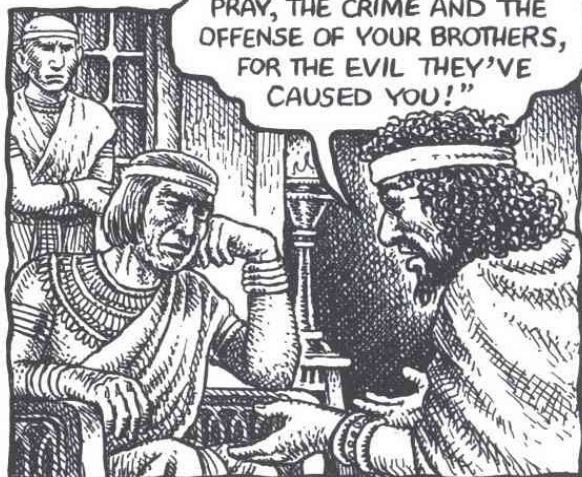
AND JOSEPH'S BROTHERS SAW THAT THEIR FATHER WAS DEAD, AND THEY SAID...

IF JOSEPH STILL BEARS RESENTMENT AGAINST US, HE'LL SURELY PAY US BACK FOR ALL THE EVIL WE CAUSED HIM!



AND THEY SENT A MESSAGE TO JOSEPH, SAYING...

YOUR FATHER LEFT A COMMAND BEFORE HIS DEATH, SAYING, "THUS SHALL YOU SAY TO JOSEPH, WE BESEECH YOU, FORGIVE, PRAY, THE CRIME AND THE OFFENSE OF YOUR BROTHERS, FOR THE EVIL THEY'VE CAUSED YOU!"







"AND SO NOW,  
FORGIVE, PRAY, THE CRIME  
OF THE SERVANTS OF THE  
GOD OF YOUR FATHER!"



AND JOSEPH  
WEPT WHEN  
THEY SPOKE  
TO HIM.



AND HIS BROTHERS  
THEN CAME AND  
FLUNG THEMSELVES  
BEFORE HIM AND  
SAID...

HERE WE  
ARE, YOUR  
SLAVES!

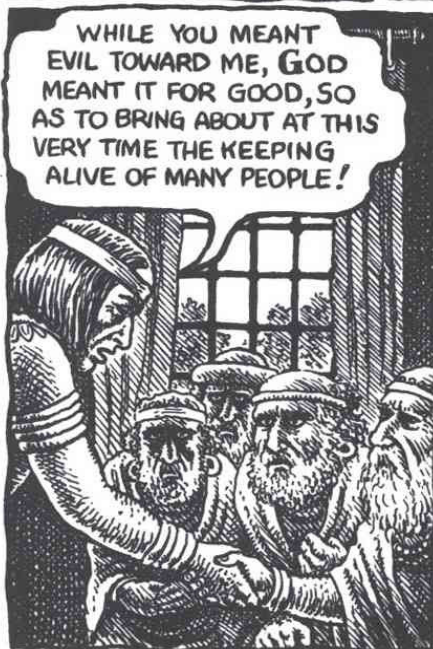


AND  
JOSEPH  
SAID...

FEAR  
NOT!



I AM  
NOT GOD,  
AM I?!?



WHILE YOU MEANT  
EVIL TOWARD ME, GOD  
MEANT IT FOR GOOD, SO  
AS TO BRING ABOUT AT THIS  
VERY TIME THE KEEPING  
ALIVE OF MANY PEOPLE!



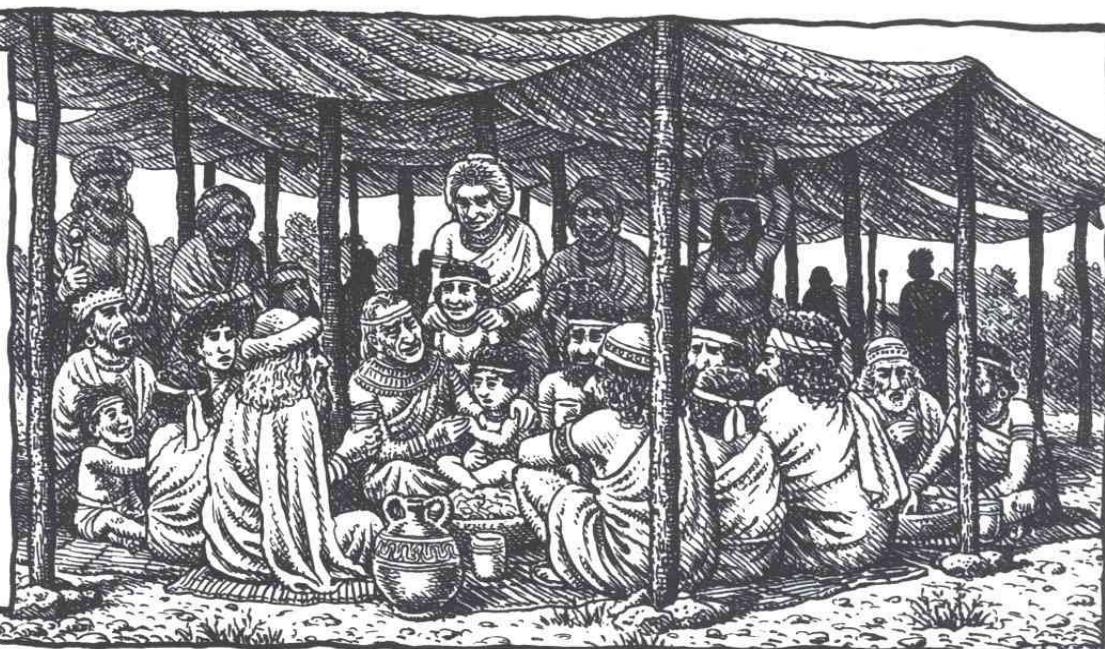
AND SO,  
FEAR NOT! I  
WILL SUSTAIN YOU  
AND YOUR LITTLE  
ONES!

AND HE  
REASSURED  
THEM AND  
SPOKE TO  
THEIR  
HEARTS.



AND JOSEPH DWELT IN EGYPT, HE AND HIS FATHER'S HOUSEHOLD, AND JOSEPH LIVED 110 YEARS.

AND JOSEPH SAW THE THIRD GENERATION OF SONS FROM EPHRAIM, AND THE SONS, AS WELL, OF MACHIR, SON OF MANASSEH, WERE BORN ON JOSEPH'S KNEES.



AND JOSEPH SAID TO HIS BROTHERS...

I AM ABOUT TO DIE, AND GOD WILL SURELY SINGLE YOU OUT AND TAKE YOU UP FROM THIS LAND TO THE LAND HE PROMISED TO ABRAHAM, TO ISAAC, AND TO JACOB!



AND JOSEPH MADE THE SONS OF ISRAEL SWEAR, SAYING...

WHEN GOD INDEED SINGLES YOU OUT, YOU SHALL TAKE UP MY BONES FROM THIS PLACE!



AND JOSEPH DIED, 110 YEARS OLD, AND THEY EMBALMED HIM AND HE WAS PUT IN A COFFIN IN EGYPT.





## COMMENTARY

In setting out to illustrate the Book of Genesis, I quickly learned that I had to read the text very carefully and closely in order to render as accurately as possible the words that were actually written there. In the process, I discovered many subtle and surprising things. I also did a lot of background reading, and had for many years already been interested in the early cultures of Sumer-Akkad, Babylon, and Assyria. There are a number of parallels between the stories in Genesis and the old myths of Mesopotamia. Inscribed in cuneiform writing on clay tablets, some of the Sumerian myths date from as far back as 2000 B.C.E., some even centuries earlier. That's 2000 years before the Age of Augustus and 1500 years before the Golden Age of Greece! No one knows exactly how old the stories in Genesis are, especially the early chapters, but many scholars believe that some of them were first written down around 1000 B.C.E.; and then around the sixth century B.C.E., the entire "Torah," or the "Five Books of Moses," were finally compiled by the priests of the Israelite nation. The Torah is made up of Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, and Deuteronomy.

What's remarkable about the Torah is the unbroken longevity of its preservation as a book that is used, read, studied, and interpreted. These writings were never buried and then rediscovered later. They are the oldest texts in continuous use in Western civilization. It's no wonder that people believe them to be the word of God. Why else would they have survived for millennia while the stories of the gods and heroes of Egypt, Babylon, and Assyria were buried and forgotten along with these mighty empires? And the old stories of the Hebrews are so compelling and appealing that they also became the foundation of Christianity and Islam, the other two strongest religious traditions of the Western world.

### COMMENTS AND OBSERVATIONS ON THE CHAPTERS

CHAPTER 1—The Creation: "Let there be a vault in the midst of the waters." After closely reading the beginning of the Creation, I suddenly imagined an ancient man standing on the shore of a sea, and gazing out at the horizon, and seeing only water meeting the sky. It appears to him that somewhere off in the vast distance the water curves up and forms a bowl-like "vault." The "heavens" are a hollow space in this vault. The "dry land" is floating in an infinite sea. If you dig down deep enough in the ground, you will come again to the water that underlies the "dry land." The sun, moon, and stars are suspended in the hollow "vault." The universe beyond is just a solid mass of water.

CHAPTER 2—After the initial account of the seven days of Creation, another entirely different story of Creation begins. In the second story, God creates the man first, then the animals, and lastly the woman. Biblical scholars say that the Book of Genesis was a blending of at least three different written sources, maybe more, and



that these were “redacted”—meshed together, abridged, put in a certain order—later by the priests of the Israelite religion, during or just after the “Babylonian Exile,” circa 600–525 B.C.E.

CHAPTER 3—“Now the serpent was the most cunning of all the beasts . . .”

I took the liberty of drawing the serpent with arms and legs, although nowhere in the text is he described that way. But it is at least implied when God condemns the serpent to crawl on his belly and eat dirt forever after.

Concerning Eve and the tree of knowledge, it is interesting that among the myths of Sumer there is the story of the goddess Inanna, who nurtures a tree in her “pure garden.” “In its base a snake-that-knows-no-charm has made its nest . . . in its trunk a demon-maiden has built her home.” But the “demon-maiden” didn’t make it into Genesis—she got left on the cutting-room floor.

CHAPTER 6—“The divine beings”: In the ancient world everyone, including the Hebrews, believed in the existence of multiple gods and demigods. Nowhere in Genesis does it say that the god of the chosen people is the only god. He is their god. In the Hebrew he is called “Yhwh” (Jehovah) by one of the original writers, and “Elohim” by another. Other times he is called “El-Shaddai,” which may mean “god-of-the-mountain.” In chapter 14, Abraham swears an oath to “El Elyon,” the “god most high” of the Canaanites. Every tribe, every city-state, had its “god most high” in its pantheon of gods, demigods, demons, and spirits.

CHAPTER 8—After the Flood has subsided, Noah and his sons offer an animal sacrifice, a “burnt offering,” in gratitude to God. God smells the “sweet savour” of the meat and decides that he will never again “curse the ground on man’s account.” Why is God so moved by the aroma of cooking meat? In the more elaborate Flood story of the Sumerians, from which the Genesis story was likely derived, the Noah character, whose name is Ziusudra (or Uta-Napishti in the later Babylonian version), also offers a sacrifice after the Flood. The gods who caused this terrible cataclysm had been away from earth during the unpleasantness, “lying like dogs curled up in the open,” and they were hungry. “The gods did smell the savour sweet,” and they “swarmed like flies around the man making sacrifice.”

CHAPTER 9—After all the traumatic events of the Flood, poor old Noah gets drunk and staggers around naked in his tent. He is seen by Ham, one of his three sons. Ham tells the two other sons that he has seen his father naked. They tell their father, and the next day Noah curses Ham and Ham’s son Canaan; “the lowliest of slaves he shall be to his brothers.” Thus were black Africans later designated as the descendants of Ham by white Christians, this biblical passage serving as a righteous rationale for their enslavement.

CHAPTER 10—Referred to as “the table of nations,” this is a noble effort by the ancient Hebrews to trace the origins of all the important tribes and people known to them, all the way back to the three sons of Noah: Ham, Shem, and Japheth. They, the Hebrews, trace themselves directly back to Shem. From this, I presume, comes the term “Semite,” as “Hamite” refers to the people of Africa. Japheth? I don’t know.



CHAPTER 11—This litany of begots takes us from Shem down the generations to Terah, the father of Abraham. Terah lived in the city of Ur, which was the chief city of Sumer-Akkad around 2000 B.C.E., the approximate time period in which some scholars believe the story of Abraham begins. The mention of Ur has set off numerous scholarly speculations about the origins of Abraham's family. Some claim that Terah was a high priest of the temple in Ur. The "Midrash" says he was a seller of idols, and that's how I portrayed him. Some say Sarah, Abraham's wife, was a priestess belonging to the Sumerian matriarchal tradition. Many scholars insist that this family had to be of some importance, that they could not have been just common, lowly herdsman. In any event, there is some historical connection between the family of Abraham and the already highly advanced urban civilization of the city of Ur.

CHAPTER 12—"And the Lord said to Abraham, 'Go forth from your land and your birthplace . . .'" From this point on the story is all about God's singling out of Abraham and his clan, "blessing them" and giving them a special claim to the land of the Canaanites. We have already been assured that the Canaanites are of no account to God, as Noah had cursed Ham's son Canaan, condemning his descendants to be slaves ever after. Throughout the rest of Genesis, God repeats this "covenant" over and over to Abraham, to his son Isaac, and to Isaac's son Jacob. "I give you this land." "Be fruitful and multiply."

But right away there's a knotty problem having to do with the women. There's a lot of trouble with the women and the production of sons to carry on the family lineage and God's great mission. Many odd events and curious tales are told that don't quite add up somehow. Why does Abraham tell his wife, Sarah, to tell the Egyptians that she is his sister? What is the point of this story? These puzzles and mysteries were cleared up for me by a book called *Sarah the Priestess* by Savina Teubal (1984). She exposes the underlying, buried, hidden, distorted sense of these stories about the women—Sarah, Rebekah (Isaac's wife), Rachel and Leah (Jacob's wives)—in a powerfully cogent manner. Suddenly layers of cobwebs are removed, centuries of dust, and some of the earlier lost sense of them is revealed.

About ten years ago I got into a heated argument with a strong-minded woman friend of mine about the Sumerian bricklayers. Years later we laughed about it: how could we have gotten so worked up about the Sumerian bricklayers?! Now I realize why. We were locked into nothing less than the eternal push-pull between man and woman. We'd been discussing the emergence of the early civilizations and the monumental buildings they'd erected in their city-states, awesome feats of organized labor. I argued that these great works obviously had to involve enforced slave labor, that slavery played an important part in the rise of civilization. She argued that maybe the building of the temples and ziggurats of early Sumeria were a cooperative venture based on a mutual, voluntary, religious/social vision. Maybe, she asserted, the people even enjoyed this enormous task, creating together their magnificent works, a display of heroic collective effort. I vehemently countered with, "You think those Sumerian bricklayers did their work voluntarily of their own free will? I doubt it!" But she insisted that it was possible. I thought she was just being contrary, and so we went round and round. Now I realize that we were both right, and both wrong. I was looking at it from a male, patriarchal point of view, while she was envisioning it from a female, matriarchal perspective. I thought only of kings and conquest and



enslavement; she saw it in terms of family, community, civilization as an evolution of homemaking on a large scale. In fact, as it turns out, it probably *was* like that in the early period—a mutual, collective, voluntary effort.

The historical record shows that in the earlier millennia of this development in Mesopotamia and Egypt, there existed a powerful matriarchal order alongside the patriarchy. They coexisted in relative harmony until the size and power of these organized city-states became so great, probably due in part to this male-female balance, that the military elites finally became supreme. The matriarchy was then gradually suppressed, armies of slaves were brought in, kings were declared divine, and property became more important than people. The passing of property and estates and high position to the sons became the thing of primary importance in these larger, stratified societies. Matriarchal imperatives could not survive in this environment. It was then that domination and submission and military conquest took firm hold of civilization. In Mesopotamia this trend culminated in the Assyrian empire, 800–600 B.C.E., a ruthless, completely militarized society that went about slaughtering entire cities, and leaving mountains of corpses. But back in the days of Abraham, around 2000 B.C.E., matriarchy was just in the beginning stages of being suppressed, and the struggles and assertions of the female characters are all about this, as Savina Teubal so clearly explains.

In chapter 12, why does Abraham seem to be pimping his wife off to the Pharaoh of Egypt in exchange for camels and slaves? It doesn't really make much sense as it is written, and the morality of it is murky indeed. Unless perhaps it is a distortion of an older legend, twisted around to fit the later, patriarchal paradigm. Even we modern sophisticated people have trouble wrapping our minds around the idea of a society in which male and female power are equally balanced, with male and female traditions existing side by side, separate but working together. This idea seems too advanced, even now, to ever have existed in the past. But, in fact, there is abundant documentation that it did exist in the Middle East in the third millennium B.C.E. Those early civilizations were also driven by a strong belief in magic, spiritual powers, dreams, visions, oracles, spells, and curses. Women with "powers" of this kind were elevated to special, high places. There were temples and rituals and rites that only women were allowed to perform. There were ranks and hierarchies of temple priestesses. The highest of these priestesses, in those early days, were regarded with the same reverence as, or possibly even more than, the kings, chieftains, and high priests. They stood in for the powerful goddesses, representing them in solemn rituals. They had their own special sacred places of power, sacred groves, and even entire cities.

One of these rituals, described by Savina Teubal, gleaned from the cuneiform tablets, was the "hieros gamos," the "sacred marriage" in which any powerful man who wanted to be given a position of leadership had to be "invited" into the bed-chamber of the high priestess, "guardian of the grain stores," and he had to meet with her approval. If somehow he failed the test, it went bad for him. The high priestess "chose" him. In this ritual, she represented the "most high" goddess. The sexual energy between them would then bring into the man a higher, divine power, bestowing on him a demigod status. Or not. Later, when the patriarchy ruled supreme, this tradition degenerated into a situation of "temple harlots."

Savina Teubal suggests that Sarah, a woman of "elevated religious status within her community," was brought by Abraham to Egypt and presented to the Pharaoh, perhaps to perform the "sacred marriage" ritual with him. It makes sense that Pha-



raoh would not be made aware of a Hebrew woman's presence in his vast realm, no matter how beautiful she was, unless she was a personage of some importance. But the "sacred marriage" did not go well for the Pharaoh. He finds out that Abraham is Sarah's husband, not her brother. He must make peace with this powerful woman and her husband. They receive valuable animals and human slaves, as compensation for his embarrassment. Sounds plausible.

CHAPTER 13—Abraham takes Sarah to "dwell by the Terebinths of Mamre," a sacred grove. Here Sarah stays for the rest of her life, and when she dies, she is buried in the cave of Machpelah "facing Mamre."

CHAPTER 16—Sarah is "barren," unable to produce children, especially sons, for Abraham. But if in fact Sarah was a priestess, she was not permitted to have children until after her time as priestess was fulfilled. But Sarah is still passionately determined to "build up her house," and so she unites her Egyptian handmaid with her husband, and the handmaid, Hagar, becomes pregnant. Hagar's overweening pride in carrying Abraham's child then angers Sarah and she is banished to the desert. Abraham can do nothing, though it is his child Hagar is carrying. Why is that? The answer is, because Hagar's proud behavior is a threat to Sarah as the matriarch of the family. Hagar may usurp her position, and so she must go!

CHAPTER 17—God, an extremely patriarchal deity, assures Abraham that "kings shall come forth" from him, but part of the deal is that Abraham must be circumcised, and all the members of his clan group, "even slaves," must also be circumcised. Any male not circumcised "shall be cut off from his people." Thus the cutting of the foreskin becomes an initiation rite, branding these males as members of God's chosen people as well as ensuring that the rights to the land God has given will be handed down to the male descendants. A triumph for patriarchy.

CHAPTER 19—After the destruction of Sodom and Gomorrah, there is the bizarre story of Lot and his two daughters, who escape to the mountains. Lot's wife has been turned to salt, and the daughters are concerned that there are no men around to mate with them and to carry on their family's lineage. The older one initiates a scheme, suggesting that they sleep with their own father, first getting him drunk. The plan succeeds, and both sisters have sons by their father. This is not so shocking in the context of matrilineal descent, in which the father is less significant than the mother. Later on in the Torah, under the laws of Moses, such incestuous behavior was forbidden.

CHAPTER 20—Again Abraham tells the king of Gerar, concerning Sarah, "She is my sister." Again the king, Abimelech, "took Sarah." Is this another performance of the high priestess's role in the "sacred marriage" ritual? Again, the king learns that she is Abraham's wife, this time in a dream in which God himself appears to the poor king. Again, things go bad for him. He can't get his wife or any of his slave-women pregnant. But this time, when he calls for Abraham to give him a dressing-down, we learn that Sarah is "in point of fact" his sister, his father's daughter. This, too, would be shocking if it were true. Is Abraham lying? But if looked at in the context of matrilineal descent, again, it is acceptable. But King Abimelech, a patriarchal king, is



still disgraced, and again, Abraham is compensated, this time with a thousand pieces of silver. Abraham then intercedes with God, and the king's women are once again receptive to his seed, and babies are born.

CHAPTER 21—Sarah now has a son of her own, and she again asserts her matriarchal imperative by ordering Abraham to “cast out this slavegirl and her son.” Abraham is pained by this as he has some attachment to Ishmael, his first son, but God tells him, “Whatever Sarah says to you, listen to her voice.” This time, matriarchy wins, and Hagar and Ishmael must leave. It is Sarah, not Abraham, who ensures that her son, Isaac, will inherit God's promise to Abraham. As Savina Teubal points out, “The ancestors of the Hebrews are only those whom the matriarchs accepted as members of their descent group.” But the messenger tells Hagar that God will also “make of him, [Ishmael] a great nation.” The Arab peoples believe that they are the descendants of Ishmael.

CHAPTER 23—“And Sarah died in Kariath-Arba, which is now Hebron, in the land of Canaan.” Evidently, Sarah was a woman of such great importance that an entire chapter is devoted to her death and burial. Abraham, who seems at this point to be living apart from Sarah, comes to Hebron and wants badly to see Sarah buried near Mamre, the sacred grove where she resided, and he bargains hard with the Hittites for her burial site in the cave of Machpelah.

CHAPTER 24—Abraham dreads the possibility that his son Isaac will take a wife “from the daughters of the Canaanite in whose midst I dwell.” He sends his servant to the land of his birthplace to find a wife for Isaac among his own kinship group. The servant travels to the city of Nahor and finds Rebekah, “who was born to Bethuel, son of Milcah, the wife of Abraham's brother, Nahor.” Rebekah is deemed the perfect match for Isaac, but the servant must deal with Rebekah's mother, and brother, Laban. Bethuel, the father of Rebekah, is nowhere in sight. When Rebekah receives gifts from the servant, she runs to tell “her mother's household.” This is, again, a very matriarchal situation. It is not clear if Bethuel is dead or just of no consequence. At one point in the narrative, it says, “And Laban and Bethuel answered and said . . .” Shortly after, the text describes the servant handing out gifts to “her brother and her mother.” No gifts for Bethuel? Robert Alter, in his translation, believes there is a strong case for this “and Bethuel” line being “a later scribal or redactorial insertion.” This is one of the few cases in which I took a liberty with the text. I left out “and Bethuel” altogether. It was just those later scribes trying to shore up the patriarchy!

At the end of chapter 24 Isaac brings his new bride into the tent of his dead mother, Sarah, “and took Rebekah as wife.” Was this act meant to place the mantle of Sarah's high priestess position on to the shoulders of Rebekah?

CHAPTER 25—“And Abraham took another wife.” After the death of Sarah, Abraham takes Keturah as wife, and she produces six sons for him. The text gives their names, yet nothing more is said of these six sons of Abraham, “the father of his people.” It would seem that it is not the descendants of Abraham that are of primary importance, but those of Sarah!

In this chapter too, we learn that Rebekah is, like Sarah, “barren.” Is this another incidence of the priestess role and the prohibition against having children that was



part of it? In this generation there is open competition between the matriarch, Rebekah, and the patriarch, Isaac, over which of their two sons, Jacob or Esau, will inherit the “birthright,” the right of the first born to inherit his father’s estate. Rebekah is stronger than Isaac, and so it is Jacob, the second born, and her favorite, who inherits the birthright.

CHAPTER 26—The “she’s my sister” routine occurs for the third time in Genesis. This time it’s Isaac and his wife, Rebekah, and this time it really is a lie, as Rebekah is only a distant cousin to Isaac. The king is again poor old Abimelech, but in this instance there’s no mention of any “taking” of the woman in question by the king. Still, even though the king is angry, he makes himself the protector of Isaac, and Isaac therefore prospers “in that land.” Was there another “sacred marriage” between high priestess Rebekah and the king that was suppressed by the later scribes of Israel-Judea?

CHAPTER 27—Rebekah shows incredible force and determination in having her favorite son, Jacob, receive the blessing from his father. She concocts an elaborate deception of her husband, and when Jacob shows fear that his father will perceive the deception and curse him, she shouts at him, “ ‘Upon me your curse, my son! Just listen to my voice and go!’ And he went.” At the end of this chapter she again tells Jacob, “listen to my voice,” and orders him off to her brother Laban in Haran. A tradition in matrilinear societies involved sending the son off to his mother’s kinship group to live with them and find a wife among them. This practice lingers on today in some remote corners of the world.

CHAPTER 28—Jacob’s life struggle is characterized by his act of pushing up great heavy stones and making them into memorial markers. He performs this feat altogether five times throughout the story of his life. The second time it seems it’s to impress the “comely” and “well-formed” young shepherdess, Rachel. And the last time he heaves up a stone, it is to mark the grave of his beloved Rachel, “on the road to Ephrath.”

CHAPTERS 29 and 30—The story in these chapters seems almost intentionally meant to provide bedroom-comedy relief. But who can say how such a tale was received by its ancient listeners? Did they laugh? We’ll never know. It is the bizarre story of two women competing with each other to bring sons into the world for one man. Two handmaids, or slavegirls, are dragged into the situation. The two wives compete for Jacob’s sexual services, a bargain is struck, and Leah, the less favored but more fertile of the two, says to Jacob, “You must come in unto me, for indeed I’ve hired you . . .” As with his powerful mother, Jacob seems again overwhelmed by these strong, determined women, and does as he is told.

CHAPTER 31—When Jacob decides it’s time to get his family away from his con-ning father-in-law, Laban, Rachel steals the “household” gods from her father’s house just as they’re about to depart. Savina Teubal suggests that Rachel, in this act, is attempting to carry with her some vestige of her traditional role as a guardian of



these “household gods” which were most often female deities. In chapter 35 Jacob asserts his rising patriarchal power by demanding from his clan that they turn over all the “alien gods” in their possession, which he then buries in the ground. The women could not have been happy about this turn of events, this male interference in their traditional spiritual practices. Archaeological digs in the Middle East have turned up thousands of these small “idols.” The majority of these figurines are representations of popular goddesses.

CHAPTER 32—The text tersely states: “And Jacob was left alone, and a man wrestled with him until the break of dawn.” Jacob manages to overpower the “man,” who turns out to be a divine being who then tells Jacob that his name “shall no longer be Jacob, but Israel.” When Jacob asks the divine being for his name, the reply is “Why should you ask my name?” This is a curious exchange about names. Somewhere I read of one scholar’s interpretation, which made sense. The spirit being, who tells Jacob, “You have struggled with divine beings and won out,” is giving Jacob *his* name. I have come across references to similar occult experiences such as this in a few different cultures, including the American Indians. The spiritual seeker, in a place of lonely solitude, usually at night, encounters a being, often a dark being who menaces him, and forces him to engage in what seems to be a life-or-death wrestling match, which goes on for the whole night. The seeker often emerges from this struggle injured or traumatized, but a spiritual “ally” has been acquired. The seeker is never the same afterward, but has acquired a “power” of some kind. There’s the legend of the old-time blues singer who goes to a deserted “crossroads” at midnight, where he waits until a “big black man” comes, and from this “devil” or spirit being he learns to play the guitar. This idea probably hearkens back to some old African spiritual practice or magic ritual, similar to Jacob’s struggle with the “divine being.”

CHAPTER 38—Tamar, another fiercely determined woman, takes it upon herself to ensure the survival of her lineage. She disguises herself as a “cult-harlot” (maybe the real story was that she, too, had some religious position in a temple) and tricks her own father-in-law, Judah, into having sex with her. It is from her son Perez, again one of a set of twins, that the later kings of Judea are descended.

CHAPTERS 39 through 50—These last chapters of Genesis are taken up entirely with the story of Joseph, one of the twelve sons of Jacob, and are all about his rise to power in Egypt, his conflict with his brothers, the resolution of that conflict, and the last days of Jacob. As Jacob was forever pushing up heavy stones, so Joseph is often seen weeping. He is a sensitive man who is moved to tears many times in his life story.

Joseph becomes the Pharaoh’s chief minister of finance, and exercises his position with brilliant ruthlessness, ultimately subjugating the entire population of Egypt (except for the priests) for the Pharaoh. But toward the end Joseph shows signs that he is weary of worldly power. In the very last chapter, when his obstreperous brothers fling themselves at his feet and proclaim, “Here we are, your slaves,” he says to them, “I am not God, am I?!” And, “fear not.” Joseph has learned a much finer humility than the fear-driven kind shown by his barbaric brothers.







(continued from front flap)

figure with long white hair and a flowing beard."

As Crumb writes in his introduction, "the stories of this people, the Hebrews, were then something more than just stories, they were the foundation, the source, in writing, of religious and political power, handed down by God Himself." Crumb's *Book of Genesis*, the culmination of five years of painstaking work, is a tapestry of masterly detail and storytelling that celebrates the astonishing diversity of the one of our greatest artistic geniuses.



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IN HIS  
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Born in Philadelphia, **R. Crumb** lives in the south of France with his wife and daughter.



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